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BULLETIN

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Preface

The *Statistical Supplement to the Federal Reserve Bulletin* is a continuation of the Financial and Business Statistics section that appeared in each month's issue of the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* (1914–2003).

The *Statistical Supplement* began publication in 2004. It is designed as a compact source of economic and financial data. All statistical series are published with the same frequency that they had in the *Bulletin*, and the numbering system for the tables remains the same.

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Symbols and Abbreviations

c	Corrected	GNMA	Government National Mortgage Association
e	Estimated	GSE	Government-sponsored enterprise
n.a.	Not available	HUD	Department of Housing and Urban Development
n.e.c.	Not elsewhere classified	IBF	International banking facility
p	Preliminary	IMF	International Monetary Fund
r	Revised (Notation appears in column heading when about half the figures in the column have been revised from the most recently published table.)	IOs	Interest-only, stripped, mortgage-backed securities
*	Amount insignificant in terms of the last decimal place shown in the table (for example, less than 500,000 when the smallest unit given is in millions)	IPCs	Individuals, partnerships, and corporations
0	Calculated to be zero	IRA	Individual retirement account
. . .	Cell not applicable	MMDA	Money market deposit account
ABS	Asset-backed security	MSA	Metropolitan statistical area
ATS	Automatic transfer service	NAICS	North American Industry Classification System
BIF	Bank insurance fund	NOW	Negotiable order of withdrawal
CD	Certificate of deposit	OCDs	Other checkable deposits
CMO	Collateralized mortgage obligation	OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
CRA	Community Reinvestment Act of 1977	OTS	Office of Thrift Supervision
FAMC	Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation	PMI	Private mortgage insurance
FFB	Federal Financing Bank	POs	Principal-only, stripped, mortgage-backed securities
FFIEC	Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council	REIT	Real estate investment trust
FHA	Federal Housing Administration	REMICs	Real estate mortgage investment conduits
FHLBB	Federal Home Loan Bank Board	RHS	Rural Housing Service
FHLMC	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	RP	Repurchase agreement
FmHA	Farmers Home Administration	RTC	Resolution Trust Corporation
FNMA	Federal National Mortgage Association	SCO	Securitized credit obligation
FSA	Farm Service Agency	SDR	Special drawing right
FSLIC	Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation	SIC	Standard Industrial Classification
G-7	Group of Seven	STRIPS	Separate trading of registered interest and principal of securities
G-10	Group of Ten	TIIS	See TIPS
GDP	Gross domestic product	TIPS	Treasury inflation-protected securities (formerly TIIS, or Treasury inflation-indexed securities)
		VA	Department of Veterans Affairs

GENERAL INFORMATION

In many of the tables, components do not sum to totals because of rounding.

Minus signs are used to indicate (1) a decrease, (2) a negative figure, or (3) an outflow.

“U.S. government securities” may include guaranteed issues

of U.S. government agencies (the flow of funds figures also include not fully guaranteed issues) as well as direct obligations of the U.S. Treasury.

“State and local government” also includes municipalities, special districts, and other political subdivisions.

1.10 RESERVES AND MONEY STOCK MEASURES

Percent annual rate of change, seasonally adjusted¹

Monetary or credit aggregate	2006			2007	2007				
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<i>Reserves of depository institutions²</i>									
1 Total	5.4	-13.7	-2.0	-7.5	-31.4	7.3	-2.8	10.7	12.4
2 Required	3.8	-11.8	-4.2	-6.3	-24.3	7.8	-6.9	14.4	15.4
3 Nonborrowed	4.4	-15.1	-3	-6.7	-32.1	12.5	-3.5	10.0	11.7
4 Monetary base ³	4.0	.7	2.6	1.6	1.2	-1.8	2.4	3.4	2.7
<i>Concepts of money⁴</i>									
5 M1	.7	-3.4	-3	-4	5.3 ⁵	-10.0	7.9	8.3	.0
6 M2	3.4	4.0	6.4	7.1	8.9	3.8	9.4	9.1	3.8
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
7 In M2 ⁵	4.2	5.9	8.1	8.9	9.8	7.2	9.8	9.4	4.7
<i>Time and savings deposits</i>									
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
8 Savings, including MMDAs	.8	.0	12.4	7.3	7.4	4.8	-3.0	5.8 ⁶	.9
9 Small time ⁶	18.4	16.2	16.7	2.1	1.0 ⁷	7.1	-16.9	3.2	2.4
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
10 Savings, including MMDAs	-6.4	.7	-22.0	11.5	17.0	14.8 ⁷	50.2 ⁷	28.8	16.2
11 Small time ⁶	20.0	23.2	8.2	8.9	5.1	2.4	40.7	10.7	6.0
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
12 Retail ⁷	8.7	16.0	17.2	18.8	21.9	10.2	24.8	7.0	7.8
13 Institution-only	13.2	17.3	21.2	11.2	-4.3	8.8	26.6	33.6	33.3

1. Unless otherwise noted, rates of change are calculated from average amounts outstanding during the preceding month or quarter.

2. Figures incorporate adjustments for discontinuities, or "breaks," associated with regulatory changes in reserve requirements. (See also table 1.20.)

3. The seasonally adjusted, break-adjusted monetary base consists of (1) seasonally adjusted, break-adjusted total reserves (line 1), plus (2) the seasonally adjusted currency component of the money stock, plus (3) (for all quarterly reporters on the "Report of Transaction Accounts, Other Deposits and Vault Cash" and for all weekly reporters whose vault cash exceeds their required reserves) the seasonally adjusted, break-adjusted difference between current vault cash and the amount applied to satisfy current reserve requirements.

4. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at

depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement accounts (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

5. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately.

6. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRA and Keogh account balances at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

7. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.11 FACTORS AFFECTING RESERVE BALANCES OF DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS¹

Millions of dollars

Factor	Average of daily figures			Average of daily figures for week ending on date indicated						
	2007			2007						
	Mar.	Apr.	May	Apr. 18	Apr. 25	May 2	May 9	May 16	May 23	May 30
SUPPLYING RESERVE FUNDS										
1 Reserve Bank credit outstanding	851,891	852,390	853,332	851,194	849,962	866,907	853,521	847,829	850,115	853,631
2 Securities held outright	780,850	783,416	789,887	782,844	784,787	787,183	789,796	790,074	790,153	790,236
3 U.S. Treasury ²	780,850	783,416	789,887	782,844	784,787	787,183	789,796	790,074	790,153	790,236
4 Bills ³	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019
5 Notes and bonds, nominal ³	468,553	470,664	474,451	470,399	471,714	473,150	474,473	474,672	474,672	474,672
6 Notes and bonds, inflation-indexed ³	31,776	32,070	34,459	31,776	32,336	33,245	34,459	34,459	34,459	34,459
7 Inflation compensation ⁴	3,502	3,663	3,959	3,650	3,719	3,769	3,846	3,925	4,003	4,087
8 Federal agency ³	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9 Repurchase agreements ⁵	32,694	28,967	24,419	28,571	24,964	38,750	22,821	18,036	22,071	25,857
10 Loans to depository institutions	49	83	106	50	115	66	75	84	142	128
11 Primary credit	17	36	13	2	61	6	5	2	42	6
12 Secondary credit	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13 Seasonal credit	27	47	93	48	55	60	70	82	101	122
14 Float	-675	-625	-974	-914	-947	-303	-478	-1,056	-937	-1,415
15 Other Federal Reserve assets	38,972	40,549	39,894	40,643	41,042	41,211	41,306	40,691	38,685	38,824
16 Gold stock	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041
17 Special drawing rights certificate account	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200
18 Treasury currency outstanding	38,341	38,393	38,437	38,393	38,403	38,414	38,424	38,433	38,443	38,452
ABSORBING RESERVE FUNDS										
19 Currency in circulation	806,300	807,595	810,080	808,144	807,201	807,361	808,678	809,050	808,818	813,595
20 Reverse repurchase agreements ⁵	38,080	35,528	33,746	33,163	34,080	40,111	36,019	32,298	32,215	32,764
21 Foreign official and international accounts	38,080	34,703	33,512	33,163	34,080	35,754	36,019	32,084	32,215	32,764
22 Dealers	0	825	234	0	0	4,357	0	214	0	0
23 Treasury cash holdings	240	316	265	316	305	296	269	236	266	281
24 Deposits with Federal Reserve Banks, other than reserve balances	12,218	13,372	13,124	12,396	13,449	21,779	11,783	11,298	11,752	12,143
25 U.S. Treasury, general account	4,992	6,289	6,242	5,454	6,534	14,887	4,914	4,451	4,913	5,183
26 Foreign official	99	94	94	93	92	93	93	94	94	94
27 Service-related	6,877	6,707	6,509	6,555	6,557	6,508	6,508	6,470	6,470	6,580
28 Required clearing balances	6,877	6,707	6,509	6,555	6,557	6,508	6,508	6,470	6,470	6,580
29 Adjustments to compensate for float	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 Other	251	283	280	295	266	292	268	284	275	287
31 Other liabilities and capital	38,739	38,905	39,012	38,975	39,041	38,834	38,801	38,981	39,060	39,269
32 Reserve balances with Federal Reserve Banks ⁷	7,895	8,309	8,783	9,833	7,532	10,181	9,636	7,640	9,688	7,272
End-of-month figures										
Wednesdays figures										
SUPPLYING RESERVE FUNDS										
1 Reserve Bank credit outstanding	853,306	879,552	864,276	846,290	864,646	874,894	860,561	845,088	859,224	860,929
2 Securities held outright	780,901	787,188	790,272	782,860	787,149	787,210	790,025	790,103	790,182	790,260
3 U.S. Treasury ²	780,901	787,188	790,272	782,860	787,149	787,210	790,025	790,103	790,182	790,260
4 Bills ³	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019
5 Notes and bonds, nominal ³	468,553	471,936	474,672	470,399	474,059	471,936	474,672	474,672	474,672	474,672
6 Notes and bonds, inflation-indexed ³	31,776	34,459	34,459	31,776	32,336	34,459	34,459	34,459	34,459	34,459
7 Inflation compensation ⁴	3,553	3,774	4,122	3,666	3,736	3,796	3,875	3,953	4,032	4,111
8 Federal agency ³	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9 Repurchase agreements ⁵	33,250	51,500	35,750	24,000	38,000	48,000	29,000	18,000	31,250	31,000
10 Loans to depository institutions	27	70	115	52	57	76	82	93	118	121
11 Primary credit	2	11	1	1	0	3	7	7	0	1
12 Secondary credit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13 Seasonal credit	25	59	114	51	56	73	75	86	118	120
14 Float	-870	97	-606	-1,208	-1,844	-1,141	-38	-1,154	-1,175	856
15 Other Federal Reserve assets	39,999	40,698	38,746	40,586	41,284	40,749	41,492	38,046	38,849	38,691
16 Gold stock	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041
17 Special drawing rights certificate account	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200
18 Treasury currency outstanding	38,371	38,414	38,462	38,393	38,403	38,414	38,424	38,433	38,443	38,452
ABSORBING RESERVE FUNDS										
19 Currency in circulation	805,586	806,998	814,007	809,009	808,521	809,234	810,460	810,148	811,368	815,146
20 Reverse repurchase agreements ⁵	37,283	37,389	34,817	33,971	34,025	41,421	35,410	32,446	32,618	34,860
21 Foreign official and international accounts	37,283	37,389	34,817	33,971	34,025	35,671	35,410	32,446	32,618	34,860
22 Dealers	0	0	0	0	0	5,750	0	0	0	0
23 Treasury cash holdings	301	299	286	305	299	275	231	263	280	286
24 Deposits with Federal Reserve Banks, other than reserve balances	11,549	36,424	12,269	12,156	19,172	32,229	11,589	10,965	11,141	11,563
25 U.S. Treasury, general account	4,245	29,504	5,340	5,235	12,250	25,350	4,726	4,125	4,312	4,637
26 Foreign official	91	95	93	95	92	93	93	93	93	94
27 Service-related	6,989	6,508	6,580	6,555	6,557	6,508	6,509	6,470	6,470	6,580
28 Required clearing balances	6,989	6,508	6,580	6,555	6,557	6,508	6,509	6,470	6,470	6,580
29 Adjustments to compensate for float	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 Other	224	316	256	271	274	278	261	279	266	253
31 Other liabilities and capital	38,912	39,069	39,275	38,595	38,490	38,317	38,546	38,569	38,750	38,892
32 Reserve balances with Federal Reserve Banks ⁷	11,288	11,028	15,324	3,887	15,783	5,073	15,989	4,371	16,752	11,876

NOTE: Some of the data in this table appears in the Board's H.4.1 (503) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

1. Amounts of vault cash held as reserves are shown in table 1.12, line 2.
2. Includes securities lent to dealers, which are fully collateralized by other U.S. Treasury securities.
3. Face value of the securities.
4. Compensation that adjusts for the effect of inflation on the original face value of inflation-indexed securities.

5. Cash value of agreements, which are fully collateralized by U.S. Treasury and federal agency securities.

6. Cash value of agreements, which are fully collateralized by U.S. Treasury securities.
7. Excludes required clearing balances and adjustments to compensate for float.

1.12 RESERVES AND BORROWINGS Depository Institutions¹

Millions of dollars

Reserve classification	Prorated monthly averages of biweekly averages									
	2004	2005	2006	2006		2007				
	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
1 Reserve balances with Reserve Banks ²	12,046	10,045	8,474	8,451	8,474	8,777	7,718	7,515	8,554	9,201
2 Total vault cash ³	47,259	51,310	50,901	48,958	50,901	52,165	53,733	49,729	48,805	48,651
3 Applied vault cash ⁴	34,801	35,346	34,807	33,782	34,807	35,864	34,948	33,254	33,988	34,823
4 Surplus vault cash ⁵	12,457	15,964	16,094	15,176	16,094	16,301	18,785	16,475	14,817	13,828
5 Total reserves ⁶	46,847	45,391	43,282	42,234	43,282	44,641	42,666	40,769	42,542	44,023
6 Required reserves	44,938	43,490	41,478	40,542	41,478	43,131	41,164	39,129	41,014	42,583
7 Excess reserve balances at Reserve Banks ⁷	1,909	1,901	1,804	1,691	1,804	1,510	1,502	1,640	1,528	1,440
8 Total borrowing at Reserve Banks	63	169	191	160	191	211	30	54	79	103
9 Primary	11	97	111	48	111	187	8	21	32	14
10 Secondary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
11 Seasonal	52	72	80	112	80	24	22	28	48	90

Reserve classification	Biweekly averages of daily figures for two-week periods ending on dates indicated									
	2007									
	Jan. 31	Feb. 14	Feb. 28	Mar. 14	Mar. 28	Apr. 11	Apr. 25	May 9	May 23	June 6
1 Reserve balances with Reserve Banks ²	9,716	6,718	8,719	7,596	7,378	7,776	8,683	9,908	8,664	9,345
2 Total vault cash ³	53,827	56,037	51,430	48,651	50,964	49,001	48,912	48,075	49,392	48,003
3 Applied vault cash ⁴	39,086	33,584	36,313	32,098	34,651	32,127	35,256	34,531	35,057	34,741
4 Surplus vault cash ⁵	14,741	22,453	15,117	16,553	16,313	16,874	13,656	13,544	14,335	13,262
5 Total reserves ⁶	48,801	40,301	45,032	39,694	42,029	39,903	43,939	44,439	43,720	44,086
6 Required reserves	47,531	39,069	43,260	38,136	40,343	38,096	42,610	42,966	42,425	42,428
7 Excess reserve balances at Reserve Banks ⁷	1,270	1,232	1,772	1,558	1,686	1,806	1,329	1,472	1,295	1,658
8 Total borrowing at Reserve Banks	265	30	30	43	60	80	83	71	113	124
9 Primary	244	8	8	7	31	44	32	6	22	10
10 Secondary	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 Seasonal	22	22	21	26	29	36	52	65	92	114

1. Data in this table also appear in the Board's H.3 (502) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Data are not break-adjusted or seasonally adjusted.

2. Excludes required clearing balances and adjustments to compensate for float and includes other off-balance-sheet "as-of" adjustments.

3. Vault cash eligible to satisfy reserve requirements. It includes only vault cash held by those banks and thrift institutions that are not exempt from reserve requirements. Dates refer to the maintenance periods in which the vault cash can be used to satisfy reserve requirements.

4. All vault cash held during the lagged computation period by "bound" institutions (that is, those whose required reserves exceed their vault cash) plus the amount of vault cash applied during the maintenance period by "nonbound" institutions (that is, those whose vault cash exceeds their required reserves) to satisfy current reserve requirements.

5. Total vault cash (line 2) less applied vault cash (line 3).

6. Reserve balances with Federal Reserve Banks (line 1) plus applied vault cash (line 3).

7. Total reserves (line 5) less required reserves (line 6).

1.14 FEDERAL RESERVE BANK INTEREST RATES

Percent per year

Current and previous levels

Federal Reserve Bank	Primary credit ¹			Secondary credit ²			Seasonal credit ³		
	On 8/21/07	Effective date	Previous rate	On 8/21/07	Effective date	Previous rate	On 8/21/07	Effective date	Previous rate
Boston	↑	8/17/07	↑	6.25	8/17/07	6.75	5.25	8/16/07	5.30
New York		8/17/07			8/17/07				
Philadelphia		8/17/07			8/17/07				
Cleveland		8/17/07			8/17/07				
Richmond		8/17/07			8/17/07				
Atlanta	8/17/07	8/17/07	8/17/07						
Chicago	↓	8/17/07	↓	6.25	8/17/07	6.75	5.25	8/16/07	5.30
St. Louis		8/20/07			8/20/07				
Minneapolis		8/17/07			8/17/07				
Kansas City		8/17/07			8/17/07				
Dallas		8/17/07			8/17/07				
San Francisco		8/17/07			8/17/07				
		8/17/07			8/17/07				

Range of rates for primary credit

Effective date	Range (or level)—All F.R. Banks	F.R. Bank of N.Y.	Effective date	Range (or level)—All F.R. Banks	F.R. Bank of N.Y.	Effective date	Range (or level)—All F.R. Banks	F.R. Bank of N.Y.
In effect Jan. 9, 2003 (beginning of program)	2.25	2.25	2005—Feb. 3	3.50	3.50	2006—Mar. 28	5.50–5.75	5.75
2003—June 25	2.00–2.25	2.00	Mar. 22	3.50–3.75	3.75	30	5.75	5.75
26	2.00	2.00	24	3.75	3.75	May 10	5.75–6.00	6.00
2004—June 30	2.00–2.25	2.25	May 3	3.75–4.00	4.00	11	6.00	6.00
July 1	2.25	2.25	4	4.00	4.00	June 29	6.00–6.25	6.25
Aug. 10	2.25–2.50	2.50	June 30	4.00–4.25	4.25	July 6	6.25	6.25
11	2.50	2.50	July 1	4.25	4.25	2007—Aug. 17	5.75–6.25	5.75
Sept. 21	2.50–2.75	2.75	Aug. 9	4.25–4.50	4.50	Aug. 20	5.75	5.75
22	2.75	2.75	10	4.50	4.50	In effect August 21, 2007	5.75	5.75
Nov. 10	2.75–3.00	3.00	Sept. 20	4.50–4.75	4.75			
12	3.00	3.00	22	4.75	4.75			
Dec. 14	3.00–3.25	3.25	Nov. 1	4.75–5.00	5.00			
15	3.25	3.25	2	5.00	5.00			
2005—Feb. 2	3.25–3.50	3.50	Dec. 13	5.00–5.25	5.25			
			14	5.25	5.25			
			2006—Jan. 31	5.25–5.50	5.50			
			Feb. 2	5.50	5.50			

Range of rates for adjustment credit in recent years⁴

Effective date	Range (or level)—All F.R. Banks	F.R. Bank of N.Y.	Effective date	Range (or level)—All F.R. Banks	F.R. Bank of N.Y.	Effective date	Range (or level)—All F.R. Banks	F.R. Bank of N.Y.
In effect Dec. 31, 1995	5.25	5.25	2000—Feb. 2	5.00–5.25	5.25	2001—June 27	3.25–3.50	3.25
1996—Jan. 31	5.00–5.25	5.00	4	5.25	5.25	29	3.25	3.25
Feb. 3	5.00	5.00	Mar. 21	5.25–5.50	5.50	Aug. 21	3.00–3.25	3.00
1998—Oct. 15	4.75–5.00	4.75	23	5.50	5.50	23	3.00	3.00
16	4.75	4.75	May 16	5.50–6.00	5.50	Sept. 17	2.50–3.00	2.50
Nov. 17	4.50–4.75	4.50	19	6.00	6.00	18	2.50	2.50
19	4.50	4.50	2001—Jan. 3	5.75–6.00	5.75	Oct. 2	2.00–2.50	2.00
1999—Aug. 24	4.50–4.75	4.75	4	5.50–5.75	5.50	4	2.00	2.00
26	4.75	4.75	5	5.50	5.50	Nov. 6	1.50–2.00	1.50
Nov. 16	4.75–5.00	4.75	31	5.00–5.50	5.00	8	1.50	1.50
18	5.00	5.00	Feb. 1	5.00	5.00	Dec. 11	1.25–1.50	1.25
			Mar. 20	4.50–5.00	4.50	13	1.25	1.25
			21	4.50	4.50	2002—Nov. 6	0.75–1.25	0.75
			Apr. 18	4.00–4.50	4.00	7	0.75	0.75
			20	4.00	4.00	In effect Jan. 8, 2003 (end of program)	0.75	0.75
			May 15	3.50–4.00	3.50			
			17	3.50	3.50			

1. Available for very short terms as a backup source of liquidity to depository institutions that are in generally sound financial condition in the judgment of the lending Federal Reserve Bank.

2. Available in appropriate circumstances to depository institutions that do not qualify for primary credit.

3. Available to help relatively small depository institutions meet regular seasonal needs for funds that arise from a clear pattern of intrayear movements in their deposits and loans. The discount rate on seasonal credit takes into account rates charged on market sources of funds

and ordinarily is reestablished on the first business day of each two-week reserve maintenance period.

4. Was available until January 8, 2003, to help depository institutions meet temporary needs for funds that could not be met through reasonable alternative sources. For earlier data, see the following publications of the Board of Governors: *Banking and Monetary Statistics, 1914–1941*, and *1941–1970*; the *Annual Statistical Digest, 1970–1979, 1980–1989, and 1990–1995*; and the *Statistical Digest, 1996–2000*. See also the Board's Statistics: Releases and Historical Data webpages www.federalreserve.gov/releases/H15/data.htm.

1.15 RESERVE REQUIREMENTS OF DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS

Type of liability	Requirement	
	Percentage of liabilities	Effective date
<i>Net transaction accounts¹</i>		
1 \$0 million–\$8.5 million ²	0	12/21/06
2 More than \$8.5 million–\$45.8 million ³	3	12/21/06
3 More than \$45.8 million	10	12/21/06
4 Nonpersonal time deposits	0	12/27/90
5 Eurocurrency liabilities	0	12/27/90

NOTE: Required reserves must be held in the form of vault cash and, if vault cash is insufficient, also in the form of a deposit with a Federal Reserve Bank. An institution that is a member of the Federal Reserve System must hold that deposit directly with a Reserve Bank; an institution that is not a member of the System can maintain that deposit directly with a Reserve Bank or with another institution in a pass-through relationship. Reserve requirements are imposed on commercial banks, savings banks, savings and loan associations, credit unions, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, Edge Act corporations, and agreement corporations.

1. Total transaction accounts consist of demand deposits, automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts, NOW accounts, share draft accounts, telephone or preauthorized transfer accounts, ineligible acceptances, and obligations issued by affiliates maturing in seven days or less. Net transaction accounts are total transaction accounts less amounts due from other depository institutions and less cash items in the process of collection.

For a more detailed description of these deposit types, see Form FR 2900 at www.federalreserve.gov/boarddocs/reportforms.

2. The amount of net transaction accounts subject to a reserve requirement ratio of zero percent (the "exemption amount") is adjusted each year by statute. The exemption amount is adjusted upward by 80 percent of the previous year's (June 30 to June 30) rate of increase in total reservable liabilities at all depository institutions. No adjustment is made in the event of a decrease in such liabilities.

3. The amount of net transaction accounts subject to a reserve requirement ratio of 3 percent is the "low reserve tranche." By statute, the upper limit of the low reserve tranche is adjusted each year by 80 percent of the previous year's (June 30 to June 30) rate of increase or decrease in net transaction accounts held by all depository institutions.

1.17 FEDERAL RESERVE OPEN MARKET TRANSACTIONS¹

Millions of dollars

Type of transaction and maturity	2004	2005	2006	2006			2007			
				Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
U.S. TREASURY SECURITIES²										
<i>Outright transactions</i>										
Treasury bills										
1 Gross purchases	18,138	8,300	5,748	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2 Gross sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 Exchanges	821,685	871,661	905,206	65,400	85,342	69,275	66,169	70,706	88,466	76,560
4 For new bills	821,685	871,661	905,206	65,400	85,342	69,275	66,169	70,706	88,466	76,560
5 Redemptions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Others within one year										
6 Gross purchases	7,994	2,894	4,967	1,757	220	0	0	817	0	1,394
7 Gross sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8 Maturity shifts	103,380	109,557	0	7,427	14,046	0	0	0	0	0
9 Exchanges	-118,373	-108,098	0	-16,498	-15,441	0	0	0	0	0
10 Redemptions	0	2,795	10,552	3,749	335	0	0	0	0	0
One to five years										
11 Gross purchases	17,249	11,309	26,354	1,395	3,151	4,979	0	1,061	0	3,742
12 Gross sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13 Maturity shifts	-84,844	-91,121	0	-5,246	-11,009	0	0	0	0	0
14 Exchanges	110,819	97,723	0	15,086	13,147	0	0	0	0	0
Five to ten years										
15 Gross purchases	5,763	3,626	4,322	33	411	445	0	0	0	290
16 Gross sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Maturity shifts	-8,012	-7,041	0	-2,181	2,073	0	0	0	0	0
18 Exchanges	7,554	7,375	0	1,412	2,294	0	0	0	0	0
More than ten years										
19 Gross purchases	1,364	2,007	3,299	0	780	1,072	0	0	0	640
20 Gross sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Maturity shifts	-10,524	-11,395	0	0	-5,110	0	0	0	0	0
22 Exchanges	0	3,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All maturities										
23 Gross purchases	50,507	28,136	44,690	3,185	4,562	6,496	0	1,878	0	6,066
24 Gross sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 Redemptions	0	2,795	10,552	3,749	335	0	0	0	0	0
26 Net change in U.S. Treasury securities	50,507	25,341	34,138	-564	4,227	6,496	0	1,878	0	6,066
FEDERAL AGENCY OBLIGATIONS										
<i>Outright transactions</i>										
27 Gross purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28 Gross sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
29 Redemptions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 Net change in federal agency obligations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TEMPORARY TRANSACTIONS										
<i>Repurchase agreements³</i>										
31 Gross purchases	1,876,900	2,097,050	2,125,500	178,000	194,500	176,500	176,000	193,750	228,250	179,500
32 Gross sales	1,887,650	2,083,300	2,131,500	169,750	186,500	173,500	184,750	180,500	240,250	161,250
<i>Matched sale-purchase agreements</i>										
33 Gross purchases	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34 Gross sales	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Reverse repurchase agreements⁴</i>										
35 Gross purchases	5,621,153	6,421,223	6,779,023	649,172	665,558	586,711	630,544	696,788	843,250	739,145
36 Gross sales	5,626,285	6,420,945	6,778,132	651,821	662,802	585,277	633,309	704,054	840,887	739,251
37 Net change in temporary transactions	-15,882	14,028	-5,110	5,601	10,756	4,434	-11,515	5,984	-9,637	18,143
38 Total net change in System Open Market Account	34,626	39,369	29,029	5,037	14,983	10,930	-11,515	7,862	-9,637	24,209

1. Sales, redemptions, and negative figures reduce holdings of the System Open Market Account; all other figures increase such holdings.

2. Transactions exclude changes in compensation for the effects of inflation on the principal of inflation-indexed securities. Transactions include the rollover of inflation compensation into new securities.

3. Cash value of agreements, which are collateralized by U.S. government and federal agency obligations.

4. Cash value of agreements, which are collateralized by U.S. Treasury securities.

1.18 FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS Condition and Federal Reserve Note Statements¹

Millions of dollars

Account	Wednesday					End of month		
	2007					2007		
	May 2	May 9	May 16	May 23	May 30	Mar.	Apr.	May
Consolidated condition statement								
ASSETS								
1 Gold certificate account	11,037	11,037	11,037	11,037	11,037	11,037	11,037	11,037
2 Special drawing rights certificate account	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200
3 Coin	1,073	1,016	949	905	880	946	1,068	890
4 Securities, repurchase agreements, and loans	835,286	819,107	808,196	821,550	821,381	814,178	838,757	826,136
5 Securities held outright	787,210	790,025	790,103	790,182	790,260	780,901	787,188	790,272
6 U.S. Treasury ²	787,210	790,025	790,103	790,182	790,260	780,901	787,188	790,272
7 Bills ³	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019	277,019
8 Notes and bonds, nominal ³	471,936	474,672	474,672	474,672	474,672	468,553	471,936	474,672
9 Notes and bonds, inflation-indexed ³	34,459	34,459	34,459	34,459	34,459	31,776	34,459	34,459
10 Inflation compensation ⁴	3,796	3,875	3,953	4,032	4,111	3,553	3,774	4,122
11 Federal agency ⁵	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 Repurchase agreements ⁵	48,000	29,000	18,000	31,250	31,000	33,250	51,500	35,750
13 Loans	76	82	93	118	121	27	70	115
14 Items in process of collection	3,984	4,144	2,523	3,135	5,934	2,141	1,723	3,749
15 Bank premises	2,003	2,006	2,005	2,014	2,016	1,992	2,013	2,035
16 Other assets	39,032	39,489	36,417	36,835	37,267	38,056	38,973	36,725
17 Denominated in foreign currencies ⁶	20,961	20,941	20,863	20,784	20,736	20,868	21,058	20,752
18 All other ⁷	18,071	18,548	15,553	16,051	16,531	17,188	17,915	15,972
19 Total assets	894,615	878,998	863,326	877,676	880,715	870,549	895,772	882,771
LIABILITIES								
20 Federal Reserve notes, net of E.R. Bank holdings	772,163	773,279	772,923	774,106	777,855	768,457	769,947	776,716
21 Reverse repurchase agreements ⁸	41,421	35,410	32,446	32,618	34,860	37,283	37,389	34,817
22 Deposits	37,594	27,583	15,714	27,894	24,032	22,888	47,745	27,591
23 Depository institutions	11,873	22,503	11,218	23,223	19,049	18,328	17,830	21,902
24 U.S. Treasury, general account	25,350	4,726	4,125	4,312	4,637	4,245	29,504	5,340
25 Foreign official	93	93	93	93	94	91	95	93
26 Other	278	261	279	266	253	224	316	256
27 Deferred availability cash items	5,120	4,179	3,675	4,308	5,077	3,010	1,621	4,371
28 Other liabilities and accrued dividends ⁹	8,892	5,906	5,894	5,920	5,971	5,952	5,867	6,103
29 Total liabilities	862,190	846,358	830,652	844,847	847,794	837,588	862,569	849,598
CAPITAL ACCOUNTS								
30 Capital paid in	15,875	15,891	15,983	16,021	16,102	15,846	15,872	16,101
31 Surplus	15,374	15,374	15,374	15,374	15,375	15,361	15,374	15,386
32 Other capital accounts	1,176	1,375	1,317	1,434	1,444	1,753	1,956	1,685
33 Total capital	32,425	32,640	32,675	32,829	32,921	32,961	33,203	33,173
MEMO								
34 Marketable securities held in custody for foreign official and international accounts ^{3,10}	1,929,244	1,937,411	1,937,394	1,948,912	1,962,529	1,888,074	1,927,593	1,957,027
35 U.S. Treasury	1,227,729	1,227,971	1,219,345	1,223,577	1,234,593	1,215,461	1,229,440	1,230,407
36 Federal agency	701,515	709,440	718,049	725,336	727,936	672,613	698,153	726,620
37 Securities lent to dealers	3,639	1,675	7,437	4,239	8,942	2,593	4,299	11,431
Federal Reserve notes and collateral statement								
38 Federal Reserve notes outstanding	967,274	968,133	969,227	970,652	971,407	964,931	966,984	972,157
39 Less: Notes held by F.R. Banks not subject to collateralization	195,111	194,853	196,305	196,546	193,552	196,474	197,037	195,440
40 Federal Reserve notes to be collateralized	772,163	773,279	772,923	774,106	777,855	768,457	769,947	776,716
41 Collateral held against Federal Reserve notes	772,163	773,279	772,923	774,106	777,855	768,457	769,947	776,716
42 Gold certificate account	11,037	11,037	11,037	11,037	11,037	11,037	11,037	11,037
43 Special drawing rights certificate account	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200	2,200
44 U.S. Treasury and agency securities pledged ¹¹	758,926	760,043	759,686	760,869	764,618	755,220	756,710	763,479
45 Other assets pledged	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MEMO								
46 Total U.S. Treasury and agency securities ¹¹	835,210	819,025	808,103	821,432	821,260	814,151	838,688	826,022
47 Less: face value of securities under reverse repurchase agreements ¹²	41,487	35,462	32,490	32,664	34,909	37,375	37,456	34,861
48 U.S. Treasury and agency securities eligible to be pledged	793,723	783,562	775,614	788,768	786,351	776,776	801,232	791,161

1. Some of the data in this table also appear in the Board's H.4.1 (503) weekly statistical release, which is available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

2. Includes securities lent to dealers, which are fully collateralized by other U.S. Treasury securities.

3. Face value of the securities.

4. Compensation that adjusts for the effect of inflation on the original face value of inflation-indexed securities.

5. Cash value of agreements, which are fully collateralized by U.S. Treasury and federal agency securities.

6. Valued daily at market exchange rates.

7. Includes special investment account at the Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago in Treasury bills maturing within ninety days.

8. Cash value of agreements, which are fully collateralized by U.S. Treasury securities.

9. Includes exchange-translation account reflecting the daily revaluation at market exchange rates of foreign exchange commitments.

10. Includes U.S. Treasury STRIPS and other zero coupon bonds at face value.

11. Includes face value of U.S. Treasury and agency securities held outright, compensation to adjust for the effect of inflation on the original face value of inflation-indexed securities, and cash value of repurchase agreements.

12. Face value of agreements, which are fully collateralized by U.S. Treasury securities.

1.19 FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS Maturity Distribution of Loans and Securities

Millions of dollars

Type of holding and maturity	Wednesday					End of month		
	2007					2007		
	May 2	May 9	May 16	May 23	May 30	Mar.	Apr.	May
1 Total loans	76	82	93	118	121	27	70	115
2 Within 15 days	10	19	37	115	119	25	55	95
3 16 days to 90 days	66	63	56	3	2	2	15	20
4 91 days to 1 year	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Total U.S. Treasury securities¹	787,210	790,025	790,103	790,182	790,260	780,901	787,188	790,272
6 Within 15 days	65,945	68,357	66,840	69,193	70,503	41,019	47,023	42,196
7 16 days to 90 days	164,712	162,882	153,859	164,924	164,252	191,622	175,654	170,355
8 91 days to 1 year	171,410	170,832	183,320	169,907	169,274	174,582	174,159	183,763
9 Over 1 year to 5 years	234,977	237,737	229,466	229,490	229,514	224,584	240,198	237,234
10 Over 5 years to 10 years	66,901	66,921	66,941	74,477	74,496	66,555	66,896	74,499
11 Over 10 years	83,265	83,296	89,676	82,190	82,220	82,538	83,257	82,225
12 Total federal agency securities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13 Within 15 days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14 16 days to 90 days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 91 days to 1 year	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 Over 1 year to 5 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Over 5 years to 10 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 Over 10 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19 Total repurchase agreements²	48,000	29,000	18,000	31,250	31,000	33,250	51,500	35,750
20 Within 15 days	48,000	29,000	18,000	31,250	31,000	33,250	51,500	35,750
21 16 days to 90 days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22 Total reverse repurchase agreements²	41,421	35,410	32,446	32,618	34,860	37,283	37,389	34,817
23 Within 15 days	41,421	35,410	32,446	32,618	34,860	37,283	37,389	34,817
24 16 days to 90 days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.

1. Includes the original face value of inflation-indexed securities and compensation that adjusts for the effect of inflation on the original face value of such securities.

2. Cash value of agreements classified by remaining maturity of the agreements.

1.20 AGGREGATE RESERVES OF DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS AND MONETARY BASE¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2006			2007				
					Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
Seasonally adjusted												
ADJUSTED FOR CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENTS ²												
1 Total reserves ³	42.67	46.60	45.15	43.31	42.89	43.19	43.31	42.18	42.44	42.34	42.72	43.16
2 Nonborrowed reserves ⁴	42.63	46.54	44.98	43.12	42.66	43.03	43.12	41.97	42.41	42.28	42.64	43.05
3 Required reserves	41.63	44.69	43.25	41.51	41.27	41.49	41.51	40.67	40.93	40.70	41.19	41.72
4 Monetary base ⁵	720.52	759.63	787.91	812.57	806.90	810.08	812.57	813.39	812.17	813.79	816.07	817.89
Not seasonally adjusted												
5 Total reserves ⁶	42.46	46.52	45.15	43.36	41.88	42.37	43.36	44.63	42.69	40.81	42.60	44.09
6 Nonborrowed reserves	42.41	46.46	44.98	43.17	41.65	42.21	43.17	44.42	42.66	40.76	42.52	43.99
7 Required reserves ⁷	41.41	44.61	43.25	41.56	40.26	40.68	41.56	43.12	41.19	39.17	41.07	42.65
8 Monetary base ⁸	725.21	764.66	793.37	818.40	802.35	808.59	818.40	816.80	812.91	813.94	815.95	818.59
NOT ADJUSTED FOR CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENTS ⁹												
9 Total reserves ¹⁰	42.95	46.85	45.39	43.28	41.75	42.23	43.28	44.64	42.67	40.77	42.54	44.02
10 Nonborrowed reserves	42.91	46.79	45.22	43.09	41.52	42.07	43.09	44.43	42.64	40.72	42.46	43.92
11 Required reserves	41.91	44.94	43.49	41.48	40.13	40.54	41.48	43.13	41.16	39.13	41.01	42.58
12 Monetary base ¹¹	737.62	774.77	802.30	825.28	809.23	815.38	825.28	823.69	819.69	820.79	822.63	825.07
13 Excess reserves ¹²	1.05	1.91	1.90	1.80	1.62	1.69	1.80	1.51	1.50	1.64	1.53	1.44
14 Borrowings from the Federal Reserve .....	.05	.06	.17	.19	.23	.16	.19	.21	.03	.05	.08	.10

1. Latest monthly and biweekly figures are available from the Board's H.3 (502) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 and estimates of the effect on required reserves of changes in reserve requirements are available from the Monetary and Reserve Analysis Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Figures reflect adjustments for discontinuities, or "breaks," associated with regulatory changes in reserve requirements. (See also table 1.10.)

3. Seasonally adjusted, break-adjusted total reserves equal seasonally adjusted, break-adjusted required reserves (line 3) plus excess reserves (line 13).

4. Seasonally adjusted, break-adjusted nonborrowed reserves equal seasonally adjusted, break-adjusted total reserves (line 1) less total borrowings of depository institutions from the Federal Reserve (line 14).

5. The seasonally adjusted, break-adjusted monetary base consists of (1) seasonally adjusted, break-adjusted total reserves (line 1), plus (2) the seasonally adjusted currency component of the money stock, plus (3) (for all quarterly reporters on the "Report of Transaction Accounts, Other Deposits and Vault Cash" and for all those weekly reporters whose vault cash exceeds their required reserves) the seasonally adjusted, break-adjusted difference between current vault cash and the amount applied to satisfy current reserve requirements.

6. Break-adjusted total reserves equal break-adjusted required reserves (line 7) plus excess reserves (line 13).

7. To adjust required reserves for discontinuities that are due to regulatory changes in reserve requirements, a multiplicative procedure is used to estimate what required reserves

would have been in past periods had current reserve requirements been in effect. Break-adjusted required reserves include required reserves against transactions deposits and nonpersonal time and savings deposits (but not reservable nondeposit liabilities).

8. The break-adjusted monetary base equals (1) break-adjusted total reserves (line 5), plus (2) the (unadjusted) currency component of the money stock, plus (3) (for all quarterly reporters on the "Report of Transaction Accounts, Other Deposits and Vault Cash" and for all those weekly reporters whose vault cash exceeds their required reserves) the break-adjusted difference between current vault cash and the amount applied to satisfy current reserve requirements.

9. Reflects actual reserve requirements, including those on nondeposit liabilities, with no adjustments to eliminate the effects of discontinuities associated with regulatory changes in reserve requirements.

10. Reserve balances with Federal Reserve Banks plus vault cash used to satisfy reserve requirements.

11. The monetary base, not break-adjusted and not seasonally adjusted, consists of (1) total reserves (line 9), plus (2) required clearing balances and adjustments to compensate for float at Federal Reserve Banks, plus (3) the currency component of the money stock, plus (4) (for all quarterly reporters on the "Report of Transaction Accounts, Other Deposits and Vault Cash" and for all those weekly reporters whose vault cash exceeds their required reserves) the difference between current vault cash and the amount applied to satisfy current reserve requirements. Since February 1984, currency and vault cash figures have been measured over the computation periods ending on Mondays.

12. Unadjusted total reserves (line 9) less unadjusted required reserves (line 11).

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2007			
					Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,305.5	1,375.1	1,373.0	1,366.2 ^r	1,360.8	1,369.8	1,379.3	1,379.3
2 M2	6,070.4	6,417.9	6,678.5	7,021.2 ^r	7,095.9 ^r	7,151.6 ^r	7,206.1 ^r	7,229.1
3 M3	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	662.7	698.0	724.5	749.6	749.8	751.2	753.4	754.7
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5
6 Demand deposits ⁵	325.4	342.3	324.0	305.9	300.0	302.9	306.8	306.7
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	309.7	327.3	317.4	304.0	304.4	309.2	312.6	311.3
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,764.9	5,042.7	5,305.5	5,654.9	5,735.1 ^r	5,781.7 ^r	5,826.8 ^r	5,849.8
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.5	2,630.6	2,769.6	2,902.1	2,931.8	2,924.5 ^r	2,938.7	2,940.9
11 Small time deposits ⁹	540.9	550.5	643.0	756.9	762.0 ^r	751.3 ^r	753.3 ^r	754.8
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.3	887.1	849.2	792.2	813.3 ^r	847.3	867.6	879.3
14 Small time deposits ⁹	273.5	272.0	339.7	398.7	401.2	414.8	418.5	420.6
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.7	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	781.7	702.6	704.0	805.0	826.7	843.8	848.7	854.2
17 Institution-only	1,126.3	1,076.7	1,143.9	1,341.2	1,346.2	1,376.0	1,414.5	1,453.7
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19 Eurodollars	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,332.0	1,401.2	1,396.4	1,388.2	1,347.7	1,379.4	1,392.6	1,384.0
21 M2	6,100.3	6,449.6	6,712.4	7,062.1	7,066.7 ^r	7,171.6 ^r	7,258.7 ^r	7,202.6
22 M3	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	666.7	702.4	728.9	754.6	750.8	753.0	754.2	756.1
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5
25 Demand deposits ⁵	342.6	358.6	337.6	317.6	292.2 ^r	306.0	308.7	307.7
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	315.0	332.8	322.7	309.3 ^r	298.1	313.9	323.2	313.7
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	4,768.3	5,048.3	5,316.0	5,673.9	5,718.9 ^r	5,792.2 ^r	5,866.1 ^r	5,818.6
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.9	2,633.1	2,776.0	2,914.9	2,916.9	2,929.8	2,969.5	2,924.8
30 Small time deposits ⁹	540.5	549.9	642.3	756.4	761.4 ^r	750.5 ^r	751.8 ^r	752.4
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.5	888.0	851.2	795.7	809.1	848.8 ^r	876.7	874.5
33 Small time deposits ⁹	273.3	271.7	339.4	398.4	400.9	414.3	417.7	419.3
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.1	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	785.0	705.6	707.1	808.6	830.7	848.8	850.4	847.5
36 Institution-only	1,153.0	1,099.9	1,167.1	1,369.8	1,368.6	1,381.5	1,400.0	1,430.1
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	497.6	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
38 Eurodollars	292.8	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.26 COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES Assets and Liabilities¹—Continued

C. Large domestically chartered commercial banks

Billions of dollars

Account	Monthly averages							Wednesday figures				
	2006	2007						2007				
	July ^f	Jan. ^f	Feb. ^f	Mar. ^f	Apr. ^f	May ^f	June ^f	July	July 4	July 11	July 18	July 25
	Seasonally adjusted											
<i>Assets</i>												
1 Bank credit	4,166.6	4,374.5	4,407.9	4,451.6	4,464.8	4,494.7	4,515.8	4,555.8	4,543.5	4,539.1	4,559.5	4,555.5
2 Securities in bank credit	1,201.5	1,195.8	1,205.6	1,226.7	1,227.2	1,224.6	1,235.2	1,257.3	1,250.8	1,251.0	1,266.9	1,261.1
3 Treasury and Agency securities ²	702.6	690.8	692.1	705.5	686.0	673.6	680.5	688.6	688.2	682.2	691.2	693.6
4 Trading account	50.3	55.1	52.0	63.2	63.3	59.9	67.8	70.5	76.0	66.2	66.3	73.8
5 Investment account	652.4	635.7	640.2	642.3	622.7	613.7	612.7	618.1	612.2	616.0	624.9	619.7
6 Mortgage-backed	582.3	563.7	572.4	577.4	558.2	552.6	551.8	549.8	546.2	547.8	555.6	550.4
7 Other	70.1	72.0	67.8	65.0	64.4	61.1	60.9	68.3	66.0	68.2	69.3	69.4
8 Other securities	498.8	505.0	513.5	521.2	541.2	551.0	554.6	568.7	562.7	568.7	575.7	567.5
9 Trading account	229.1	229.0	231.8	243.3	263.7	271.6	280.4	289.9	285.1	288.4	296.7	289.2
10 Investment account	269.8	275.9	281.7	277.9	277.5	279.4	274.3	278.8	277.6	280.3	279.1	278.3
11 State and local government	45.0	52.1	53.5	54.7	55.6	56.7	56.9	57.6	56.5	58.1	57.5	57.6
12 Other	224.8	223.9	228.2	223.3	221.8	222.7	217.4	221.2	221.1	222.2	221.5	220.7
13 Loans and leases in bank credit ³	2,965.2	3,178.8	3,202.3	3,224.9	3,237.6	3,270.0	3,280.6	3,298.5	3,292.6	3,288.1	3,292.6	3,294.4
14 Commercial and industrial	579.1	600.5	604.8	610.1	613.5	623.2	627.2	634.4	634.5	631.4	634.4	634.2
15 Real estate	1,606.3	1,802.2	1,816.4	1,821.1	1,825.1	1,833.7	1,848.2	1,861.7	1,854.3	1,862.7	1,855.8	1,864.2
16 Revolving home equity	336.0	362.7	360.5	360.0	358.1	358.5	359.7	361.1	359.5	360.5	361.4	361.9
17 Other	1,270.3	1,439.5	1,455.9	1,461.1	1,467.0	1,475.2	1,488.5	1,500.5	1,494.8	1,502.3	1,494.4	1,502.3
18 Other residential	769.5	904.4	909.4	911.1	912.5	914.8	921.9	932.1	930.0	940.2	926.6	928.9
19 Commercial	500.8	535.2	546.5	549.9	554.5	560.5	566.6	568.5	568.0	562.0	567.8	573.4
20 Consumer	384.5	401.0	406.4	407.5	408.9	410.5	415.6	414.7	415.1	414.5	415.3	414.4
21 Security ⁴	82.8	109.6	110.1	117.3	110.3	123.8	114.4	110.1	108.0	108.6	114.0	105.5
22 Federal funds sold to and repurchase agreements with broker-dealers	65.4	88.6	86.4	92.4	85.5	98.5	90.2	85.4	83.4	82.5	90.0	81.7
23 Other	17.5	21.0	23.8	24.9	24.9	25.3	24.2	24.7	24.7	26.1	24.0	23.8
24 Federal funds sold to and repurchase agreements with others	25.1	29.0	30.8	33.2	40.0	41.2	37.8	36.0	38.3	34.9	34.3	34.4
25 All other loans	184.2	136.6	137.2	139.5	143.8	143.0	143.5	147.1	148.0	141.7	144.5	147.2
26 Lease-financing receivables	103.0	99.9	96.5	96.3	96.0	94.6	93.9	94.4	94.4	94.3	94.2	94.5
27 Interbank loans	157.4	192.8	188.1	182.7	179.7	172.8	170.2	176.7	169.0	161.2	178.1	194.0
28 Federal funds sold to and repurchase agreements with commercial banks	97.2	127.3	122.8	118.6	118.7	116.3	114.2	122.0	115.1	106.3	123.5	138.9
29 Other	60.2	65.5	65.3	64.1	61.1	56.5	55.9	54.7	53.9	54.9	54.7	55.1
30 Cash assets ⁵	156.0	147.2	150.3	142.6	147.6	142.7	143.8	143.5	148.5	145.8	141.8	138.0
31 Other assets ⁶	517.8	541.8	546.7	556.2	547.1	542.3	552.5	557.6	552.2	568.0	550.8	558.4
32 Total assets⁷	4,964.4	5,222.6	5,259.7	5,300.5	5,306.1	5,319.5	5,349.0	5,399.2	5,381.6	5,379.6	5,395.9	5,411.4
<i>Liabilities</i>												
33 Deposits	2,874.4	2,977.1	2,948.1	2,986.3	2,995.6	2,971.3	2,955.2	2,977.6	2,959.4	2,954.8	2,958.9	2,999.3
34 Transaction	312.0	323.6	314.7	322.2	322.3	333.5	311.6	303.9	304.3	297.3	303.1	308.6
35 Nontransaction	2,562.4	2,653.6	2,633.3	2,664.1	2,673.3	2,637.8	2,643.6	2,673.7	2,655.1	2,657.5	2,655.8	2,690.8
36 Large time	497.7	495.5	492.7	498.5	494.3	485.6	482.7	493.0	480.7	490.7	490.8	495.2
37 Other	2,064.7	2,158.0	2,140.7	2,165.6	2,179.0	2,152.2	2,160.9	2,180.7	2,174.5	2,166.7	2,165.0	2,195.6
38 Borrowings	844.6	881.1	899.3	937.8	935.7	937.3	958.1	1,011.5	988.0	1,000.4	1,005.5	1,029.8
39 From banks in the U.S.	138.7	137.5	140.6	143.2	141.6	136.3	138.5	151.2	154.7	151.1	147.0	161.4
40 From others	706.0	743.6	758.8	794.6	794.1	801.0	819.6	860.3	833.3	849.3	858.6	868.4
41 Net due to related foreign offices	307.4	349.7	357.8	351.8	362.7	383.2	387.7	403.7	414.8	415.0	425.0	391.1
42 Other liabilities	360.9	374.3	377.2	389.5	394.9	385.1	398.8	396.3	401.3	405.5	400.4	388.9
43 Total liabilities	4,387.3	4,582.3	4,582.4	4,665.4	4,688.9	4,676.9	4,699.8	4,789.1	4,763.5	4,775.7	4,789.8	4,809.1
44 Residual (assets less liabilities) ⁸	577.1	640.3	677.3	635.1	617.3	642.7	649.1	610.1	618.2	603.8	606.1	602.3

Footnotes appear on p. 21.

1.26 COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES Assets and Liabilities¹—Continued

C. Large domestically chartered commercial banks—Continued

Billions of dollars

Account	Monthly averages								Wednesday figures			
	2006	2007							2007			
	July ^f	Jan. ^f	Feb. ^f	Mar. ^f	Apr. ^f	May ^f	June ^e	July	July 4	July 11	July 18	July 25
	Not seasonally adjusted											
<i>Assets</i>												
45 Bank credit	4,149.0	4,383.7	4,415.4	4,440.3	4,459.5	4,499.0	4,516.2	4,535.2	4,541.4	4,518.2	4,527.5	4,529.3
46 Securities in bank credit	1,190.9	1,201.0	1,214.7	1,226.3	1,227.5	1,231.3	1,234.3	1,245.3	1,248.3	1,233.6	1,246.2	1,249.8
47 Treasury and Agency securities ²	696.6	690.8	701.8	709.7	692.3	683.0	678.6	682.0	686.3	673.1	678.8	687.3
48 Trading account	49.0	52.4	55.1	64.0	64.2	63.1	68.2	68.8	75.2	64.5	64.0	71.9
49 Investment account	647.6	638.4	646.8	645.7	628.1	619.9	610.4	613.1	611.1	608.6	614.9	615.4
50 Mortgage-backed	577.7	567.4	577.3	577.7	562.4	558.9	548.4	545.1	544.4	540.9	545.9	546.4
51 Other	69.9	71.0	69.5	68.0	65.8	61.0	62.0	68.1	66.7	67.7	68.9	69.0
52 Other securities	494.3	510.2	512.9	516.6	535.2	548.3	555.6	563.4	562.0	560.5	567.4	562.5
53 Trading account	226.9	231.5	231.5	241.0	260.7	270.2	280.9	287.2	284.6	284.5	292.3	286.7
54 Investment account	267.4	278.7	281.4	275.5	274.5	278.1	274.7	276.2	277.3	276.0	275.1	275.8
55 State and local government	44.6	52.6	53.5	54.2	55.0	56.4	57.0	57.0	56.6	56.8	56.8	57.0
56 Other	222.8	226.1	227.9	221.4	219.5	221.6	217.8	219.1	220.7	219.1	218.2	218.8
57 Loans and leases in bank credit ³	2,958.0	3,182.7	3,200.7	3,214.0	3,232.0	3,267.7	3,282.0	3,289.9	3,293.1	3,284.6	3,281.2	3,279.5
58 Commercial and industrial	577.8	597.8	605.9	611.7	618.0	627.1	630.0	632.9	636.7	630.7	632.2	631.6
59 Real estate	1,604.1	1,801.5	1,812.8	1,812.8	1,821.6	1,837.5	1,848.4	1,858.7	1,852.6	1,863.1	1,852.4	1,857.3
60 Revolving home equity	336.7	360.9	361.1	357.1	356.9	359.5	361.1	361.9	360.1	361.1	362.1	362.8
61 Other	1,267.3	1,440.6	1,451.8	1,455.7	1,464.8	1,478.0	1,487.3	1,496.8	1,492.5	1,502.0	1,490.2	1,494.5
62 Other residential	769.1	903.9	904.6	906.2	911.0	918.0	923.1	931.6	931.1	941.4	925.6	926.4
63 Commercial	498.2	536.6	547.1	549.6	553.7	560.0	564.2	565.2	561.4	560.6	564.6	568.1
64 Consumer	380.8	408.0	410.0	405.8	406.4	408.1	413.0	410.8	410.6	410.5	410.9	411.2
65 Credit cards and related plans	116.7	131.1	128.0	123.8	124.3	124.8	127.6	127.4	127.5	127.4	127.9	127.8
66 Other	264.1	276.9	282.0	282.0	282.1	283.3	285.3	283.4	283.1	283.1	283.0	283.4
67 Security ⁴	82.3	108.2	109.0	117.1	108.5	118.2	115.5	109.5	108.3	107.7	113.5	104.2
68 Federal funds sold to and repurchase agreements with broker-dealers	64.7	87.4	86.2	92.8	84.0	94.1	91.1	84.6	83.7	82.0	88.9	80.3
69 Other	17.6	20.8	22.8	24.2	24.5	24.1	24.4	24.8	24.6	25.7	24.6	23.9
70 Federal funds sold to and repurchase agreements with others	25.1	29.0	30.8	33.2	40.0	41.2	37.8	36.0	38.3	34.9	34.3	34.4
71 All other loans	185.5	137.4	135.0	136.7	141.2	141.2	143.8	148.3	152.7	143.9	144.3	147.2
72 Lease-financing receivables	102.4	100.9	97.2	96.7	96.2	94.4	93.5	93.7	94.0	93.8	93.6	93.6
73 Interbank loans	155.9	193.2	182.8	178.8	184.6	175.8	168.7	174.9	168.1	155.6	176.4	190.1
74 Federal funds sold to and repurchase agreements with commercial banks	96.3	127.7	119.5	116.1	121.7	118.3	113.3	120.8	114.5	102.6	122.2	136.1
75 Other	59.6	65.6	63.3	62.7	62.8	57.5	55.4	54.1	53.6	53.0	54.1	54.0
76 Cash assets ⁵	152.0	155.6	149.8	138.4	146.8	141.2	141.4	139.6	162.0	140.0	132.8	127.8
77 Other assets ⁶	519.1	536.8	539.9	550.8	551.2	546.9	554.8	559.0	556.5	567.5	557.7	557.9
78 Total assets⁷	4,942.7	5,235.8	5,254.5	5,275.4	5,309.3	5,330.0	5,347.8	5,374.5	5,393.7	5,347.0	5,360.2	5,370.9
<i>Liabilities</i>												
79 Deposits	2,867.3	2,969.6	2,956.8	2,978.1	3,001.3	2,959.9	2,956.0	2,969.6	3,012.7	2,959.0	2,945.0	2,941.5
80 Transaction	307.6	329.7	309.7	320.0	328.3	329.1	310.6	299.2	308.1	275.7	296.8	317.6
81 Nontransaction	2,559.7	2,639.8	2,647.1	2,658.1	2,672.9	2,630.8	2,645.5	2,670.5	2,704.6	2,683.3	2,648.1	2,624.0
82 Large time	499.2	497.5	495.7	494.3	489.2	485.0	485.4	494.5	488.4	491.5	489.2	497.0
83 Other	2,060.5	2,142.4	2,151.4	2,163.8	2,183.8	2,145.8	2,160.1	2,176.0	2,216.3	2,191.8	2,158.9	2,127.0
84 Borrowings	840.1	879.3	897.2	929.2	939.7	952.3	970.7	1,005.9	989.8	987.8	1,000.7	1,029.6
85 From banks in the U.S.	138.0	136.8	139.4	142.2	144.2	136.3	138.0	150.4	151.9	148.6	145.0	160.9
86 From others	702.1	742.4	757.9	787.0	795.4	816.0	832.8	855.5	837.9	839.2	855.7	868.7
87 Net due to related foreign offices	301.5	356.2	366.1	343.3	347.7	381.9	382.7	396.3	403.0	399.3	411.7	392.8
88 Other liabilities	354.9	380.6	385.0	380.5	379.8	384.0	394.0	389.6	390.5	391.1	388.5	390.5
89 Total liabilities	4,363.8	4,585.5	4,605.1	4,631.2	4,668.5	4,678.1	4,703.4	4,761.4	4,796.0	4,737.3	4,745.9	4,754.3
90 Residual (assets less liabilities) ⁸	578.9	650.3	649.4	644.3	640.8	651.9	644.3	613.1	597.7	609.7	614.3	616.5

Footnotes appear on p. 21.

1.26 COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES Assets and Liabilities¹—Continued

D. Small domestically chartered commercial banks

Billions of dollars

Account	Monthly averages								Wednesday figures			
	2006	2007							2007			
	July ^f	Jan. ^f	Feb. ^f	Mar. ^f	Apr. ^f	May ^f	June ^f	July	July 4	July 11	July 18	July 25
Seasonally adjusted												
<i>Assets</i>												
1 Bank credit	2,932.5	3,046.3	3,062.9	3,002.7	3,021.6	3,027.1	3,045.1	3,043.5	3,039.8	3,043.2	3,042.3	3,045.7
2 Securities in bank credit	626.5	643.8	643.8	641.4	640.4	642.9	642.2	631.3	633.5	632.8	631.5	630.5
3 Treasury and Agency securities ²	430.5	429.0	426.8	419.0	415.2	415.5	414.4	410.1	410.0	410.0	410.5	410.2
4 Other securities	196.0	214.8	217.0	222.4	225.2	227.4	227.8	221.2	223.5	222.8	220.9	220.2
5 Loans and leases in bank credit ³	2,305.9	2,402.5	2,419.1	2,261.3	2,381.2	2,384.2	2,402.9	2,412.2	2,406.3	2,410.4	2,410.9	2,415.2
6 Commercial and industrial	359.9	381.9	384.2	386.3	389.3	391.4	396.8	405.3	402.3	402.8	405.5	406.6
7 Real estate	1,501.1	1,555.8	1,576.3	1,519.6	1,530.8	1,531.2	1,536.4	1,531.6	1,527.3	1,531.9	1,530.4	1,532.7
8 Revolving home equity	116.1	111.3	111.2	103.2	100.6	100.2	100.2	100.9	100.1	100.6	101.1	101.3
9 Other	1,385.0	1,444.5	1,465.1	1,416.4	1,430.2	1,430.9	1,436.2	1,430.6	1,427.2	1,431.3	1,429.3	1,431.4
10 Consumer	339.4	344.4	338.9	335.2	339.6	341.4	346.4	354.9	354.1	355.5	355.7	355.5
11 Other loans and leases	105.6	120.4	119.7	120.3	121.5	120.3	123.3	120.5	122.6	120.1	119.3	120.4
12 Interbank loans	87.0	110.5	109.8	122.7	123.5	121.2	131.5	132.2	134.5	132.6	129.8	133.1
13 Cash assets ⁵	88.9	99.4	96.4	94.6	94.8	94.8	94.4	95.4	93.9	94.1	95.2	96.8
14 Other assets ⁶	242.3	270.1	274.1	264.3	270.7	274.0	276.1	282.2	290.0	283.7	279.4	274.2
15 Total assets ⁷	3,316.9	3,491.6	3,508.5	3,450.0	3,475.9	3,482.2	3,511.9	3,517.7	3,522.5	3,517.9	3,510.9	3,514.0
<i>Liabilities</i>												
16 Deposits	2,328.2	2,446.1	2,457.5	2,430.9	2,432.4	2,436.5	2,450.5	2,466.3	2,461.5	2,460.6	2,459.5	2,473.7
17 Transaction	309.4	307.5	304.0	300.3	295.3	302.2	299.1	294.7	287.8	294.1	297.9	303.3
18 Nontransaction	2,018.8	2,138.6	2,153.5	2,130.5	2,137.1	2,134.3	2,151.3	2,171.6	2,173.7	2,166.5	2,161.7	2,170.4
19 Large time	421.3	441.8	446.0	438.2	432.5	434.6	435.5	436.3	437.3	435.5	435.8	435.6
20 Other	1,597.4	1,696.9	1,707.5	1,692.4	1,704.6	1,699.6	1,715.8	1,735.3	1,736.4	1,731.0	1,725.9	1,734.9
21 Borrowings	529.7	577.2	565.8	528.5	545.8	553.0	561.7	525.5	518.8	522.7	530.5	525.0
22 From banks in the U.S.	170.2	216.3	208.8	206.2	224.7	227.7	226.6	216.0	211.2	214.1	218.5	217.5
23 From others	359.5	360.9	357.0	322.3	321.1	325.3	335.1	309.5	307.6	308.7	312.0	307.5
24 Net due to related foreign offices	11.0	15.2	15.4	11.7	5.2	4.1	4.8	5.1	6.5	5.0	5.6	4.3
25 Other liabilities	67.4	87.7	87.0	84.3	82.3	83.3	83.1	82.7	81.9	80.9	80.3	86.8
26 Total liabilities	2,936.2	3,126.2	3,125.6	3,055.4	3,065.8	3,076.9	3,100.1	3,079.6	3,068.6	3,069.3	3,075.9	3,089.8
27 Residual (assets less liabilities) ⁸	380.6	365.4	382.9	394.6	410.1	405.2	411.8	438.1	453.9	448.6	435.0	424.2
Not seasonally adjusted												
<i>Assets</i>												
28 Bank credit	2,921.6	3,053.1	3,059.4	2,990.3	3,009.0	3,019.5	3,033.8	3,032.8	3,033.3	3,032.6	3,029.7	3,033.1
29 Securities in bank credit	624.5	643.9	641.8	642.7	642.4	642.6	642.3	629.6	633.1	631.7	629.0	628.5
30 Treasury and Agency securities ²	428.5	429.0	424.9	420.3	417.2	415.2	414.5	408.4	409.6	408.9	408.0	408.3
31 Other securities	196.0	214.8	217.0	222.4	225.2	227.4	227.8	221.2	223.5	222.8	220.9	220.2
32 Loans and leases in bank credit ³	2,297.1	2,409.3	2,417.6	2,347.6	2,366.6	2,376.9	2,391.4	2,403.2	2,400.2	2,401.0	2,400.8	2,404.6
33 Commercial and industrial	359.7	381.8	384.4	387.1	391.4	394.2	398.9	405.1	404.7	403.6	405.0	405.6
34 Real estate	1,494.7	1,559.6	1,576.0	1,510.5	1,520.0	1,525.9	1,527.0	1,525.2	1,520.6	1,525.6	1,523.7	1,525.5
35 Revolving home equity	116.3	110.8	110.9	102.6	100.3	100.3	100.5	101.0	100.7	100.9	101.0	101.2
36 Other	1,378.4	1,448.8	1,465.1	1,407.9	1,419.7	1,425.7	1,426.5	1,424.1	1,419.9	1,424.7	1,422.7	1,424.3
37 Other residential	513.7	537.5	548.0	485.0	490.3	492.8	490.9	490.4	489.6	491.9	489.0	489.4
38 Commercial	864.7	911.3	917.1	922.9	929.4	932.9	935.6	933.7	930.3	932.8	933.7	934.9
39 Consumer	335.8	349.8	340.2	331.0	335.0	337.9	342.0	351.2	350.2	350.2	351.9	352.9
40 Credit cards and related plans	190.8	203.2	194.6	186.5	190.3	193.2	196.5	198.1	197.6	197.5	198.8	199.5
41 Other	144.9	146.6	145.6	144.5	144.7	144.6	145.5	153.1	152.6	152.7	153.1	153.4
42 Other loans and leases	106.8	118.0	117.1	118.9	120.1	118.9	123.5	121.7	124.7	121.6	120.3	120.6
43 Interbank loans	81.1	109.2	112.9	129.8	126.5	114.3	124.2	124.8	128.0	123.2	123.3	122.1
44 Cash assets ⁵	88.6	101.3	95.9	90.7	91.7	93.6	93.6	95.1	101.3	93.8	92.5	93.4
45 Other assets ⁶	242.3	270.1	274.1	264.3	270.7	274.0	276.1	282.2	290.0	283.7	279.4	274.2
46 Total assets ⁷	3,299.7	3,499.1	3,507.8	3,440.8	3,463.1	3,466.3	3,492.3	3,499.2	3,517.1	3,497.7	3,489.2	3,487.0
<i>Liabilities</i>												
47 Deposits	2,319.9	2,439.5	2,451.6	2,430.1	2,439.2	2,433.8	2,449.0	2,458.3	2,479.6	2,461.6	2,446.5	2,442.4
48 Transaction	307.2	309.1	300.1	298.3	296.9	298.9	297.7	292.7	291.3	282.7	291.1	309.2
49 Nontransaction	2,012.7	2,130.3	2,151.5	2,131.9	2,142.3	2,134.9	2,151.2	2,165.6	2,188.3	2,178.9	2,155.4	2,133.3
50 Large time	421.3	441.8	446.0	438.2	432.5	434.6	435.5	436.3	437.3	435.5	435.8	435.6
51 Other	1,591.3	1,688.6	1,705.5	1,693.7	1,709.8	1,700.3	1,715.7	1,729.3	1,751.0	1,743.4	1,719.6	1,697.7
52 Borrowings	529.7	577.2	565.8	528.5	545.8	553.0	561.7	525.5	518.8	522.7	530.5	525.0
53 From banks in the U.S.	170.2	216.3	208.8	206.2	224.7	227.7	226.6	216.0	211.2	214.1	218.5	217.5
54 From others	359.5	360.9	357.0	322.3	321.1	325.3	335.1	309.5	307.6	308.7	312.0	307.5
55 Net due to related foreign offices	11.0	15.2	15.4	11.7	5.2	4.1	4.8	5.1	6.5	5.0	5.6	4.3
56 Other liabilities	67.4	87.7	87.0	84.3	82.3	83.3	83.1	82.7	81.9	80.9	80.3	86.8
57 Total liabilities	2,928.0	3,119.5	3,119.7	3,054.6	3,072.6	3,074.3	3,098.6	3,071.6	3,086.8	3,070.3	3,062.9	3,058.5
58 Residual (assets less liabilities) ⁸	371.8	379.6	388.1	386.2	390.5	392.1	393.8	427.6	430.3	427.4	426.3	428.5

Footnotes appear on p. 21.

1.26 COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES Assets and Liabilities¹—Continued

E. Foreign-related institutions

Billions of dollars

Account	Monthly averages								Wednesday figures			
	2006	2007							2007			
	July	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	July 4	July 11	July 18	July 25
	Seasonally adjusted											
<i>Assets</i>												
1 Bank credit	884.3	942.3	971.4	975.6	1,002.9	1,016.1	1,016.6 ^e	1,038.0	1,030.4	1,031.7	1,036.4	1,040.1
2 Securities in bank credit	365.4	379.6	389.7	397.7	408.4	413.7	423.5 ^e	423.7	420.7	421.5	420.5	421.0
3 Treasury and Agency securities ²	80.7	81.6	86.3	86.9	84.9	84.6	83.1	82.3	80.3	78.5	79.2	83.1
4 Other securities	284.6	298.0	303.4	310.8	323.5	329.1	340.4 ^e	341.4	340.4	343.0	341.3	337.9
5 Loans and leases in bank credit ³	518.9	562.7	581.7	577.8	594.5	602.3	593.1	614.3	609.7	610.2	615.9	619.1
6 Commercial and industrial	193.4	218.9	221.3	222.3	223.1	227.1	234.5	238.3	237.8	241.9	238.4	237.1
7 Real estate	23.2	23.7	22.2	22.8	29.2	29.8	27.2	29.0	29.1	29.4	28.9	28.1
8 Security ⁴	139.0	148.0	158.6	157.0	161.0	161.1	144.2	156.1	155.4	153.0	155.8	160.1
9 Other loans and leases	163.3	172.1	179.5	175.7	181.3	184.3	187.1	191.0	187.4	185.9	192.9	193.8
10 Interbank loans	46.1	65.7	64.4	59.8	56.3	60.3	64.0	71.5	67.7	75.1	68.3	74.7
11 Cash assets ⁵	53.6	52.6	54.0	53.2	50.4	54.0	50.8	54.0	54.4	54.3	55.9	53.2
12 Other assets ⁶	46.0	34.8	38.5	37.1	37.4	38.9	39.2	40.6	40.9	43.2	36.6	40.5
13 Total assets⁷	1,029.4	1,094.8	1,127.7	1,125.1	1,146.5	1,168.7	1,170.1^f	1,203.6	1,192.8	1,203.7	1,196.7	1,208.0
<i>Liabilities</i>												
14 Deposits	654.7	760.4	774.4	804.0	850.3	888.6	871.7	858.8	870.4	865.3	857.9	843.3
15 Transaction	11.3	10.6	10.3	10.5	12.1	11.2	12.2	11.8	14.5	11.6	11.2	11.1
16 Nontransaction	643.4	749.8	764.1	793.6	838.1	877.4	859.5	847.0	855.9	853.7	846.7	832.2
17 Borrowings	458.7	536.7	551.2	573.8	577.8	566.6	576.8 ^e	577.8	593.8	565.6	570.9	583.2
18 From banks in the U.S.	44.2	62.1	62.4	68.4	61.7	59.2	67.8	64.5	71.3	54.9	63.8	66.6
19 From others	414.5	474.6	488.9	505.4	516.0	507.4	509.0 ^e	513.3	522.5	510.8	507.1	516.6
20 Net due to related foreign offices	-205.7	-317.4	-314.4	-369.1	-409.0	-435.4	-414.5	-359.2	-381.0	-350.9	-357.6	-361.2
21 Other liabilities	115.8	114.7	117.1	114.6	121.3	128.3	122.0	121.4	113.8	120.2	118.4	126.2
22 Total liabilities	1,023.5	1,094.5	1,128.4	1,123.3	1,140.4	1,148.2	1,156.0^e	1,198.8	1,196.9	1,200.3	1,189.5	1,191.6
23 Residual (assets less liabilities)⁸	5.9	.4	-6	1.8	6.1	20.5	14.2	4.8	-4.2	3.4	7.2	16.4
	Not seasonally adjusted											
<i>Assets</i>												
24 Bank credit	881.0	949.9	976.6	978.9	1,007.7	1,007.4	1,014.7 ^f	1,034.3	1,025.9	1,025.6	1,032.8	1,037.5
25 Securities in bank credit	365.4	379.6	389.7	397.7	408.4	413.7	423.5 ^e	423.7	420.7	421.5	420.5	421.0
26 Treasury and Agency securities ²	80.7	81.6	86.3	86.9	84.9	84.6	83.1	82.3	80.3	78.5	79.2	83.1
27 Trading account	26.2	21.6	26.2	30.0	26.4	24.9	26.8	25.9	25.1	23.1	23.7	25.6
28 Investment account	54.5	60.0	60.1	56.9	58.4	59.8	56.3	56.4	55.2	55.4	55.5	57.5
29 Other securities	284.6	298.0	303.4	310.8	323.5	329.1	340.4 ^e	341.4	340.4	343.0	341.3	337.9
30 Trading account	180.6	183.1	187.2	192.7	203.5	211.7	215.9	216.4	214.8	218.9	216.9	214.5
31 Investment account	104.1	114.9	116.2	118.2	120.0	117.4	124.5 ^e	125.0	125.6	124.2	124.4	123.4
32 Loans and leases in bank credit ³	515.6	570.3	586.9	581.1	599.3	593.7	591.2 ^e	610.5	605.2	604.1	612.3	616.5
33 Commercial and industrial	192.8	221.0	224.3	224.2	224.3	227.1	233.9	237.5	235.9	240.6	237.9	237.0
34 Real estate	23.2	23.7	22.2	22.8	29.2	29.8	27.2	29.0	29.1	29.4	28.9	28.1
35 Security ⁴	136.2	151.7	160.1	157.1	162.9	152.8	142.8	153.0	152.0	148.2	152.5	157.7
36 Other loans and leases	163.3	173.9	180.3	177.1	182.8	184.1	187.3	191.0	188.2	185.9	193.0	193.7
37 Interbank loans	46.1	65.7	64.4	59.8	56.3	60.3	64.0	71.5	67.7	75.1	68.3	74.7
38 Cash assets ⁵	53.2	53.4	53.3	51.5	49.6	53.3	50.2	53.6	53.8	53.5	55.9	52.4
39 Other assets ⁶	45.1	35.9	39.3	37.0	36.5	39.4	39.3	39.9	38.5	42.3	35.6	40.0
40 Total assets⁷	1,024.9	1,104.4	1,133.0	1,126.6	1,149.5	1,159.8	1,167.6^e	1,198.7	1,185.3	1,195.9	1,192.1	1,204.1
<i>Liabilities</i>												
41 Deposits	656.1	763.1	775.7	807.7	861.8	904.6	885.7	860.7	861.4	860.9	861.6	855.9
42 Transaction	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.7	12.0	11.0	12.0	11.6	14.6	10.9	10.8	11.0
43 Nontransaction	645.0	752.3	765.2	797.0	849.8	893.6	873.7	849.1	846.8	850.0	850.9	844.9
44 Borrowings	458.7	536.7	551.2	573.8	577.8	566.6	576.8 ^e	577.8	593.8	565.6	570.9	583.2
45 From banks in the U.S.	44.2	62.1	62.4	68.4	61.7	59.2	67.8	64.5	71.3	54.9	63.8	66.6
46 From others	414.5	474.6	488.9	505.4	516.0	507.4	509.0 ^e	513.3	522.5	510.8	507.1	516.6
47 Net due to related foreign offices	-208.3	-315.3	-314.6	-371.4	-412.3	-439.7	-417.7	-362.3	-384.5	-352.8	-360.2	-362.9
48 Other liabilities	114.0	115.8	117.0	113.3	119.3	125.4	120.0	119.5	111.8	119.1	117.0	125.0
49 Total liabilities	1,020.5	1,100.3	1,129.4	1,123.5	1,146.6	1,156.9	1,164.7^e	1,195.7	1,182.5	1,192.9	1,189.3	1,201.2
50 Residual (assets less liabilities)⁸	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9

Footnotes appear on p. 21.

1.26 COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES Assets and Liabilities¹—Continued

F. Memo items

Billions of dollars

Account	Monthly averages								Wednesday figures			
	2006	2007							2007			
	July ^f	Jan. ^f	Feb. ^f	Mar. ^f	Apr. ^f	May ^f	June ^e	July	July 4	July 11	July 18	July 25
	Not seasonally adjusted											
MEMO												
<i>Large domestically chartered banks, adjusted for mergers</i>												
1 Revaluation gains on off-balance-sheet items ⁹	111.2	109.9	109.4	114.2	119.5	125.1	129.2	129.6	125.8	126.9	132.5	129.8
2 Revaluation losses on off-balance-sheet items ⁸	96.4	90.9	92.1	95.0	99.7	105.8	116.3	110.1	110.0	110.5	113.0	110.4
3 Mortgage-backed securities ¹⁰	686.7	681.7	693.0	690.9	670.3	670.5	662.0	661.1	661.0	656.2	661.6	662.6
4 Pass-through	514.6	518.6	530.1	531.7	514.7	512.4	503.1	502.0	501.0	497.7	503.0	503.6
5 CMO, REMIC, and other	172.1	162.2	162.8	159.2	155.6	158.1	158.9	159.1	160.0	158.5	158.6	159.0
6 Net unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities ¹¹	-19.8	-8.3	-7.9	-4.9	-4.7	-6.2	-14.2	-16.9	-17.3	-17.8	-16.9	-16.2
7 Securitized consumer loans ¹²	102.1	105.7	105.4	106.8	105.8	105.4	103.6	105.4	105.4	105.2	104.7	105.4
8 Credit cards and related plans	69.3	67.3	67.6	69.5	69.8	70.1	68.5	69.0	68.6	68.6	68.4	69.2
9 Other	32.8	38.4	37.7	37.3	36.0	35.3	35.1	36.3	36.8	36.6	36.3	36.2
10 Securitized real estate loans ¹²	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1,226.0	1,223.0	1,226.8	1,226.8	1,227.2
<i>Small domestically chartered commercial banks, adjusted for mergers</i>												
11 Mortgage-backed securities ¹⁰	268.4	273.4	274.6	272.6	267.6	267.2	269.6	266.2	271.1	267.3	265.7	264.5
12 Securitized consumer loans ¹²	260.3	272.5	273.2	276.6	275.4	275.5	278.3	283.5	282.4	281.7	281.5	284.7
13 Credit cards and related plans	256.7	269.2	269.9	273.4	272.2	272.3	274.9	278.4	277.2	276.6	276.4	279.6
14 Other	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
15 Securitized real estate loans ¹²	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.6	41.0
<i>Foreign-related institutions</i>												
16 Revaluation gains on off-balance-sheet items ⁹	71.0	64.9	65.3	66.0	66.9	70.5	66.0	65.9	63.6	65.7	66.8	66.1
17 Revaluation losses on off-balance-sheet items ⁸	76.7	73.5	72.5	72.6	74.6	77.4	73.6	72.2	70.0	72.6	73.2	72.6

NOTES: Tables 1.26, 1.27, and 1.28 have been revised to reflect changes in the Board's H.8 statistical release, "Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks in the United States," which is available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Table 1.27, "Assets and Liabilities of Large Weekly Reporting Commercial Banks," and table 1.28, "Large Weekly Reporting U.S. Branches and Agencies of Foreign Banks," are no longer being published in the *Statistical Supplement*. Instead, abbreviated balance sheets for both large and small domestically chartered banks have been included in table 1.26, parts C and D. Data are both merger-adjusted and break-adjusted. In addition, data from large weekly reporting U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks have been replaced by balance sheet estimates of all foreign-related institutions and are included in table 1.26, part E. These data are break-adjusted.

1. Covers the following types of institutions in the fifty states and the District of Columbia: domestically chartered commercial banks that submit a weekly report of condition (large domestic); other domestically chartered commercial banks (small domestic); branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act and Agreement corporations (foreign-related institutions). Excludes international banking facilities. Data are Wednesday values or pro rata averages of Wednesday values. Large domestic banks constitute a universe; data for small domestic banks and foreign-related institutions are estimates based on weekly samples and on quarter-end condition reports. Data are adjusted for breaks caused by reclassifications of assets and liabilities.

The data for large and small domestic banks presented on pp. 17–19 are adjusted to remove the estimated effects of mergers between these two groups. The adjustment for mergers changes past levels to make them comparable with current levels. Estimated quantities of balance sheet items acquired in mergers are removed from past data for the bank group that contained the acquired bank and put into past data for the group containing the acquiring bank. Balance sheet data for acquired banks are obtained from Call Reports, and a ratio procedure is used to adjust past levels.

2. Treasury securities are liabilities of the U.S. Treasury. Agency securities are liabilities of U.S. government agencies and U.S. government-sponsored enterprises.

3. Excludes federal funds sold to, reverse RPs with, and loans made to commercial banks in the United States, all of which are included in "Interbank loans."

4. Consists of reverse RPs with brokers and dealers and loans to purchase and carry securities.

5. Includes vault cash, cash items in process of collection, balances due from depository institutions, and balances due from Federal Reserve Banks.

6. Excludes the due-from position with related foreign offices, which is included in "Net due to related foreign offices."

7. Excludes unearned income, reserves for losses on loans and leases, and reserves for transfer risk. Loans are reported gross of these items.

8. This balancing item is not intended as a measure of equity capital for use in capital adequacy analysis. On a seasonally adjusted basis, this item reflects any differences in the seasonal patterns estimated for total assets and total liabilities.

9. Fair value of derivative contracts (interest rate, foreign exchange rate, other commodity and equity contracts) in a gain/loss position, as determined under FASB Interpretation No. 39. The fair market value of derivative contracts in a gain position is included in "Other securities, trading account." The fair value of derivative contracts in a loss position is included in "Other liabilities."

10. Includes mortgage-backed securities issued by U.S. government agencies, U.S. government-sponsored enterprises, and private entities.

11. Difference between fair value and historical cost for securities classified as available-for-sale under FASB Statement No. 115. Data are reported net of tax effects. Data shown are restated to include an estimate of these tax effects.

12. Total amount outstanding.

1.32 COMMERCIAL PAPER OUTSTANDING

Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted, end of period

Item	Year ending December					2006		2007			
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
1 All issuers	1,341,226	1,260,745	1,375,717	1,631,009	1,981,387	1,930,287	1,981,387	1,978,891	2,000,900	2,033,749	2,041,016
2 Financial companies ¹	522,863	519,731	595,249	667,321	757,498	762,428	757,498	770,323	795,625	801,674	796,505
3 Nonfinancial companies ²	147,689	103,982	119,727	132,207	171,302	141,360	171,302	161,118	162,352	169,926	164,631

1. Institutions engaged primarily in commercial, savings, and mortgage banking; sales, personal, and mortgage financing; factoring, finance leasing, and other business lending; insurance underwriting; and other investment activities.

2. Includes public utilities and firms engaged primarily in such activities as communications, construction, manufacturing, mining, wholesale and retail trade, transportation, and services.

1.33 PRIME RATE CHARGED BY BANKS Short-Term Business Loans¹

Percent per year

Date of change	Rate	Period	Average rate	Period	Average rate	Period	Average rate
2001—Jan. 4	9.00	2003	4.12	2005—Jan.	5.25	2006—Jan.	7.26
Feb. 1	8.50	2004	4.34	Feb.	5.49	Feb.	7.50
Mar. 21	8.00	2005	6.19	Mar.	5.58	Mar.	7.53
Apr. 19	7.50	2006	7.96	Apr.	5.75	Apr.	7.75
May 16	7.00			May	5.98	May	7.93
June 28	6.75	2004—Jan.	4.00	June	6.01	June	8.02
Aug. 22	6.50	Feb.	4.00	July	6.25	July	8.25
Sept. 18	6.00	Mar.	4.00	Aug.	6.44	Aug.	8.25
Oct. 3	5.50	Apr.	4.00	Sept.	6.59	Sept.	8.25
Nov. 7	5.00	May	4.00	Oct.	6.75	Oct.	8.25
Dec. 12	4.75	June	4.01	Nov.	7.00	Nov.	8.25
		July	4.25	Dec.	7.15	Dec.	8.25
2002—Nov. 7	4.25	Aug.	4.43			2007—Jan.	8.25
		Sept.	4.58			Feb.	8.25
2003—June 27	4.00	Oct.	4.75			Mar.	8.25
		Nov.	4.93			Apr.	8.25
2004—June 30	4.25	Dec.	5.15			May	8.25
Aug. 10	4.50					June	8.25
Sept. 21	4.75						
Nov. 10	5.00						
Dec. 14	5.25						
2005—Feb. 2	5.50						
Mar. 22	5.75						
May 3	6.00						
June 30	6.25						
Aug. 9	6.50						
Sept. 20	6.75						
Nov. 1	7.00						
Dec. 13	7.25						
2006—Jan. 31	7.50						
Mar. 28	7.75						
May 10	8.00						
June 29	8.25						

1. The prime rate is one of several base rates that banks use to price short-term business loans. The table shows the date on which a new rate came to be the predominant one quoted by a majority of the twenty-five largest banks by asset size, based on the most recent Call

Report. Data in this table also appear in the Board's H.15 (519) weekly statistical release, available on the Board's website, www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

1.35 INTEREST RATES Money and Capital Markets

Percent per year; figures are averages of business day data unless otherwise noted

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007				2007, week ending				
				Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	Apr. 27	May 4	May 11	May 18	May 25
MONEY MARKET INSTRUMENTS												
1 Federal funds ^{1,2,3}	1.35	3.22	4.97	5.26	5.26	5.25	5.25	5.23	5.25	5.23	5.27	5.24
2 Discount window primary credit ^{2,4}	2.34	4.19	5.96	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25
<i>Commercial paper</i> ^{3,5,6}												
Nonfinancial												
3 1-month	1.38	3.22	4.98	5.22	5.23	5.23	5.22	5.23	5.22	5.21	5.23	5.23
4 2-month	1.40	3.23	5.01	5.19	5.20	5.21	5.21	5.21	5.23	5.20	5.18	5.21
5 3-month	1.41	3.42	5.10	5.18	5.20	5.20	5.19	5.22	5.18	5.17	5.20	5.19
Financial												
6 1-month	1.41	3.27	5.00	5.24	5.24	5.24	5.24	5.24	5.24	5.24	5.24	5.23
7 2-month	1.46	3.36	5.04	5.23	5.23	5.24	5.23	5.24	5.24	5.23	5.23	5.23
8 3-month	1.52	3.44	5.07	5.23	5.22	5.23	5.23	5.23	5.23	5.23	5.23	5.23
<i>Certificates of deposit, secondary market</i> ⁷												
9 1-month	1.45	3.34	5.06	5.28	5.28	5.29	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.28	5.29	5.28
10 3-month	1.57	3.51	5.16	5.31	5.30	5.31	5.31	5.31	5.31	5.31	5.31	5.31
11 6-month	1.74	3.73	5.24	5.34	5.28	5.31	5.32	5.31	5.31	5.31	5.32	5.33
12 Eurodollar deposits, 3-month ^{3,8}	1.55	3.51	5.19	5.35	5.34	5.34	5.34	5.35	5.35	5.33	5.34	5.35
<i>U.S. Treasury bills</i>												
Secondary market ^{3,5}												
13 4-week	1.24	2.94	4.67	5.09	5.11	4.89	4.72	4.81	4.64	4.66	4.67	4.87
14 3-month	1.37	3.15	4.73	5.03	4.94	4.87	4.73	4.83	4.77	4.75	4.69	4.77
15 6-month	1.58	3.39	4.81	4.96	4.89	4.86	4.78	4.83	4.82	4.78	4.72	4.80
U.S. TREASURY NOTES AND BONDS												
<i>Constant maturities</i> ⁹												
16 1-year	1.89	3.62	4.94	5.05	4.92	4.93	4.91	4.90	4.90	4.89	4.86	4.95
17 2-year	2.38	3.85	4.82	4.85	4.57	4.67	4.77	4.63	4.65	4.70	4.76	4.84
18 3-year	2.78	3.93	4.77	4.75	4.51	4.60	4.69	4.57	4.58	4.60	4.69	4.78
19 5-year	3.43	4.05	4.75	4.71	4.48	4.59	4.67	4.56	4.55	4.56	4.66	4.77
20 7-year	3.87	4.15	4.76	4.71	4.50	4.62	4.69	4.58	4.58	4.58	4.67	4.79
21 10-year	4.27	4.29	4.80	4.72	4.56	4.69	4.75	4.67	4.65	4.65	4.74	4.84
22 20-year	5.04	4.64	5.00	4.93	4.81	4.95	4.98	4.92	4.89	4.89	4.97	5.07
STATE AND LOCAL NOTES AND BONDS												
<i>Moody's series</i> ¹⁰												
23 Aaa	4.50	4.28	4.15	3.95	3.88	3.99	4.04	3.98	3.97	3.95	4.02	4.10
24 Baa	5.09	4.86	4.71	4.39	4.27	4.41	4.44	4.41	4.39	4.36	4.42	4.50
25 Bond Buyer series ¹¹	4.68	4.40	4.40	4.22	4.15	4.26	4.31	4.26	4.25	4.24	4.29	4.38
CORPORATE BONDS												
26 Seasoned issues, all industries ¹²	6.00	5.57	5.98	5.82	5.77	5.92	5.93	5.88	5.85	5.86	5.92	6.02
<i>Rating group</i>												
27 Aaa ¹³	5.63	5.23	5.59	5.39	5.30	5.47	5.47	5.43	5.40	5.42	5.46	5.55
28 Aa	5.91	5.37	5.80	5.72	5.66	5.83	5.85	5.80	5.76	5.77	5.85	5.94
29 A	6.08	5.59	6.06	5.88	5.84	5.99	6.01	5.96	5.92	5.93	6.01	6.11
30 Baa	6.39	6.06	6.48	6.28	6.27	6.39	6.39	6.35	6.31	6.31	6.38	6.47
MEMO												
<i>Dividend-price ratio</i> ¹⁴												
31 Common stocks	1.64	1.73	1.82	1.76	1.81	1.80	n.a.	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.78	1.77

NOTE: Some of the data in this table also appear in the Board's H.15 (519) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

1. The daily effective federal funds rate is a weighted average of rates on trades through New York brokers.

2. Weekly figures are averages of seven calendar days, ending on Wednesday of the current week; monthly figures include each calendar day in the month.

3. Annualized using a 360-day year or bank interest.

4. The rate charged for discounts made and advances extended under the Federal Reserve's primary credit discount window program, which became effective January 9, 2003. This rate replaces that for adjustment credit, which was discontinued after January 8, 2003. For further information, see www.federalreserve.gov/boarddocs/press/bcreg/2002/200210312/default.htm. The rate reported is that for the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. Historical series for the rate on adjustment credit is available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h15/data.htm.

5. Quoted on a discount basis.

6. Interest rates interpolated from data on certain commercial paper trades settled by the Depository Trust Company. The trades represent sales of commercial paper by dealers or direct issuers to investors (that is, the offer side). See the Board's Commercial Paper webpages (www.federalreserve.gov/releases/cp) for more information.

7. An average of dealer offering rates on nationally traded certificates of deposit.

8. Bid rates for Eurodollar deposits collected around 9:30 a.m. Eastern time. Data are for indication purposes only.

9. Yields on actively traded issues adjusted to constant maturities.

10. General obligation bonds based on Thursday figures; Moody's Investors Service.

11. State and local government general obligation bonds maturing in twenty years are used in compiling this index. The twenty-bond index has a rating roughly equivalent to Moody's A1 rating. Based on Thursday figures.

12. Daily figures are averages of Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa yields from Moody's Investors Service. Based on yields to maturity on selected long-term bonds.

13. Effective December 7, 2001, the Moody's Aaa yield includes yields only for industrial firms. Prior to December 7, 2001, the Aaa yield represented both utilities and industrial.

14. Standard & Poor's corporate series. Common stock ratio is based on the 500 stocks in the price index.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of the Treasury.

1.36 STOCK MARKET Selected Statistics

Indicator	2004	2005	2006	2006			2007					
				Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Prices and trading volume (averages of daily figures)												
<i>Common stock prices (indexes)</i>												
1 New York Stock Exchange (Dec. 31, 1965 = 50)	6,614.10	7,351.19	8,357.63	8,651.02	8,856.30	9,089.55	9,132.04	9,345.98	9,120.57	9,555.98	9,822.99	9,896.98
2 Industrial	741.19	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
3 Transportation	521.11	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
4 Utility	271.45	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5 Finance	657.07	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
6 Standard & Poor's Corporation (1941-43 = 10) ¹	1,130.65	1,207.23	1,310.46	1,363.34	1,388.63	1,416.42	1,424.16	1,444.79	1,406.95	1,463.65	1,511.14	1,514.49
7 American Stock Exchange (Aug. 31, 1973 = 50) ²	1,260.02	1,567.52	1,936.79	1,920.93	2,003.86	2,065.81	2,060.93	2,150.89	2,115.40	2,207.54	2,204.69	2,336.84
<i>Volume of trading (thousands of shares)</i>												
8 New York Stock Exchange	1,403,376	1,542,724	2,254,869	2,544,752	2,613,632	2,366,386	2,851,992	2,701,807	3,067,918	2,867,225	2,972,410	3,103,633
9 American Stock Exchange	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Customer financing (millions of dollars, end-of-period balances)												
10 Margin credit at broker-dealers ³	203,790	221,660	275,380	244,370	270,520	275,380	285,610	295,870	293,160	317,990	353,030	378,240
<i>Free credit balances at brokers⁴</i>												
11 Margin accounts ⁵	117,850	119,710	159,040	143,400	155,200	159,040	156,190	155,140	161,890	162,570	176,200	179,920
12 Cash accounts	93,580	88,730	94,450	80,200	90,980	94,450	90,340	96,550	99,690	104,360	109,030	119,300
Margin requirements (percent of market value and effective date) ⁶												
	Mar. 11, 1968		June 8, 1968		May 6, 1970		Dec. 6, 1971		Nov. 24, 1972		Jan. 3, 1974	
13 Margin stocks	70		80		65		55		65		50	
14 Convertible bonds	50		60		50		50		50		50	
15 Short sales	70		80		65		55		65		50	

1. In July 1976 a financial group made up of banks and insurance companies was added to the group of stocks on which the index is based. The index is now based on 400 industrial stocks (formerly 425), 20 transportation (formerly 15 rail), 40 public utility (formerly 60), and 40 financial.

2. On July 5, 1983, the American Stock Exchange rebased its index, effectively cutting previous readings in half.

3. Since July 1983, under the revised Regulation T, margin credit at broker-dealers has included credit extended against stocks, convertible bonds, stocks acquired through the exercise of subscription rights, corporate bonds, and government securities. Separate reporting of data for margin stocks, convertible bonds, and subscription issues was discontinued in April 1984.

4. Free credit balances are amounts in accounts with no unfulfilled commitments to brokers and are subject to withdrawal by customers on demand.

5. Series initiated in June 1984.

6. Margin requirements, stated in regulations adopted by the Board of Governors pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, limit the amount of credit that can be used to purchase and carry "margin securities" (as defined in the regulations) when such credit is collateralized by securities. Margin requirements on securities are the difference between the market value (100 percent) and the maximum loan value of collateral as prescribed by the Board. Regulation T was adopted effective Oct. 15, 1934; Regulation U, effective May 1, 1936; Regulation G, effective Mar. 11, 1968; and Regulation X, effective Nov. 1, 1971.

On Jan. 1, 1977, the Board of Governors for the first time established in Regulation T the initial margin required for writing options on securities, setting it at 30 percent of the current market value of the stock underlying the option. On Sept. 30, 1985, the Board changed the required initial margin, allowing it to be the same as the option maintenance margin required by the appropriate exchange or self-regulatory organization; such maintenance margin rules must be approved by the Securities and Exchange Commission.

1.40 FEDERAL DEBT SUBJECT TO STATUTORY LIMITATION

Billions of dollars, end of month

Item	2005				2006				2007
	Mar. 31	June 30	Sept. 30	Dec. 31	Mar. 31	June 30	Sept. 30	Dec. 31	Mar. 31
1 Federal debt outstanding	7,801.0	7,860.2	7,956.3	8,194.3	8,394.7	8,443.7	8,530.4	8,703.7	8,872.9
2 Public debt securities	7,776.9	7,836.5	7,932.7	8,170.4	8,371.2	8,420.0	8,507.0	8,680.2	8,849.7
3 Held by public	4,572.4	4,527.6	4,601.6	4,714.6	4,872.8	4,797.5	4,843.2	4,901.2	5,054.3
4 Held by agencies	3,204.5	3,308.9	3,331.1	3,455.8	3,498.4	3,622.6	3,663.8	3,779.0	3,795.4
5 Agency securities	24.1	23.7	23.6	23.8	23.6	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.2
6 Held by public	24.1	23.7	23.6	23.8	23.6	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.2
7 Held by agencies	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
8 Debt subject to statutory limit	7,715.5	7,778.1	7,871.0	8,107.0	8,281.5	8,330.6	8,420.3	8,592.5	8,760.7
9 Public debt securities	7,715.4	7,778.0	7,870.9	8,106.9	8,281.4	8,330.6	8,420.2	8,592.4	8,760.7
10 Other debt ¹	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
MEMO									
11 Statutory debt limit	8,184.0	8,184.0	8,184.0	8,184.0	8,965.0	8,965.0	8,965.0	8,965.0	8,965.0

1. Consists of guaranteed debt of U.S. Treasury and other federal agencies, specified participation certificates, notes to international lending organizations, and District of Columbia stadium bonds.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Monthly Statement of the Public Debt of the United States* and *Monthly Treasury Statement*.

1.41 GROSS PUBLIC DEBT OF U.S. TREASURY Types and Ownership

Billions of dollars, end of period

Type and holder	2003	2004	2005	2006	2006			2007
					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1 Total gross public debt	6,997.3	7,596.1	8,170.4	8,680.2	8,420.0	8,507.0	8,680.2	8,849.7
<i>By type</i>								
2 Interest-bearing	6,982.0	7,578.5	8,117.0	8,627.5	8,400.2	8,455.1	8,627.5	8,796.7
3 Marketable	3,575.1	3,959.7	4,184.0	4,413.9	4,354.9	4,354.0	4,413.9	4,527.7
4 Bills	928.8	1,003.2	963.9	944.2	916.7	911.5	944.2	1,033.1
5 Notes	1,905.7	2,157.1	2,326.8	2,409.9	2,427.4	2,415.5	2,409.9	2,436.4
6 Bonds	564.3	539.5	516.6	530.6	523.1	534.7	530.6	540.4
7 Inflation-indexed notes and bonds ¹	176.2	245.9	328.7	411.2	372.8	395.6	411.2	412.7
8 Nonmarketable ²	3,406.9	3,618.8	3,986.5	4,338.3	4,166.0	4,203.9	4,338.3	4,380.9
9 State and local government series	149.2	160.7	235.6	257.6	242.0	238.8	257.6	281.9
10 Foreign issues ³	9.7	5.9	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.5
11 Government	9.7	5.9	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.5
12 Public	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
13 Savings bonds and notes	192.2	191.7	191.2	187.7	191.0	189.2	187.7	185.4
14 Government account series ⁴	3,007.0	3,230.6	3,506.6	3,839.4	3,680.2	3,722.8	3,839.4	3,859.3
15 Non-interest-bearing	16.0	17.6	53.4	124.6	120.8	102.9	124.6	111.9
<i>By holder⁵</i>								
16 U.S. Treasury and other federal agencies and trust funds	2,954.4	3,189.1	3,466.9	3,783.1	3,626.6	3,668.0	3,783.1	3,799.3
17 Federal Reserve Banks ⁶	666.7	717.8	744.2	778.9	766.4	768.9	778.9	780.9
18 Private investors	3,377.9	3,690.6	3,970.6	4,122.1	4,030.8	4,074.2	4,122.1	4,273.1
19 Depository institutions	154.2	127.5	117.2	115.1 ^f	116.8	113.3 ^f	115.1 ^f	121.2
20 Mutual funds	280.8	254.1	251.3	250.7 ^f	244.2	235.3	250.7 ^f	264.2
21 Insurance companies	136.5	149.7	160.4	166.4 ^f	165.0 ^f	166.2 ^f	166.4 ^f	167.0
22 State and local treasuries ⁷	364.2	387.4	456.2	484.2	466.2	463.0	484.2	499.4
Individuals								
23 Savings bonds	203.8	204.4	205.1	202.4	205.2	203.6	202.4	200.3
24 Pension funds	317.1	300.9	310.6	255.7 ^f	250.5 ^f	251.7 ^f	255.7 ^f	259.1
25 Private	169.2	170.5	181.2	121.0 ^f	118.4 ^f	119.6 ^f	121.0 ^f	122.7
26 State and Local	147.9	130.4	129.4	134.7 ^f	132.1	132.1	134.7 ^f	136.4
27 Foreign and international ⁸	1,533.0	1,853.4	2,036.0	2,104.6	1,979.7	2,027.2	2,104.6	2,199.0
28 Other miscellaneous investors ^{7,9}	387.5	412.3	432.8	473.0	533.7	542.3	473.0	n.a.

1. The U.S. Treasury first issued inflation-indexed securities during the first quarter of 1997.

2. Includes (not shown separately) securities issued to the Rural Electrification Administration, depository bonds, retirement plan bonds, and individual retirement bonds.

3. Nonmarketable series denominated in dollars, and series denominated in foreign currency held by foreigners.

4. Held almost entirely by U.S. Treasury and other federal agencies and trust funds.

5. Data for Federal Reserve Banks and U.S. government agencies and trust funds are actual holdings; data for other groups are Treasury estimates.

6. U.S. Treasury securities bought outright by Federal Reserve Banks, see *Bulletin* table 1.18.

7. In March 1996, in a redefinition of series, fully defeased debt backed by nonmarketable federal securities was removed from "Other miscellaneous investors" and added to "State and local treasuries." The data shown here have been revised accordingly.

8. Includes nonmarketable foreign series Treasury securities and Treasury deposit funds. Excludes Treasury securities held under repurchase agreements in custody accounts at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York.

9. Includes individuals, government-sponsored enterprises, brokers and dealers, bank personal trusts and estates, corporate and noncorporate businesses, and other investors.

SOURCES: Data by type of security, U.S. Treasury Department, *Monthly Statement of the Public Debt of the United States*; data by holder, Federal Reserve Board of Governors, *Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States* and U.S. Treasury Department, *Treasury Bulletin*, unless otherwise noted.

1.42 U.S. GOVERNMENT SECURITIES DEALERS Transactions¹

Millions of dollars, daily averages

Item	2007			2007, week ending								
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr. 4	Apr. 11	Apr. 18	Apr. 25	May 2	May 9	May 16	May 23	May 30
<i>By type of security</i>												
1 U.S. Treasury bills	48,534	51,714	42,607	60,357	40,616	47,724	31,685	37,848	30,771	37,071	35,292	45,447
<i>Treasury coupon securities by maturity</i>												
2 Three years or less	202,307	238,449	166,555	216,434	123,060	143,400	175,748	212,437	172,192	151,431	173,771	167,289
3 More than three but less than or equal to six years	131,604	145,558	113,751	147,927	82,313	104,178	106,569	159,900	101,162	103,848	128,214	137,632
4 More than six but less than or equal to eleven years	140,676	121,426	88,318	99,163	66,676	95,074	84,272	109,023	116,017	110,052	134,742	95,490
5 More than eleven years	29,141	32,257	26,805	33,478	19,256	27,321	27,370	30,913	22,001	24,899	30,010	29,683
6 Inflation-protected ²	7,026	7,783	9,021	6,833	5,333	11,342	10,347	11,279	8,149	9,365	9,154	8,411
<i>Federal agency and government-sponsored enterprises</i>												
7 Discount notes	58,912	52,903	52,870	57,396	39,239	56,611	56,665	58,503	52,212	53,764	51,736	60,653
<i>Coupon securities by maturity</i>												
8 Three years or less	10,274	9,952	8,379	9,181	6,295	8,318	10,732	7,227	5,945	6,362	11,389	5,693
9 More than three years but less than or equal to six years	3,846	6,856	4,089	4,868	3,810	5,185	2,777	4,136	3,789	6,242	3,615	2,663
10 More than six years but less than or equal to eleven years	2,971	5,182	4,584	5,364	2,687	6,495	3,409	5,742	2,509	3,413	3,242	2,066
11 More than eleven years	980	732	823	532	834	600	1,164	898	413	540	843	828
12 Mortgage-backed	292,927	317,887	301,901	399,285	414,318	234,644	233,508	243,238	436,204	301,995	285,141	231,628
<i>Corporate securities</i>												
13 One year or less	200,554	202,602	210,930	212,066	180,737	227,216	214,524	226,979	212,800	212,340	219,269	215,396
14 More than one year	30,745	28,907	25,272	28,178	21,730	22,739	26,002	31,271	25,148	27,634	31,355	28,998
<i>By type of counterparty</i>												
<i>With interdealer broker</i>												
15 U.S. Treasury	227,439	252,200	180,317	223,026	135,599	175,957	174,312	229,411	194,258	180,162	217,764	208,690
<i>Federal agency and government-sponsored enterprises</i>												
16	5,621	7,684	6,693	6,140	4,837	8,450	7,038	6,836	5,046	4,868	4,987	3,900
17 Mortgage-backed	64,717	66,350	62,872	78,531	88,213	50,927	47,720	50,143	78,696	75,536	65,756	42,508
18 Corporate	722	739	612	705	482	550	728	645	504	594	690	402
<i>With other</i>												
19 U.S. Treasury	331,849	344,986	266,739	341,164	201,653	253,083	261,678	331,988	256,034	256,504	293,420	275,262
<i>Federal agency and government-sponsored enterprises</i>												
20	71,362	67,940	64,052	71,200	48,028	68,759	67,710	69,670	59,822	65,453	65,839	68,002
21 Mortgage-backed	228,211	251,536	239,028	320,755	326,105	183,717	185,787	193,095	357,508	226,458	219,385	189,121
22 Corporate	230,576	230,770	235,590	239,540	201,986	249,405	239,798	257,605	237,444	239,380	249,933	243,991

NOTE: Major changes in the report form filed by primary dealers induced a break in the dealer data series as of the week ending July 4, 2001. Current weekly data may be found at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York website (www.ny.frb.org/markets/primarydealers.html) under the Primary Dealer heading.

1. The figures represent purchases and sales in the market by the primary U.S. government securities dealers reporting to the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. Outright transactions include all U.S. government, federal agency, government-sponsored enterprise, mortgage-

backed, and corporate securities scheduled for immediate and forward delivery, as well as all U.S. government securities traded on a when-issued basis between the announcement and issue date. Data do not include transactions under repurchase and reverse repurchase (resale) agreements. Averages are based on the number of trading days in the week.

2. Outright Treasury inflation-protected securities (TIPS) transactions are reported at principal value, excluding accrued interest, where principal value reflects the original issuance par amount (unadjusted for inflation) times the price times the index ratio.

1.43 U.S. GOVERNMENT SECURITIES DEALERS Positions and Financing¹

Millions of dollars

Item, by type of security	2007			2007, week ending							
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr. 4	Apr. 11	Apr. 18	Apr. 25	May 2	May 9	May 16	May 23
	Net outright positions ²										
1 U.S. Treasury bills	-15,998	6,857	-3,984	16,584	10,679	-8,158	-17,076	-16,793	-19,488	-21,388	-14,703
Treasury coupon securities by maturity											
2 Three years or less	-39,186	-40,081	-53,143	-48,353	-45,143	-55,173	-59,214	-56,836	-49,027	-52,873	-58,417
3 More than three years but less than or equal to six years	-28,694	-35,781	-28,473	-25,105	-27,087	-27,139	-31,403	-30,876	-33,227	-35,588	-29,138
4 More than six but less than or equal to eleven years	-49,382	-46,976	-46,615	-43,721	-45,748	-45,078	-47,088	-51,631	-49,744	-49,054	-49,973
5 More than eleven	-18,457	-21,822	-19,898	-20,696	-20,249	-20,245	-19,488	-18,856	-18,318	-17,408	-22,514
6 Inflation-protected	5,071	4,433	5,902	3,428	3,725	6,112	8,136	7,505	7,095	7,637	7,222
Federal agency and government- sponsored enterprises											
7 Discount notes	45,123	38,450	35,487	34,914	37,710	31,765	35,388	38,181	43,431	46,929	45,460
Coupon securities, by maturity											
8 Three years or less	29,260	37,433	28,778	35,222	28,114	25,862	29,425	27,726	25,463	23,123	19,281
9 More than three years but less than or equal to six years	13,454	16,934	15,546	17,164	17,583	14,403	14,067	15,073	16,469	15,885	14,396
10 More than six but less than or equal to eleven years	12,066	15,453	14,936	14,527	14,753	15,734	14,901	14,451	14,106	16,117	14,239
11 More than eleven	9,285	8,934	9,877	9,281	9,954	9,625	10,018	10,401	10,563	11,047	10,821
12 Mortgage-backed	38,592	31,173	39,709	39,597	38,732	33,947	43,344	44,144	44,000	49,770	41,022
Corporate securities											
13 One year or less	42,532	39,077	42,011	39,894	42,288	42,514	41,530	43,285	37,956	43,812	39,010
14 More than one year	180,948	210,347	208,246	211,432	208,495	207,937	208,279	205,737	205,792	201,209	199,392
	Financing ³										
<i>Securities in, U.S. Treasury</i>											
15 Overnight and continuing	1,304,338	1,379,446	1,383,077	1,334,873	1,381,292	1,373,890	1,382,054	1,438,432	1,446,195	1,494,804	1,446,271
16 Term	1,161,716	1,117,808	1,180,952	1,079,771	1,116,326	1,156,820	1,253,016	1,285,266	1,350,486	1,142,643	1,237,488
Federal agency and government- sponsored enterprises											
17 Overnight and continuing	184,128	188,182	202,425	188,456	199,942	217,415	199,824	199,733	208,530	212,035	219,944
18 Term	245,077	249,156	253,407	247,607	246,919	248,484	260,264	264,422	265,589	261,103	262,814
Mortgage-backed securities											
19 Overnight and continuing	161,973	142,793	135,318	138,693	126,827	132,837	135,933	147,117	138,107	145,984	146,990
20 Term	424,857	436,325	455,516	438,825	449,531	454,941	457,578	475,164	487,558	472,377	474,784
Corporate securities											
21 Overnight and continuing	110,550	115,253	121,965	115,662	125,886	121,391	121,969	122,314	123,754	123,468	123,403
22 Term	102,365	105,367	106,912	106,601	107,152	106,119	104,329	111,551	110,046	110,930	111,298
MEMO											
Reverse repurchase agreements											
23 Overnight and continuing	876,058	919,436	915,201	874,697	918,129	923,298	898,671	955,311	958,859	1,012,106	975,391
24 Term	1,413,187	1,371,853	1,455,793	1,330,764	1,379,549	1,426,279	1,531,005	1,598,578	1,676,708	1,453,652	1,548,168
<i>Securities out, U.S. Treasury</i>											
25 Overnight and continuing	1,278,777	1,320,040	1,350,586	1,299,794	1,356,891	1,334,888	1,347,120	1,409,223	1,398,697	1,442,691	1,373,594
26 Term	934,405	941,659	978,145	900,591	911,425	962,452	1,036,505	1,073,860	1,137,357	942,401	1,046,791
Federal agency and government- sponsored enterprises											
27 Overnight and continuing	334,159	349,890	340,391	339,848	344,718	342,149	334,069	341,155	348,770	348,100	351,966
28 Term	163,106	174,012	181,409	170,778	181,798	174,077	190,022	187,578	200,027	200,972	201,131
Mortgage-backed securities											
29 Overnight and continuing	630,959	624,203	642,851	619,412	620,697	655,306	650,106	665,026	666,102	699,595	683,488
30 Term	255,913	274,134	286,653	275,529	283,764	282,748	289,191	301,513	299,756	298,781	314,161
Corporate securities											
31 Overnight and continuing	304,122	331,262	350,980	350,545	350,737	348,524	350,958	355,136	344,126	347,268	338,986
32 Term	87,626	96,237	106,084	103,233	104,232	107,962	105,892	108,597	110,085	106,947	103,469
MEMO											
Repurchase agreements											
33 Overnight and continuing	2,256,599	2,297,649	2,339,688	2,280,194	2,335,325	2,342,025	2,328,110	2,406,324	2,386,937	2,468,061	2,374,837
34 Term	1,356,991	1,398,643	1,457,532	1,355,744	1,385,518	1,433,842	1,527,950	1,574,363	1,653,518	1,453,314	1,569,894

NOTE: Major changes in the report form filed by primary dealers included a break in many series as of the week ending July 4, 2001. Current weekly data may be found at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York website (www.ny.frb.org/markets/primarydealers.html) under the Primary Dealer heading.

1. Data for positions and financing are obtained from reports submitted to the Federal Reserve Bank of New York by the U.S. government securities dealers on its published list of primary dealers. Weekly figures are close-of-business Wednesday data. Positions for calendar days of the report week are assumed to be constant. Monthly averages are based on the number of calendar days in the month.

2. Net outright positions include all U.S. government, federal agency, government-sponsored enterprise, mortgage-backed, and corporate securities scheduled for immediate and forward delivery, as well as U.S. government securities traded on a when-issued basis between the announcement and issue date.

3. Figures cover financing U.S. government, federal agency, government-sponsored enterprise, mortgage-backed, and corporate securities. Financing transactions for Treasury inflation-protected securities (TIPS) are reported in actual funds paid or received, except for pledged securities. TIPS that are issued as pledged securities are reported at par value, which is the value of the security at original issuance (unadjusted for inflation).

1.44 FEDERAL AND FEDERALLY SPONSORED CREDIT AGENCIES Debt Outstanding

Millions of dollars, end of period

Agency	2003	2004	2005	2006	2006		2007		
					Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
1 Federal and federally sponsored agencies	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2 Federal agencies	25,412	24,267	23,843	23,520	23,351	23,520	23,337	23,125	23,192
3 Defense Department ¹	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
4 Export-Import Bank ^{2,3}	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
5 Federal Housing Administration ⁴	290	207	161	110	111	110	117	87	88
6 Government National Mortgage Association certificates of participation ⁵	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
7 Postal Service ⁶	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
8 Tennessee Valley Authority	25,406	24,261	23,837	23,514	23,345	23,514	23,331	23,119	23,186
9 United States Railway Association ⁷	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10 Federally sponsored agencies ⁷	2,645,667	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
11 Federal Home Loan Banks	745,226	854,815	921,793	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
12 Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	744,800	733,400	773,600	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
13 Federal National Mortgage Association	961,732	949,510	754,535	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
14 Farm Credit Banks ⁸	92,151	97,266	113,021	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
15 Student Loan Marketing Association ⁹	58,500	78,121	91,929	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
16 Financing Corporation ¹⁰	8,170	8,170	8,170	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
17 Farm Credit Financial Assistance Corporation ¹¹	1,261	1,261	1,261	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
18 Resolution Funding Corporation ¹²	29,996	29,996	29,996	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
MEMO									
19 Federal Financing Bank debt¹³	30,811	27,948	28,325	30,304	29,624	30,304	30,040	29,688	29,955
<i>Lending to federal and federally sponsored agencies</i>									
20 Export-Import Bank ³	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
21 Postal Service ⁶	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
22 Student Loan Marketing Association	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
23 Tennessee Valley Authority	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
24 United States Railway Association ⁷	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Other lending¹⁴</i>									
25 Farmers Home Administration	n.a.	16,961	18,515	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
26 Rural Electrification Administration	16,127	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
27 Other	14,684	10,987	9,810	30,304	29,624	30,304	30,040	29,688	29,955

1. Consists of mortgages assumed by the Defense Department between 1957 and 1963 under family housing and homeowners' assistance programs.
 2. Includes participation certificates reclassified as debt beginning Oct. 1, 1976.
 3. On-budget since Sept. 30, 1976.
 4. Consists of debentures issued in payment of Federal Housing Administration insurance claims. Once issued, these securities may be sold privately on the securities market.
 5. Certificates of participation issued before fiscal year 1969 by the Government National Mortgage Association acting as trustee for the Farmers Home Administration; the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare; the Department of Housing and Urban Development; the Small Business Administration; and the Veterans Administration.
 6. Off-budget.
 7. Includes outstanding noncontingent liabilities: notes, bonds, and debentures. Includes Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation; therefore, details do not sum to total. Some data are estimated.
 8. Excludes borrowing by the Farm Credit Financial Assistance Corporation, which is shown on line 17.
 9. Before late 1982, the association obtained financing through the Federal Financing Bank (FFB). Borrowing excludes that obtained from the FFB, which is shown on line 22.

10. The Financing Corporation, established in August 1987 to recapitalize the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, undertook its first borrowing in October 1987.
 11. The Farm Credit Financial Assistance Corporation, established in January 1988 to provide assistance to the Farm Credit System, undertook its first borrowing in July 1988.
 12. The Resolution Funding Corporation, established by the Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989, undertook its first borrowing in October 1989.
 13. The FFB, which began operations in 1974, is authorized to purchase or sell obligations issued, sold, or guaranteed by other federal agencies. Because FFB incurs debt solely for the purpose of lending to other agencies, its debt is not included in the main portion of the table to avoid double counting.
 14. Includes FFB purchases of agency assets and guaranteed loans; the latter are loans guaranteed by numerous agencies, with the amounts guaranteed by any one agency generally being small. The Farmers Home Administration entry consists exclusively of agency assets, whereas the Rural Electrification Administration entry consists of both agency assets and guaranteed loans.

1.45 NEW SECURITY ISSUES State and Local Governments

Millions of dollars

Type of issue or issuer, or use	2004	2005	2006	2006			2007				
				Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ¹	Apr.	May
1 All issues, new and refunding¹	357,875	409,649	389,479	31,659	43,301	47,014	31,384	31,943²	43,862	32,372²	43,264
<i>By type of issue</i>											
2 General obligation	130,471	145,845	115,084	10,899	10,909	11,105	11,132	12,259 ²	14,800	7,470	13,243
3 Revenue	227,404	263,804	274,395	20,760	32,393	35,909	20,252	19,684 ²	29,061	24,902 ²	30,021
<i>By type of issuer</i>											
4 State	47,365	31,568	28,258	3,815	2,849	2,237	1,706	3,578	4,538	1,732	3,641
5 Special district or statutory authority ²	234,237	298,634	293,388	22,470	32,043	38,246	24,453	23,831 ¹	32,251	25,252 ²	29,538
6 Municipality, county, or township	76,273	79,447	67,833	5,374	8,409	6,531	5,225	4,534	7,073	5,388	10,085
7 Issues for new capital	228,357	222,840	262,420	19,331	23,639	34,525	13,476	16,150²	24,358	15,824²	25,052
<i>By use of proceeds</i>											
8 Education	65,426	70,963	70,252	4,397	5,881	9,846	4,135	5,637	6,814	5,008	6,095
9 Transportation	20,546	25,427	30,232	4,611	2,783	5,985	1,046	661	1,357	1,348	2,078
10 Utilities and conservation	9,242	9,899	7,780	629	814	924	158	589	1,114	504	937
11 Social welfare	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
12 Industrial aid	19,050	17,653	34,989	2,257	3,114	6,316	2,021	1,542	2,735	1,563 ¹	4,528
13 Other purposes	80,438	60,646	72,663 ¹	3,971	5,292	5,728	3,650	4,773	8,453	3,946 ²	6,219

1. Par amounts of long-term issues based on date of sale.

2. Includes school districts.

SOURCE: Securities Data Company beginning January 1990; *Investment Dealer's Digest* before then.

1.46 NEW SECURITY ISSUES U.S. Corporations

Millions of dollars

Type of issue, offering, or issuer	2004	2005	2006	2006				2007			
				Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
1 All issues¹	2,070,680	2,438,989	2,710,028	263,451	202,721	260,310	272,056	199,239	237,463	328,777	190,210
2 Bonds²	1,923,094	2,323,735	2,590,863	252,866	192,906	242,944	260,467	183,863	225,280	312,339	178,829
<i>By type of offering</i>											
3 Sold in the United States	1,737,342	2,141,496	2,318,379	231,267	173,165	190,990	241,053	166,599	204,610	273,357	166,251
4 Sold abroad	185,752	182,238	272,483	21,600	19,740	51,954	19,413	17,265	20,670	38,981	12,578
MEMO											
5 Private placements, domestic	21,942	22,221	18,262 ¹	1,117 ¹	1,027 ¹	2,272 ¹	1,021 ¹	403	721	2,623	1,084
<i>By industry group</i>											
6 Nonfinancial	259,968	216,072	344,005	24,112	22,166	59,332	30,328	16,044	26,361	53,345	27,424
7 Financial	1,663,127	2,107,662	2,246,858	228,754	170,740	183,612	230,139	167,819	198,919	258,994	151,404
8 Stocks³	147,585	115,255	119,165	10,585	9,816	17,366	11,590	15,375	12,183	16,439	11,381
<i>By type of offering</i>											
9 Public	147,585	115,255	119,165	10,585	9,816	17,366	11,590	15,375	12,183	16,439	11,381
10 Private placement ⁴	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>By industry group</i>											
11 Nonfinancial	64,345	54,713	56,029	3,710	3,976	7,469	5,414	3,315	4,585	9,868	3,089
12 Financial	83,240	60,541	63,136	6,875	5,839	9,897	6,175	12,061	7,598	6,571	8,292

1. Figures represent gross proceeds of issues maturing in more than one year; they are the principal amount or number of units calculated by multiplying by the offering price. Figures exclude secondary offerings, employee stock plans, investment companies other than closed-end, intracorporate transactions, Yankee bonds, and private placements listed. Stock data include ownership securities issued by limited partnerships.

2. Monthly data include 144(a) offerings.

3. Monthly data cover only public offerings.

4. Data for private placements are not available at a monthly frequency.

SOURCE: Securities Data Company and the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

1.47 OPEN-END INVESTMENT COMPANIES Net Sales and Assets¹

Millions of dollars

Item	2005	2006 ¹	2006		2007					
			Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ²	June
1 Sales of own shares ²	1,755,210	2,011,961	160,846	180,876	230,667	198,887	207,243	211,044	215,669	208,469
2 Redemptions of own shares	1,563,022	1,785,269	141,223	160,476	182,782	153,977	181,606	176,774	191,062	194,296
3 Net sales ³	192,188	226,692	19,623	20,400	47,885	44,910	25,637	34,270	24,607	14,173
4 Assets ⁴	6,864,286	8,058,864	7,971,400	8,058,864	8,214,520	8,210,243	8,330,376	8,638,069	8,896,555	8,852,278
5 Cash ⁵	302,923	338,921	353,702	338,921	363,938	357,926	335,140	337,720	340,372	331,126
6 Other	6,561,363	7,719,943	7,617,698	7,719,943	7,850,582	7,852,317	7,995,236	8,300,349	8,556,183	8,521,152

1. Data include stock, hybrid, and bond mutual funds and exclude money market mutual funds.

2. Excludes reinvestment of net income dividends and capital gains distributions and share issue of conversions from one fund to another in the same group.

3. Excludes sales and redemptions resulting from transfers of shares into or out of money market mutual funds within the same fund family.

4. Market value at end of period, less current liabilities.

5. Includes all U.S. Treasury securities and other short-term debt securities.

SOURCE: Investment Company Institute. Data based on reports of membership, which comprises substantially all open-end investment companies registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Data reflect underwritings of newly formed companies after their initial offering of securities.

1.51 DOMESTIC FINANCE COMPANIES Assets and Liabilities¹

Billions of dollars, end of period; not seasonally adjusted

Account	2004	2005	2006	2005		2006				2007
				Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
ASSETS										
1 Accounts receivable, gross ²	1,494.0	1,622.4	1,732.8	1,547.5	1,622.4	1,634.6	1,672.2	1,710.4	1,732.8	1,731.0
2 Consumer	566.5	601.8	640.3	590.7	601.8	591.2	602.8	628.3	640.3	643.8
3 Business	451.5	479.2	498.0	451.0	479.2	482.8	497.4	490.4	498.0	505.4
4 Real estate	476.0	541.4	594.4	505.8	541.4	560.6	572.1	591.7	594.4	581.9
5 Less: Reserves for unearned income	53.0	44.7	49.2	45.4	44.7	44.4	45.3	48.4	49.2	51.1
6 Less: Reserves for losses	26.3	24.5	26.6	26.6	24.5	23.5	23.5	24.7	26.6	25.4
7 Accounts receivable, net	1,414.7	1,553.2	1,656.9	1,475.5	1,553.2	1,566.8	1,603.4	1,637.2	1,656.9	1,654.6
8 All other	673.8	535.7	486.4	537.4	535.7	527.6	499.6	482.9	486.4	491.0
9 Total assets	2,088.5	2,088.8	2,143.3	2,012.9	2,088.8	2,094.4	2,103.0	2,120.1	2,143.3	2,145.6
LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL										
10 Bank loans	136.9	142.1	129.2	138.8	142.1	137.4	136.9	131.5	129.2	139.0
11 Commercial paper	175.3	160.0	165.3	146.0	160.0	151.0	152.7	164.0	165.3	161.6
<i>Debt</i>										
12 Owed to parent	257.7	312.2	338.5	271.0	312.2	319.0	327.4	336.7	338.5	331.0
13 Not elsewhere classified	817.4	806.5	849.7	753.8	806.5	810.9	832.6	824.0	849.7	830.7
14 All other liabilities	471.8	423.6	424.3	497.2	423.6	427.7	415.8	421.1	424.3	437.6
15 Capital, surplus, and undivided profits	229.4	244.4	236.4	206.2	244.4	248.4	237.5	242.8	236.4	245.8
16 Total liabilities and capital	2,088.5	2,088.8	2,143.3	2,012.9	2,088.8	2,094.4	2,103.0	2,120.1	2,143.3	2,145.6

NOTE: Some of the data presented in the table is available in the Board's monthly G.20 (422) statistical release, which is available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

1. Includes finance company subsidiaries of bank holding companies but not of retailers and banks. Data are amounts carried on the balance sheets of finance companies; securitized pools are not shown, as they are not on the books.

2. Before deduction for unearned income and losses. Excludes pools of securitized assets.

1.52 DOMESTIC FINANCE COMPANIES Owned and Managed Receivables¹

Billions of dollars, amounts outstanding

Type of credit	2004	2005	2006	2006		2007			
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Seasonally adjusted									
1 Total	1,783.9	1,898.1	2,012.7 ^r	2,004.5 ^r	2,012.7 ^r	2,013.6 ^r	2,024.2 ^r	2,030.5 ^r	2,036.3
2 Consumer	736.4	773.0	816.6	811.7	816.6	822.8 ^r	831.1	837.2	842.2
3 Real estate	500.5	564.1	613.8 ^r	613.8 ^r	613.8 ^r	611.8 ^r	608.9 ^r	614.6 ^r	609.3
4 Business	547.0	561.0	582.3 ^r	579.0 ^r	582.3 ^r	579.0	584.2	578.6	584.8
Not seasonally adjusted									
5 Total	1,795.4	1,910.9	2,026.2 ^r	2,024.4 ^r	2,026.2 ^r	2,019.1 ^r	2,018.6 ^r	2,015.7 ^r	2,027.7
6 Consumer	743.9	781.4	825.4	822.7	825.4	826.9	827.8	830.8	835.6
7 Motor vehicle loans	298.3	278.0	259.8	260.9	259.8	254.2	249.7	254.2	253.9
8 Motor vehicle leases	74.1	85.3	106.0	104.1	106.0	108.0	109.1	110.7	112.5
9 Revolving ²	50.4	66.3	79.9	76.6	79.9	77.8	75.6	72.9	73.6
10 Other ³	143.7	172.3	194.7	192.2	194.7	200.0	202.1	205.3	208.2
Securitized assets ⁴									
11 Motor vehicle loans	98.2	112.6	112.8	115.4	112.8	113.3	116.9	112.1	111.6
12 Motor vehicle leases	4.8	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4
13 Revolving	23.1	14.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	17.5	19.2	20.9	22.0
14 Other	51.3	47.8	52.8	53.8	52.8	52.3	51.8	51.3	50.3
15 Real estate	501.3	565.0	614.8 ^r	623.7 ^r	614.8 ^r	612.5 ^r	606.3 ^r	599.7 ^r	601.2
16 One- to four-family	422.0	489.8	538.1	547.2	538.1	538.6	533.4	527.4 ^r	528.6
17 Other	54.0	51.6	56.2 ^r	55.8 ^r	56.2 ^r	53.3 ^r	52.2 ^r	52.5 ^r	52.6
Securitized real estate assets ⁴									
18 One- to four-family	21.8	18.9	16.8	16.9	16.8	16.7 ^r	16.7 ^r	15.7 ^r	15.6
19 Other	3.5	4.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8 ^r	4.0 ^r	4.1 ^r	4.4
20 Business	550.2	564.5	586.0	578.0	586.0	579.8	584.4	585.2	590.9
21 Motor vehicles	84.8	105.5	105.1	102.4	105.1	103.8	104.3	106.3	105.9
22 Retail loans	15.1	15.2	17.1	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.6	17.8	18.0
23 Wholesale loans ⁵	44.9	61.2	55.7	54.3	55.7	54.2	54.5	56.3	55.7
24 Leases	24.8	29.0	32.3	31.2	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.2
25 Equipment	273.4	281.9	299.5	294.8	299.5	301.8 ^r	303.7	304.9	311.6
26 Loans	87.8	93.6	102.4	101.5	102.4	102.8	104.7	106.7	109.8
27 Leases	185.6	188.3	197.1 ^r	193.3 ^r	197.1 ^r	199.0 ^r	198.9 ^r	198.2 ^r	201.8
28 Other business receivables ⁶	93.3	91.8	93.5	93.8	93.5	91.1	94.3	94.2	93.2
Securitized assets ⁴									
29 Motor vehicles	44.8	28.8	38.0	36.9	38.0	35.9	37.3	37.0	38.4
30 Retail loans	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
31 Wholesale loans	40.6	26.0	34.9	34.0	34.9	32.8	34.3	34.0	35.5
32 Leases	2.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
33 Equipment	23.6	24.4	15.4	15.3	15.4	14.8	14.4	14.5	13.6
34 Loans	11.5	11.6	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.4	9.1	9.4	9.1
35 Leases	12.1	12.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.5
36 Other business receivables ⁶	30.2	32.2	34.6	34.8	34.6	32.5	30.5	28.3	28.2

NOTE: This table has been revised to incorporate several changes resulting from the benchmarking of finance company receivables to the June 1996 Survey of Finance Companies. In that benchmark survey, and in the monthly surveys that have followed, more-detailed breakdowns have been obtained for some components. In addition, previously unavailable data on securitized real estate loans are now included in this table. The new information has resulted in some reclassification of receivables among the three major categories (consumer, real estate, and business) and in discontinuities in some component series between May and June 1996.

Includes finance company subsidiaries of bank holding companies but not of retailers and banks. Data in this table also appear in the Board's G.20 (422) monthly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

1. Owned receivables are those carried on the balance sheet of the institution. Managed receivables are outstanding balances of pools upon which securities have been issued; these balances are no longer carried on the balance sheets of the loan originator. Data are shown

before deductions for unearned income and losses. Components may not sum to totals because of rounding.

2. Excludes revolving credit reported as held by depository institutions that are subsidiaries of finance companies.

3. Includes personal cash loans, mobile home loans, and loans to purchase other types of consumer goods, such as appliances, apparel, boats, and recreation vehicles.

4. Outstanding balances of pools upon which securities have been issued; these balances are no longer carried on the balance sheets of the loan originator.

5. Credit arising from transactions between manufacturers and dealers—that is, floor plan financing.

6. Includes loans on commercial accounts receivable, factored commercial accounts, and receivable dealer capital; small loans used primarily for business or farm purposes; and wholesale and lease paper for mobile homes, campers, and travel trailers.

1.53 MORTGAGE MARKETS Mortgages on New Homes

Millions of dollars except as noted

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007						
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July
Terms and yields in primary and secondary markets										
PRIMARY MARKETS										
<i>Terms¹</i>										
1 Purchase price (thousands of dollars)	292.0	326.8	345.7	368.2	361.9	369.0	368.4	355.0	357.9	356.1
2 Amount of loan (thousands of dollars)	215.0	238.5	253.4	267.3	270.3	270.5	268.8	265.8	267.2	270.1
3 Loan-to-price ratio (percent)	76.0	75.3	75.4	75.4	76.3	75.3	76.3	77.0	76.7	77.6
4 Maturity (years)	28.8	29.2	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.3	29.5	29.4	29.5	29.4
5 Fees and charges (percent of loan amount) ² . . . . .	.51	.54	.66	.80	.74	.79	.82	.76	.88	.85
<i>Yield (percent per year)</i>										
6 Contract rate ¹	5.68	5.86	6.50	6.24	6.20	6.10	6.09	6.11	6.41	6.58
7 Effective rate ³	5.75	5.93	6.60	6.35	6.31	6.22	6.21	6.22	6.54	6.70
8 Contract rate (HUD series) ⁴	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
SECONDARY MARKETS										
<i>Yield (percent per year)</i>										
9 FHA mortgages (section 203) ⁵	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
10 GNMA securities ⁶	5.19	5.13	5.70	5.60	5.64	5.52	5.64	5.73	6.15	6.10
Activity in secondary markets										
FEDERAL NATIONAL MORTGAGE ASSOCIATION										
<i>Mortgage holdings (end of period)</i>										
11 Total	904,555	727,545	724,400	721,442	712,145	712,806	710,586	718,257	722,475	729,840
12 FHA/VA insured	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
13 Conventional	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
14 Mortgage transactions purchased (during period)	262,646	146,641	196,017	9,659	10,359	16,452	9,964	21,776	16,936	21,219
<i>Mortgage commitments (during period)</i>										
15 Issued ⁷	149,429	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
16 To sell ⁸	8,828	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
FEDERAL HOME LOAN MORTGAGE CORPORATION										
<i>Mortgage holdings (end of period)⁸</i>										
17 Total	652,936	710,017	703,629	706,191	709,175	714,454	709,220	711,449	712,136	720,629
18 FHA/VA insured	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19 Conventional	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Mortgage transactions (during period)</i>										
20 Purchases	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
21 Sales	365,148	397,867	360,023	36,709	38,962	38,694	35,336	40,648	40,818	35,483
22 Mortgage commitments contracted (during period) ⁹	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

1. Weighted averages based on sample surveys of mortgages originated by major institutional lender groups for purchase of newly built homes; compiled by the Federal Housing Finance Board in cooperation with the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

2. Includes all fees, commissions, discounts, and "points" paid (by the borrower or the seller) to obtain a loan.

3. Average effective interest rate on loans closed for purchase of newly built homes, assuming prepayment at the end of ten years.

4. Average contract rate on new commitments for conventional first mortgages; from U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD). Based on transactions on the first day of the subsequent month.

5. Average gross yield on thirty-year, minimum-downpayment first mortgages insured by the Federal Housing Administration (FHA) for immediate delivery in the private secondary market. Based on transactions on first day of subsequent month.

6. Average net yields to investors on fully modified pass-through securities backed by mortgages and guaranteed by the Government National Mortgage Association (GNMA), assuming prepayment in twelve years on pools of thirty-year mortgages insured by the Federal Housing Administration or guaranteed by the Department of Veterans Affairs.

7. Does not include standby commitments issued but includes standby commitments converted.

8. Includes participation loans as well as whole loans.

9. Includes conventional and government-underwritten loans. The Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation's mortgage commitments and mortgage transactions include activity under mortgage securities swap programs, whereas the corresponding data for the Federal National Mortgage Association exclude swap activity.

1.54 MORTGAGE DEBT OUTSTANDING¹

Millions of dollars, end of period

Type of holder and property	2003	2004	2005	2006				2007
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 ²
1 All holders	9,353,340	10,656,390	12,112,690	12,414,520	12,742,730	13,062,000	13,337,070	13,549,040
<i>By type of property</i>								
2 One- to four-family residences	7,183,087	8,257,106	9,386,817	9,620,218	9,872,509	10,105,040	10,287,960	10,426,390
3 Multifamily residences	555,522	608,606	679,062	692,781	702,212	713,445	729,120	740,919
4 Nonfarm, nonresidential	1,509,620	1,680,277	1,931,935	1,985,412	2,050,649	2,124,885	2,200,087	2,260,705
5 Farm	105,110	110,406	114,872	116,111	117,364	118,630	119,897	121,027
<i>By type of holder</i>								
6 Major financial institutions	3,386,964	3,925,694	4,394,752	4,505,804	4,648,735	4,730,680	4,780,754	4,800,258
7 Commercial banks ³	2,255,825	2,595,334	2,956,557	3,024,887	3,132,032	3,181,315	3,402,987	3,378,629
8 One- to four-family	1,349,385	1,575,779	1,786,497	1,819,854	1,889,521	1,897,487	2,076,445	2,030,136
9 Multifamily	104,690	118,643	138,702	143,689	145,038	147,693	157,547	158,936
10 Nonfarm, nonresidential	762,335	859,855	987,887	1,017,289	1,052,827	1,090,891	1,123,154	1,143,284
11 Farm	39,415	41,057	43,471	44,055	44,646	45,244	45,841	46,273
12 Savings institutions ⁴	870,195	1,057,036	1,152,732	1,192,371	1,221,011	1,248,957	1,073,967	1,117,242
13 One- to four-family	702,525	873,920	953,810	988,819	1,012,006	1,033,744	867,831	911,540
14 Multifamily	77,934	87,537	98,349	100,318	102,435	103,740	95,792	93,589
15 Nonfarm, nonresidential	89,104	94,980	99,957	102,558	105,874	110,707	109,604	111,333
16 Farm	632	599	616	676	696	740	780	780
17 Life insurance companies	260,944	273,324	285,463	288,546	295,692	300,408	303,800	304,387
18 One- to four-family	4,403	4,998	4,585	4,997	5,512	5,986	6,790	6,740
19 Multifamily	38,556	40,453	42,440	42,792	43,792	44,431	44,761	44,847
20 Nonfarm, nonresidential	203,946	214,085	224,258	226,431	231,707	235,080	236,719	237,179
21 Farm	14,039	13,788	14,180	14,326	14,681	14,911	15,590	15,621
22 Federal and related agencies	537,131	553,821	554,997	555,813	557,941	558,190	561,016	562,941
23 Government National Mortgage Association	50	44	34	32	31	29	27	26
24 One- to four-family	50	44	34	32	31	29	27	26
25 Multifamily	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26 Farmers Home Administration ⁵	69,546	70,624	72,937	73,575	75,097	75,918	76,448	77,264
27 One- to four-family	13,964	13,464	13,014	12,976	12,976	12,918	12,918	12,819
28 Multifamily	11,613	11,556	11,493	11,451	11,423	11,401	11,374	11,340
29 Nonfarm, nonresidential	40,529	42,370	45,213	45,954	47,499	48,396	48,945	49,919
30 Farm	3,439	3,235	3,217	3,193	3,200	3,186	3,212	3,186
31 Federal Housing Admin. and Dept. of Veterans Affairs	4,192	4,733	4,819	4,626	4,830	4,912	5,023	5,013
32 One- to four-family	1,304	1,338	1,370	1,396	1,615	1,632	1,625	1,679
33 Multifamily	2,887	3,394	3,449	3,231	3,215	3,280	3,398	3,335
34 Resolution Trust Corporation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 One- to four-family	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36 Multifamily	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
37 Nonfarm, nonresidential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
38 Farm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
39 Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation	23	11	8	6	4	3	3	15
40 One- to four-family	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
41 Multifamily	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	3
42 Nonfarm, nonresidential	15	7	5	4	2	2	2	10
43 Farm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
44 Federal National Mortgage Association	239,433	249,515	255,006	254,989	255,016	255,000	254,997	254,963
45 One- to four-family	219,867	222,535	219,279	219,262	219,289	219,273	219,270	219,236
46 Multifamily	19,566	26,980	35,727	35,727	35,727	35,727	35,727	35,727
47 Federal Land Banks	49,307	52,793	54,640	55,233	56,674	57,774	59,897	61,451
48 One- to four-family	14,837	15,240	14,621	14,485	15,189	15,544	16,922	18,071
49 Farm	34,470	37,553	40,019	40,748	41,485	42,230	42,975	43,380
50 Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	60,270	61,360	61,481	62,935	63,704	64,077	65,847	67,136
51 One- to four-family	27,274	23,389	20,396	20,878	21,133	21,257	21,844	22,272
52 Multifamily	32,996	37,971	41,085	42,057	42,571	42,820	44,003	44,864
53 Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation	990	887	804	787	787	770	778	748
54 Farm	990	887	804	787	787	770	778	748
55 Mortgage pools or trusts ⁶	4,457,496	4,965,850	5,791,117	5,945,692	6,097,895	6,301,457	6,507,032	6,699,590
56 Government National Mortgage Association	473,738	441,235	405,246	403,170	405,435	409,478	410,196	413,217
57 One- to four-family	444,820	409,089	371,484	368,757	370,469	373,981	374,062	377,061
58 Multifamily	28,918	32,147	33,762	34,413	34,966	35,497	36,135	36,157
59 Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation	1,157,339	1,204,239	1,330,795	1,375,148	1,400,955	1,436,525	1,472,294	1,531,796
60 One- to four-family	1,141,241	1,187,489	1,312,284	1,356,020	1,381,468	1,416,544	1,451,815	1,510,489
61 Multifamily	16,098	16,750	18,511	19,128	19,487	19,981	20,479	21,307
62 Federal National Mortgage Association	1,857,045	1,895,761	1,940,079	1,972,793	2,004,453	2,043,037	2,078,829	2,127,130
63 One- to four-family	1,780,884	1,819,931	1,862,476	1,893,881	1,924,275	1,961,316	1,995,676	2,042,045
64 Multifamily	76,161	75,830	77,603	78,912	80,178	81,721	83,153	85,085
65 Farmers Home Administration ⁵	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
66 One- to four-family	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
67 Multifamily	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
68 Nonfarm, nonresidential	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
69 Farm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 Private mortgage conduits	968,371	1,423,676	2,114,153	2,193,282	2,285,239	2,409,310	2,542,529	2,624,045
71 One- to four-family ⁶	610,740	1,013,757	1,592,439	1,654,753	1,728,746	1,828,879	1,923,565	1,962,603
72 Multifamily	66,620	73,068	89,626	91,458	93,393	95,742	101,280	109,478
73 Nonfarm, nonresidential	291,010	336,851	432,088	447,071	463,099	484,689	517,685	551,964
74 Farm	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75 Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corporation	1,003	938	844	1,298	1,813	3,107	3,183	3,402
76 Farm	1,003	938	844	1,298	1,813	3,107	3,183	3,402
77 Individuals and others ⁷	971,749	1,211,031	1,371,821	1,407,214	1,438,163	1,471,677	1,488,266	1,486,254
78 One- to four-family	758,520	982,293	1,129,273	1,160,491	1,188,496	1,216,745	1,221,252	1,215,376
79 Multifamily	79,426	84,260	88,299	89,590	89,971	91,396	95,457	96,224
80 Nonfarm, nonresidential	122,682	132,129	142,528	146,105	149,640	155,120	163,978	167,016
81 Farm	11,122	12,349	11,721	11,028	10,056	8,416	7,578	7,637

1. Multifamily debt refers to loans on structures of five or more units.
 2. Includes loans held by nondeposit trust companies but not loans held by bank trust departments.
 3. Includes savings banks and savings and loan associations.
 4. FmHA-guaranteed securities sold to the Federal Financing Bank were reallocated from FmHA mortgage pools to FmHA mortgage holdings in 1986:Q4 because of accounting changes by the Farmers Home Administration.
 5. Outstanding principal balances of mortgage-backed securities insured or guaranteed by the agency indicated.
 6. Includes securitized home equity loans.
 7. Other holders include mortgage companies, real estate investment trusts, state and local credit agencies, state and local retirement funds, noninsured pension funds, credit unions, and finance companies.
 SOURCE: Based on data from various institutional and government sources. Separation of nonfarm mortgage debt by type of property, if not reported directly, and interpolations and extrapolations, when required for some quarters, are estimated in part by the Federal Reserve. Line 70 from LoanPerformance Corporation and other sources.

1.55 TOTAL OUTSTANDING CONSUMER CREDIT¹

Millions of dollars, amounts outstanding, end of period

Holder and type of credit	2004	2005	2006	2006		2007			
				Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Seasonally adjusted									
1 Total	2,201,869 ²	2,295,020 ²	2,398,043	2,393,907	2,398,043	2,406,956 ²	2,412,469 ²	2,426,153 ²	2,430,831
2 Revolving	801,263 ³	826,602	878,671	876,013	878,671	879,045	881,026 ³	887,413 ³	888,554
3 Nonrevolving ²	1,400,606 ²	1,468,418 ²	1,519,372	1,517,894	1,519,372	1,527,912 ²	1,531,443 ²	1,538,740 ²	1,542,277
Not seasonally adjusted									
4 Total	2,231,671 ¹	2,326,009 ²	2,430,764	2,403,039	2,430,764	2,427,367 ²	2,413,202 ²	2,412,518 ²	2,418,615
<i>By major holder</i>									
5 Commercial banks	704,270	707,039	741,213	725,248	741,213	742,419	725,921	723,276	729,588
6 Finance companies	492,346	516,534	534,354	529,730	534,354	532,064	527,352	532,366	535,694
7 Credit unions	215,384	228,588	234,532	234,535	234,532	234,410	233,091	232,671	234,048
8 Federal government and Sallie Mae	98,363	102,122	103,151	103,437	103,151	105,573 ²	105,691 ¹	105,543 ²	105,197
9 Savings institutions	91,300 ²	109,077 ²	95,547	95,542	95,547	95,215	94,914	94,582	94,789
10 Nonfinancial business	57,938	58,060	56,177	52,518	56,177	54,291	52,685	52,322	52,415
11 Pools of securitized assets ³	572,070	604,589	665,789	662,030	665,789	663,395 ²	673,548 ²	671,759 ²	666,885
<i>By major type of credit⁴</i>									
12 Revolving	823,679 ²	849,821	903,353	878,566	903,353	888,932	880,199 ²	877,345 ²	883,386
13 Commercial banks	314,649	311,204	327,344	310,250	327,344	316,771	302,596	299,170	305,317
14 Finance companies	50,382	66,307	79,874	76,607	79,874	77,810	75,596	72,947	73,595
15 Credit unions	23,244	24,688	27,388	26,240	27,388	27,042	26,839	26,759	27,198
16 Federal government and Sallie Mae	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
17 Savings institutions	27,907 ²	40,755	42,459	42,721	42,459	42,168	41,904 ²	41,613 ²	41,790
18 Nonfinancial business	11,740	10,841	7,198	6,799	7,198	6,789	6,598	6,434	6,521
19 Pools of securitized assets ³	395,757	396,026	419,090	415,950	419,090	418,352	426,666	430,421	428,966
20 Nonrevolving	1,407,992 ²	1,476,188 ²	1,527,410	1,524,472	1,527,410	1,538,436 ²	1,533,003 ²	1,535,174 ²	1,535,228
21 Commercial banks	389,621	395,835	413,869	414,998	413,869	425,649	423,325	424,106	424,271
22 Finance companies	441,964	450,226	454,480	453,123	454,480	454,253	451,756	459,419	462,099
23 Credit unions	192,140	203,900	207,144	208,295	207,144	207,368	206,252	205,912	206,850
24 Federal government and Sallie Mae	98,363	102,122	103,151	103,437	103,151	105,573 ²	105,691 ¹	105,543 ²	105,197
25 Savings institutions	63,393 ²	68,322 ²	53,088	52,821	53,088	53,047	53,010 ²	52,969 ²	52,999
26 Nonfinancial business	46,198	47,219	48,980	45,719	48,980	47,502	46,087	45,888	45,893
27 Pools of securitized assets ³	176,314	208,564	246,699	246,080	246,699	245,043 ²	246,882 ²	241,338 ²	237,919

1. The Board's series on amounts of credit covers most short- and intermediate-term credit extended to individuals, excluding loans secured by real estate. Data in this table also appear in the Board's G.19 (421) monthly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/ releases.

2. Comprises motor vehicle loans, mobile home loans, and all other loans that are not included in revolving credit, such as loans for education, boats, trailers, or vacations. These loans may be secured or unsecured.

3. Outstanding balances of pools upon which securities have been issued; these balances are no longer carried on the balance sheets of the loan originator.

4. Totals include estimates for certain holders for which only consumer credit totals are available.

1.56 TERMS OF CONSUMER CREDIT¹

Percent per year except as noted

Item	2004	2005	2006	2006			2007			
				Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
INTEREST RATES										
<i>Commercial banks²</i>										
1 48-month new car	6.60	7.08	7.72	n.a.	7.92	n.a.	n.a.	7.74	n.a.	n.a.
2 24-month personal	11.89	12.05	12.41	n.a.	12.49	n.a.	n.a.	12.32	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Credit card plan</i>										
3 All accounts	12.71	12.51	13.21	n.a.	13.31	n.a.	n.a.	13.41	n.a.	n.a.
4 Accounts assessed interest	13.21	14.54	14.73	n.a.	15.09	n.a.	n.a.	14.64	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Auto finance companies</i>										
5 New car	4.36	5.46	4.96	5.42	5.52	5.92	6.45	4.00	3.89	5.04
6 Used car	8.96	9.03	9.67	10.13	10.04	10.05	9.45	9.32	9.29	9.20
OTHER TERMS³										
<i>Maturity (months)</i>										
7 New car	60.5	60.0	62.3	61.9	62.0	62.0	62.0	59.5	58.3	57.8
8 Used car	56.8	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.3	58.6	59.2	59.3	59.4
<i>Loan-to-value ratio</i>										
9 New car	89	88	91	94	94	91	90	91	91	92
10 Used car	100	98	99	99	100	101	100	100	100	102
<i>Amount financed (dollars)</i>										
11 New car	24,888	24,133	25,958	27,239	26,307	25,937	25,983	26,866	26,998	27,013
12 Used car	15,136	16,228	16,671	16,680	16,596	16,712	16,916	16,962	17,044	16,979

1. The Board's series on amounts of credit covers most short- and intermediate-term credit extended to individuals. Data in this table also appear in the Board's G.19 (421) monthly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

2. Data are available for only the second month of each quarter.

3. At auto finance companies.

1.57 FUNDS RAISED IN U.S. CREDIT MARKETS¹

Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates

Transaction category or sector	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2005		2006				2007
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Nonfinancial sectors												
1 Total net borrowing by domestic nonfinancial sectors . . .	1,136.3	1,381.1	1,681.0	1,997.7	2,275.1	2,437.5	2,437.1	2,355.6	2,026.7	1,908.5	2,303.7	2,083.5
<i>By instrument</i>												
2 Commercial paper	-83.0	-57.9	-35.1	16.8	-7.9	2.8	-89.9	18.8	16.8	-37.7	95.6	-1.6
3 Treasury securities	-5.1	257.1	398.4	362.5	307.3	283.5	352.3	377.4	49.0	172.5	136.0	325.7
4 Agency- and GSE-backed securities	-5	.5	-2.4	-6	-4	-4	.8	-1.0	.2	-1.0	.5	-1.3
5 Municipal securities and loans	122.8	159.4	137.6	130.5	194.8	237.6	205.8	73.9	163.1	176.4	300.0	197.4
6 Corporate bonds	347.7	132.3	158.3	77.7	59.9	99.6	75.5	211.0	204.5	143.6	322.3	274.0
7 Bank loans n.e.c.	-87.2	-106.6	-77.7	12.6	136.8	39.5	187.2	264.1	130.6	127.6	173.0	141.1
8 Other loans and advances	4.4	15.7	5.5	20.4	47.7	20.3	60.8	61.2	92.1	-33.8	69.5	66.0
9 Mortgages	686.4	868.1	992.6	1,262.3	1,442.5	1,650.4	1,592.5	1,299.4	1,229.0	1,233.7	1,107.2	968.9
10 Home	530.9	732.3	801.3	1,059.3	1,129.8	1,313.4	1,185.4	1,025.4	946.9	882.9	749.2	640.2
11 Multifamily residential	40.3	36.8	70.2	48.4	72.4	64.5	91.9	52.9	41.5	38.2	64.4	44.7
12 Commercial	110.2	91.6	119.3	149.3	235.9	267.8	309.6	215.8	237.2	307.4	287.2	279.1
13 Farm	4.9	7.3	1.8	5.3	4.5	4.6	5.7	5.3	3.4	5.1	6.3	4.9
14 Consumer credit	151.0	112.6	103.9	115.6	94.4	104.2	52.1	50.7	141.4	127.3	99.6	113.3
<i>By borrowing sector</i>												
15 Household	651.1	811.2	982.6	1,102.2	1,215.2	1,327.9	1,271.0	1,094.3	1,111.2	973.9	906.8	770.7
16 Nonfinancial business	385.1	168.4	182.1	418.3	581.7	609.7	637.3	822.8	740.1	606.5	995.9	815.9
17 Corporate	215.2	12.8	88.7	165.0	243.4	291.7	192.4	485.2	428.9	274.2	629.8	520.9
18 Nonfarm noncorporate	162.2	148.0	92.0	244.7	325.7	300.4	425.6	320.8	298.3	321.7	343.1	274.3
19 Farm	7.8	7.5	1.4	8.7	12.5	17.7	19.3	16.8	12.9	10.6	23.0	20.8
20 State and local government	105.7	143.9	120.3	115.3	171.4	216.8	175.7	62.1	126.2	156.6	264.5	172.3
21 Federal government	-5.6	257.6	396.0	361.9	306.9	283.1	353.1	376.4	49.3	171.4	136.5	324.4
22 Foreign net borrowing in United States	-13.7	92.9	31.7	123.5	84.7	84.7	113.3	117.2	114.8	418.4	350.1	168.9
23 Commercial paper	15.8	58.3	12.9	62.8	38.5	78.5	59.1	68.3	-53.2	255.0	102.2	-7.6
24 Bonds	-18.5	31.6	28.7	61.8	38.0	8.5	17.9	50.6	147.8	176.5	221.8	201.8
25 Bank loans n.e.c.	-7.3	5.3	-7.7	2.5	12.9	5.2	39.5	7.6	28.2	-5.3	30.3	-21.5
26 Other loans and advances	-3.8	-2.3	-2.1	-3.6	-4.6	-7.4	-3.1	-9.3	-8.0	-7.8	-4.2	-3.9
27 Total domestic plus foreign	1,122.7	1,474.1	1,712.7	2,121.2	2,359.8	2,522.3	2,550.4	2,472.7	2,141.5	2,326.9	2,653.8	2,252.4
Financial sectors												
28 Total net borrowing by financial sectors	968.8	905.4	1,024.7	1,024.4	1,201.6	963.8	1,658.5	1,349.6	1,637.0	1,099.8	1,166.4	1,354.2
<i>By instrument</i>												
29 Open market paper	-27.4	-63.8	-52.9	55.1	236.1	243.5	219.3	261.4	308.5	316.2	189.6	192.0
30 Government-sponsored enterprise securities	304.1	219.8	243.7	65.0	-84.2	-243.9	200.9	144.8	314.3	-191.1	-37.4	49.9
31 Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pool securities	338.5	326.8	330.5	53.0	134.8	163.4	191.8	328.1	303.0	282.9	236.2	467.9
32 Corporate bonds	307.2	383.8	471.1	717.7	847.3	726.4	994.2	570.3	696.8	676.8	793.5	627.0
33 Bank loans n.e.c.	18.7	21.1	-7.2	33.4	9.4	29.3	35.4	9.3	-37.3	-21.7	-1.9	66.3
34 Other loans and advances	25.5	6.8	31.2	74.1	44.3	25.2	25.9	16.7	44.6	29.0	-8.0	-33.7
35 Mortgages	2.2	11.0	8.2	25.9	13.9	20.0	-9.0	19.0	7.1	7.8	-5.8	-15.2
<i>By borrowing sector</i>												
36 Commercial banking	52.9	49.7	49.2	77.7	85.1	82.8	61.2	62.5	195.0	52.3	399.9	60.5
37 Savings institutions	-2.0	-23.4	6.1	64.4	16.2	6.9	13.3	9.6	-24.7	41.2	-271.4	18.1
38 Credit unions	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.3	3.3	.3	8.1	-2	6.8	2.0	8.4	-10.5
39 Life insurance companies . . . . .	.6	2.0	2.9	3.0	.4	.4	.6	2.8	1.3	2.4	4.3	4.9
40 Government-sponsored enterprises	304.1	219.8	243.7	65.0	-84.2	-243.9	200.9	144.8	314.3	-191.1	-37.4	49.9
41 Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pools	338.5	326.8	330.5	53.0	134.8	163.4	191.8	328.1	303.0	282.9	236.2	467.9
42 Issuers of asset-backed securities (ABSs)	256.5	212.9	226.8	476.4	824.5	910.9	967.6	552.6	631.6	703.3	748.6	603.9
43 Finance companies	10.9	66.2	111.0	134.3	33.5	-150.2	202.2	15.9	62.8	-41.2	101.7	2.5
44 Real estate investment trusts (REITs)	3.2	27.3	31.5	98.3	59.8	65.9	7.2	61.4	56.5	32.8	14.0	38.0
45 Brokers and dealers	1.4	-1.7	6.4	15.2	.1	28.0	-33.4	35.1	6.5	5.0	-20.9	-29.5
46 Funding corporations	1.1	23.7	14.4	34.6	128.1	99.4	38.9	137.0	83.7	210.3	-17.1	148.5

1.57 FUNDS RAISED IN U.S. CREDIT MARKETS¹—Continued

Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates

Transaction category or sector	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2005		2006				2007
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
						All sectors						
47 Total net borrowing, all sectors	2,091.5	2,379.4	2,737.4	3,145.6	3,561.4	3,486.1	4,208.9	3,822.3	3,778.5	3,426.7	3,820.1	3,606.5
48 Open market paper	-94.5	-63.5	-75.1	134.7	266.7	324.8	188.5	348.4	272.0	533.4	387.4	182.8
49 Treasury securities	-5.1	257.1	398.4	362.5	307.3	283.5	352.3	377.4	49.0	172.5	136.0	325.7
50 Agency- and GSE-backed securities	642.1	547.2	571.9	117.5	50.2	-80.9	393.5	471.9	617.6	90.7	199.3	516.4
51 Municipal securities	122.8	159.4	137.6	130.5	194.8	237.6	205.8	73.9	163.1	176.4	300.0	197.4
52 Corporate and foreign bonds	636.4	547.6	658.1	857.2	945.1	834.4	1,087.6	831.9	1,049.1	997.0	1,337.7	1,102.8
53 Bank loans n.e.c.	-75.8	-80.2	-92.6	48.5	159.0	74.0	262.2	281.0	121.5	100.6	201.4	186.0
54 Other loans and advances	26.1	20.2	34.5	90.9	87.4	38.1	83.5	68.6	128.7	-12.6	57.3	28.4
55 Mortgages	688.5	879.0	1,000.8	1,288.2	1,456.4	1,670.3	1,583.5	1,318.4	1,236.1	1,241.5	1,101.4	953.7
56 Consumer credit	151.0	112.6	103.9	115.6	94.4	104.2	52.1	50.7	141.4	127.3	99.6	113.3
	Funds raised through mutual funds and corporate equities											
57 Total net issues	303.2	227.4	427.2	364.6	107.5	-104.0	66.1	112.6	-174.9	-282.3	29.7	217.5
58 Corporate equities	98.3	46.4	138.6	66.4	-152.6	-305.6	-144.5	-389.9	-448.1	-514.6	-308.2	-325.8
59 Nonfinancial corporations	-48.1	-41.6	-42.0	-126.6	-363.4	-469.9	-419.2	-569.6	-602.4	-535.2	-701.2	-510.4
60 Foreign shares purchased by U.S. residents	109.1	17.0	118.0	84.8	142.1	138.7	171.2	164.2	67.9	41.0	240.9	168.0
61 Financial corporations	37.3	71.0	62.5	108.2	68.6	25.6	103.5	15.5	86.4	-20.5	152.0	16.6
62 Mutual fund shares	204.9	181.1	288.6	298.2	260.2	201.6	210.6	502.5	273.2	232.3	337.9	543.3

1. Data in this table also appear in the Board's Z.1 quarterly statistical release, tables F.2 through F.4, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

1.58 SUMMARY OF FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS¹

Billions of dollars except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates

Transaction category or sector	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2005		2006				2007
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
NET LENDING IN CREDIT MARKETS²												
1 Total net lending in credit markets	2,091.5	2,379.4	2,737.4	3,145.6	3,561.4	3,486.1	4,208.9	3,822.3	3,778.5	3,426.7	3,820.1	3,606.5
2 Domestic nonfinancial sectors	3.0	180.0	175.9	324.5	363.3	584.3	498.0	68.8	261.0	170.2	49.2	-141.9
3 Household	-99.3	59.3	122.0	214.8	217.3	464.2	363.5	.5	150.0	159.8	-159.6	-198.4
4 Nonfinancial corporate business	-4.7	25.8	-3.2	30.5	34.6	-11.2	43.7	37.3	33.7	-41.7	60.5	3.3
5 Nonfarm noncorporate business	7.1	-8	1.5	11.5	13.6	12.9	17.4	12.0	9.1	11.8	11.7	10.6
6 State and local governments	93.9	86.2	58.3	64.5	100.5	124.7	72.5	10.7	61.5	49.7	129.1	25.2
7 Federal government	-6.0	9.5	-2.7	3.3	2.7	-6.3	.8	8.3	6.8	-9.4	7.6	17.5
8 Rest of the world	302.1	430.5	516.3	772.9	815.6	826.2	966.9	768.0	824.7	752.3	949.7	1,040.8
9 Financial sectors	1,786.4	1,768.9	2,045.1	2,048.2	2,382.5	2,075.6	2,744.1	2,985.5	2,692.8	2,504.2	2,821.2	2,707.6
10 Monetary authority	39.9	77.7	37.2	51.2	26.4	86.9	14.9	63.0	35.3	20.3	20.3	15.9
11 Commercial banking	205.2	404.4	299.5	582.2	646.6	649.2	380.4	876.8	813.7	120.4	1,455.7	249.7
12 U.S.-chartered commercial banks	191.6	393.8	323.3	548.0	498.5	514.9	306.1	792.5	654.6	14.7	1,371.7	97.6
13 Foreign banking offices in United States	-6	6.2	-43.0	20.3	142.2	174.8	56.2	73.4	175.3	102.4	75.6	166.9
14 Bank holding companies	4.2	3.1	8.6	0	-4.2	-46.0	9.4	6.8	-8.0	6.6	8.0	-16.8
15 Banks in U.S.-affiliated areas	10.0	11.3	10.6	13.9	10.2	5.5	8.8	4.1	-8.2	-3.3	5	2.0
16 Savings institutions	44.4	33.4	126.0	172.8	131.2	150.6	138.6	82.1	142.4	260.0	-876.7	183.6
17 Credit unions	41.5	44.2	51.2	39.8	36.2	21.4	33.2	55.5	36.5	6.5	21.9	40.4
18 Property-casualty insurance companies	9.0	39.9	67.0	73.6	66.9	107.4	22.1	60.1	48.3	31.8	41.0	51.8
19 Life insurance companies	130.9	233.0	180.6	173.0	110.3	94.3	66.9	147.2	93.1	45.2	59.4	36.5
20 Private pension funds	-36.0	-8.6	61.2	-3	12.5	17.4	34.7	7.5	48.0	38.9	41.6	60.7
21 State and local government retirement funds	-33.8	-50.7	11.2	27.2	-2.8	-54.5	6.7	-9.1	59.4	7.9	83.1	46.6
22 Federal government retirement funds	3.4	4.5	1.8	-9	-3	-7	-3	-5	1.0	-3	5	5
23 Money market mutual funds	267.3	-17.7	-95.9	-124.9	-5.5	12.7	253.4	100.0	125.8	375.9	279.1	349.6
24 Mutual funds	126.6	138.7	138.0	116.6	124.1	83.8	92.2	237.6	156.0	134.0	212.2	295.8
25 Closed-end funds	3.2	8.6	35.5	11.0	1.5	-8	-3.3	10.4	16.5	-5.0	5.5	-3
26 Exchange-traded funds	0	3.7	7	3.8	6.8	7.1	4.8	3.0	9.1	2.8	7.9	6.8
27 Government-sponsored enterprises	304.7	224.1	236.5	46.2	-62.8	-263.5	155.9	54.1	144.8	-80.5	27.3	-24.9
28 Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pools	338.5	326.8	330.5	53.0	134.8	163.4	191.8	328.1	303.0	282.9	236.2	467.9
29 Asset-backed securities issuers (ABSs)	244.7	219.4	233.3	477.5	805.4	889.4	930.4	540.0	613.0	670.6	711.5	611.5
30 Finance companies	44.8	103.7	122.7	214.8	117.2	112.0	256.6	97.8	65.5	157.1	38.5	53.3
31 Real estate investment trusts (REITs)	8.6	23.8	25.7	87.9	66.9	89.0	20.9	40.5	57.7	44.5	87.1	20.9
32 Brokers and dealers	92.4	28.4	79.6	-29.2	82.3	-215.3	238.2	-16.5	53.9	156.4	230.8	84.8
33 Funding corporations	-33.8	-68.5	94.8	73.0	84.5	155.0	-93.9	308.0	-128.9	233.5	138.3	136.6
RELATION OF LIABILITIES TO FINANCIAL ASSETS												
34 Net flows through credit markets	2,091.5	2,379.4	2,737.4	3,145.6	3,561.4	3,486.1	4,208.9	3,822.3	3,778.5	3,426.7	3,820.1	3,606.5
<i>Other financial sources</i>												
35 Official foreign exchange	4.3	3.2	-9	-3.2	-9.6	-7.2	-19.5	-2.3	2.0	-4.2	-5.9	-5.8
36 Special drawing rights certificates	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
37 Treasury currency	1.3	1.0	6	7	8	9	3	6	8	1.0	0	4
38 Foreign deposits	6.8	21.0	36.6	89.9	86.8	91.2	46.6	229.1	230.2	-31.5	-194.3	-9.8
39 Net interbank transactions	-28.0	17.4	-14.2	19.2	.9	-36.7	-34.4	-14.1	-132.0	-25.5	83.1	-508.7
40 Checkable deposits and currency	156.8	-8.3	80.1	89.8	3.2	-44.4	44.7	67.9	21.9	-88.4	-62.0	103.7
41 Small time and savings deposits	314.6	325.4	305.8	282.9	314.9	482.8	283.9	227.6	300.8	260.7	584.5	256.8
42 Large time deposits	68.5	50.0	61.8	246.6	271.1	376.1	193.7	375.5	303.8	386.2	31.0	392.8
43 Money market fund shares	428.5	-16.7	-207.5	-136.5	127.0	216.7	351.4	133.1	222.6	438.5	428.6	427.8
44 Security repurchase agreements	23.7	106.6	227.2	83.2	352.6	298.3	163.7	521.2	239.1	615.2	603.0	470.1
45 Corporate equities	98.3	46.4	138.6	66.4	-152.6	-305.6	-144.5	-389.9	-448.1	-514.6	-308.2	-325.8
46 Mutual fund shares	204.9	181.1	288.6	298.2	260.2	201.6	210.6	502.5	273.2	232.3	337.9	543.3
47 Trade payables	-84.4	87.3	24.4	178.5	161.5	207.0	114.2	115.7	233.7	63.4	204.5	157.6
48 Security credit	3.1	-87.0	132.5	166.6	3	20.8	-96.4	212.3	194.1	178.3	262.2	133.5
49 Life insurance reserves	77.2	60.1	66.8	33.1	16.1	20.0	10.9	57.8	53.1	76.3	87.4	19.5
50 Pension fund reserves	266.3	219.7	233.5	263.5	183.5	152.0	221.6	18.6	158.3	44.9	251.8	87.1
51 Taxes payable	14.4	22.2	-1.1	28.5	26.9	13.1	51.5	29.9	-5.5	22.0	29.1	29.2
52 Noncorporate proprietors' equity	-21.1	-85.1	29.6	-13.1	-71.7	-65.9	-97.9	-47.2	-28.6	-12.0	-56.2	-7.3
53 Miscellaneous	770.6	552.6	558.3	1,633.1	925.3	1,363.4	268.6	1,231.9	1,265.2	2,021.6	841.4	1,046.5
54 Total financial sources	4,397.3	3,876.3	4,697.9	6,472.9	6,058.5	6,470.4	5,777.9	7,092.6	6,663.1	7,090.8	6,937.9	6,417.4
<i>Liabilities not identified as assets (-)</i>												
55 Treasury currency	-1	-6	-3	-3	7	1.7	-1	-4.8	3	.6	-5	-3
56 Foreign deposits	-12.9	21.5	53.5	62.0	61.6	33.8	49.7	208.8	247.3	45.4	-303.5	91.9
57 Net interbank liabilities	17.2	7.2	-4.4	15.0	9.6	1.4	41.0	25.3	10.1	-8.8	-76.8	41.8
58 Security repurchase agreements	-51.2	36.0	-24.0	-139.3	128.9	-127.3	57.5	292.5	536.9	233.2	449.8	-336.8
59 Taxes payable	20.1	2.3	-42.6	-14.5	-28.2	9.4	-11.7	-89.9	-18.0	3.3	-9.8	-96.6
60 Miscellaneous	-219.9	-55.4	-72.7	222.1	80.2	-63.6	483.8	-150.6	-418.7	44.8	824.5	315.3
<i>Floats not included in assets (-)</i>												
61 Federal government checkable deposits	5.7	-1.6	-8.9	27.9	-6.6	23.0	-18.7	4.3	-15.6	35.3	-35.8	11.4
62 Other checkable deposits	-5	-7	0	-2	-1	5	0	0	-1	-1	0	-1
63 Trade credit	8.1	165.3	39.9	6.1	-22.6	-36.5	-148.5	12.5	-51.3	-137.3	-77.1	12.0
64 Total identified to sectors as assets	4,630.8	3,702.3	4,757.5	6,294.1	5,835.0	6,628.0	5,325.0	6,794.4	6,372.0	6,874.4	6,167.2	6,378.9

1. Data in this table also appear in the Board's Z.1 quarterly statistical release, tables F1 and F5, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

2. Excludes corporate equities and mutual fund shares.

1.59 SUMMARY OF CREDIT MARKET DEBT OUTSTANDING¹

Billions of dollars, end of period

Transaction category or sector	2002	2003	2004	2005	2005		2006				2007
					Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Nonfinancial sectors											
1 Total credit market debt owed by domestic nonfinancial sectors	20,581.3	22,294.7	24,307.2	26,582.3	25,915.9	26,582.3	27,153.1	27,620.4	28,111.3	28,727.7	29,260.0
<i>By instrument</i>											
2 Commercial paper	119.9	84.8	101.6	93.8	119.6	93.8	100.4	115.4	114.2	117.1	130.2
3 Treasury securities	3,609.8	4,008.2	4,370.7	4,678.0	4,566.0	4,678.0	4,834.4	4,759.6	4,803.2	4,861.7	5,013.7
4 Agency- and GSE-backed securities	27.3	24.9	24.3	23.8	23.6	23.8	23.6	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.2
5 Municipal securities and loans	1,762.9	1,900.5	2,031.0	2,225.8	2,176.1	2,225.8	2,254.2	2,305.6	2,332.6	2,404.1	2,465.5
6 Corporate bonds	2,710.3	2,868.6	2,946.3	3,006.2	2,987.3	3,006.2	3,058.9	3,110.1	3,146.0	3,226.6	3,295.1
7 Bank loans n.e.c.	1,132.8	1,087.5	1,100.1	1,236.9	1,183.8	1,236.9	1,293.0	1,325.5	1,361.9	1,410.7	1,442.0
8 Other loans and advances	949.9	955.4	975.8	1,023.5	1,000.6	1,023.5	1,028.6	1,063.5	1,040.7	1,067.5	1,076.4
9 Mortgages	8,256.2	9,248.8	10,525.8	11,968.4	11,570.1	11,968.4	12,265.6	12,591.8	12,909.1	13,185.7	13,401.2
10 Home	6,381.8	7,183.1	8,257.2	9,387.0	9,094.7	9,387.0	9,620.5	9,872.6	10,105.1	10,288.1	10,426.3
11 Multifamily residential	464.0	534.2	582.6	655.0	632.0	655.0	668.2	678.6	688.1	704.2	715.4
12 Commercial	1,307.0	1,426.4	1,575.7	1,811.5	1,729.7	1,811.5	1,860.7	1,923.3	1,997.2	2,073.4	2,138.5
13 Farm	103.4	105.1	110.4	114.9	113.7	114.9	116.1	117.4	118.6	119.9	121.0
14 Consumer credit	2,012.2	2,116.1	2,231.6	2,326.0	2,288.6	2,326.0	2,294.5	2,325.3	2,380.1	2,430.8	2,412.7
<i>By borrowing sector</i>											
15 Households	8,470.7	9,463.4	10,580.5	11,795.6	11,460.1	11,795.6	11,996.6	12,283.0	12,572.4	12,817.2	12,936.1
16 Nonfinancial business	7,026.3	7,230.6	7,648.9	8,230.6	8,052.6	8,230.6	8,418.2	8,632.3	8,766.9	9,018.7	9,224.8
17 Corporate	4,741.9	4,852.7	5,017.7	5,261.1	5,194.6	5,261.1	5,368.2	5,501.1	5,552.3	5,712.3	5,848.8
18 Nonfarm noncorporate	2,106.7	2,198.8	2,443.4	2,769.2	2,661.8	2,769.2	2,849.5	2,924.2	3,003.3	3,090.2	3,158.8
19 Farm	177.7	179.1	187.8	200.3	196.2	200.3	200.4	207.0	211.2	216.2	217.2
20 State and local government	1,447.3	1,567.6	1,682.8	1,854.2	1,813.6	1,854.2	1,880.4	1,921.9	1,945.4	2,006.6	2,062.3
21 Federal government	3,637.0	4,033.1	4,395.0	4,701.9	4,589.6	4,701.9	4,858.0	4,783.2	4,826.6	4,885.3	5,036.9
22 Foreign credit market debt held in United States	1,072.3	1,244.5	1,424.8	1,466.0	1,482.6	1,466.0	1,498.9	1,522.0	1,626.4	1,716.2	1,738.5
23 Commercial paper	254.2	267.1	329.9	368.4	355.0	368.4	389.0	370.1	433.6	461.4	459.2
24 Bonds	705.2	874.4	993.0	987.5	1,026.5	987.5	1,000.2	1,037.1	1,081.3	1,136.7	1,187.2
25 Bank loans n.e.c.	68.6	60.9	63.3	76.2	66.3	76.2	78.1	85.1	83.8	91.4	66.5
26 Other loans and advances	44.3	42.2	38.6	34.0	34.7	34.0	31.6	29.7	27.7	26.6	25.6
27 Total credit market debt owed by nonfinancial sectors, domestic and foreign	21,653.6	23,539.2	25,732.0	28,048.4	27,398.5	28,048.4	28,652.0	29,142.5	29,737.7	30,443.8	30,998.5
Financial sectors											
28 Total credit market debt owed by financial sectors	10,130.2	11,140.9	12,180.1	13,327.2	12,848.4	13,327.2	13,632.8	14,038.7	14,300.7	14,637.8	14,948.6
<i>By instrument</i>											
29 Open market paper	1,133.5	1,080.5	1,135.7	1,371.8	1,269.5	1,371.8	1,411.9	1,475.4	1,542.6	1,637.4	1,663.4
30 Government-sponsored enterprise securities	2,350.4	2,594.1	2,659.2	2,575.0	2,524.8	2,575.0	2,611.2	2,689.8	2,642.0	2,632.7	2,645.1
31 Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pool securities	3,158.6	3,489.1	3,542.2	3,677.0	3,616.6	3,677.0	3,752.6	3,812.7	3,892.1	3,964.5	4,075.5
32 Corporate bonds	2,778.0	3,235.1	3,967.7	4,760.4	4,502.5	4,760.4	4,914.7	5,095.9	5,256.6	5,445.6	5,614.8
33 Bank loans n.e.c.	142.8	135.6	169.0	178.4	173.8	178.4	176.3	172.4	170.7	165.5	177.5
34 Other loans and advances	470.5	501.7	575.8	620.1	614.5	620.1	616.9	641.5	643.7	640.7	624.4
35 Mortgages	96.5	104.7	130.6	144.5	146.7	144.5	149.2	151.0	153.0	151.5	147.7
<i>By borrowing sector</i>											
36 Commercial banks	325.5	339.3	357.5	394.3	389.1	394.3	398.4	422.6	424.1	498.3	494.2
37 Bank holding companies	286.4	321.8	381.3	429.5	421.5	429.5	438.7	467.0	476.2	499.7	520.3
38 Savings institutions	262.3	268.3	332.8	348.9	344.3	348.9	343.0	346.5	354.0	287.6	282.8
39 Credit unions	6.9	9.1	11.4	14.7	12.6	14.7	14.6	16.3	16.8	18.9	16.2
40 Life insurance companies	5.1	8.0	11.1	11.5	11.3	11.5	12.2	12.5	13.1	14.2	15.4
41 Government-sponsored enterprises	2,350.4	2,594.1	2,659.2	2,575.0	2,524.8	2,575.0	2,611.2	2,689.8	2,642.0	2,632.7	2,645.1
42 Agency- and GSE-backed mortgage pools	3,158.6	3,489.1	3,542.2	3,677.0	3,616.6	3,677.0	3,752.6	3,812.7	3,892.1	3,964.5	4,075.5
43 Issuers of asset-backed securities (ABSs)	1,951.2	2,164.0	2,640.4	3,464.9	3,214.5	3,464.9	3,598.9	3,761.9	3,928.9	4,124.0	4,271.3
44 Brokers and dealers	40.6	47.0	62.2	62.4	70.7	62.4	71.1	72.8	74.0	68.8	61.4
45 Finance companies	884.3	995.3	1,129.6	1,108.6	1,038.6	1,108.6	1,099.3	1,122.3	1,119.5	1,144.2	1,131.2
46 Real estate investment trusts (REITs)	198.5	230.0	343.2	402.9	401.1	402.9	418.2	432.4	440.5	444.0	453.6
47 Funding corporations	660.4	674.8	709.4	837.5	803.2	837.5	874.6	882.1	919.3	941.0	981.5
All sectors											
48 Total credit market debt, domestic and foreign	31,783.8	34,680.0	37,912.1	41,375.5	40,246.9	41,375.5	42,284.7	43,181.2	44,038.4	45,081.6	45,947.1
49 Open market paper	1,507.6	1,432.5	1,567.2	1,833.9	1,744.1	1,833.9	1,901.3	1,960.9	2,090.4	2,215.9	2,252.8
50 Treasury securities	3,609.8	4,008.2	4,370.7	4,678.0	4,566.0	4,678.0	4,834.4	4,759.6	4,803.2	4,861.7	5,013.7
51 Agency- and GSE-backed securities	5,536.3	6,108.1	6,225.6	6,275.8	6,165.0	6,275.8	6,387.4	6,526.1	6,557.5	6,620.7	6,743.9
52 Municipal securities	1,762.9	1,900.5	2,031.0	2,225.8	2,176.1	2,225.8	2,254.2	2,305.6	2,332.6	2,404.1	2,465.5
53 Corporate and foreign bonds	6,193.5	6,978.0	7,906.9	8,754.2	8,516.3	8,754.2	8,973.8	9,243.1	9,483.8	9,808.8	10,097.1
54 Bank loans n.e.c.	1,344.2	1,283.9	1,332.4	1,491.4	1,423.9	1,491.4	1,547.3	1,583.0	1,616.5	1,667.6	1,686.1
55 Other loans and advances	1,464.7	1,499.2	1,590.2	1,677.6	1,649.8	1,677.6	1,677.1	1,734.7	1,712.1	1,734.8	1,726.5
56 Mortgages	8,352.7	9,353.4	10,656.4	12,112.9	11,716.9	12,112.9	12,414.8	12,742.8	13,062.1	13,337.2	13,548.9
57 Consumer credit	2,012.2	2,116.1	2,231.6	2,326.0	2,288.6	2,326.0	2,294.5	2,325.3	2,380.1	2,430.8	2,412.7

1. Data in this table appear in the Board's Z.1 quarterly statistical release, tables L.2 through L.4, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

2.12 OUTPUT, CAPACITY, AND CAPACITY UTILIZATION¹

Seasonally adjusted

Series	2006		2007		2006		2007		2006		2007	
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2'	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2'
	Output (2002=100)				Capacity (percent of 2002 output)				Capacity utilization rate (percent) ²			
1 Total industry	112.3	111.9	112.2	113.1	136.5	137.3	138.0	138.6	82.3	81.5	81.3	81.6
2 Manufacturing	114.2	113.7	113.9	115.0	141.1	141.9	142.7	143.5	80.9	80.1	79.8	80.2
3 Manufacturing (NAICS)	115.2	114.6	114.9	116.0	142.6	143.5	144.3	145.1	80.8	79.9	79.6	79.9
4 Durable manufacturing	122.2	121.7	121.6	123.6	153.6	155.1	156.6	157.9	79.5	78.5	77.7	78.3
5 Primary metal	114.3	105.3	107.8	111.1	128.7	128.0	127.7	127.9	88.8	82.2	84.4	86.9
6 Fabricated metal products	110.4	110.0	109.9	111.2	136.8	137.2	137.7	138.1	80.7	80.2	79.9	80.5
7 Machinery	120.4	119.5	116.6	117.5	146.6	147.6	148.6	149.4	82.1	80.9	78.4	78.6
8 Computer and electronic products	174.3	180.3	181.7	184.7	225.8	233.2	241.2	249.5	77.2	77.3	75.3	74.0
9 Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	106.8	105.9	107.3	109.2	125.1	125.6	126.2	126.5	85.4	84.3	85.0	86.3
10 Motor vehicles and parts	101.2	100.1	98.2	101.3	133.8	134.0	133.4	132.1	75.6	74.7	73.6	76.7
11 Aerospace and miscellaneous transportation equipment	124.8	127.5	130.6	132.0	160.8	161.8	162.8	163.6	77.6	78.8	80.3	80.7
12 Nondurable manufacturing	107.6	106.8	107.5	107.7	130.6	130.9	131.1	131.4	82.4	81.6	82.0	82.0
13 Food, beverage, and tobacco products	109.5	111.4	112.5	113.7	135.0	135.6	136.2	136.8	81.1	82.2	82.6	83.1
14 Textile and product mills	92.6	89.0	87.1	87.5	118.3	117.5	116.7	115.9	78.3	75.8	74.6	75.5
15 Paper	98.7	98.6	97.1	96.6	115.5	115.3	115.1	114.9	85.4	85.5	84.3	84.1
16 Petroleum and coal products	113.3	109.3	111.6	109.5	121.6	121.3	120.9	120.8	93.1	90.1	92.3	90.6
17 Chemical	112.0	109.8	110.1	110.3	140.9	141.2	141.5	141.8	79.5	77.7	77.8	77.8
18 Plastics and rubber products	107.1	104.6	106.3	108.6	122.3	123.4	124.4	125.2	87.5	84.8	85.4	86.7
19 Other manufacturing (non-NAICS)	97.4	99.2	98.7	99.4	117.0	117.3	117.6	117.8	83.2	84.6	84.0	84.4
20 Mining	100.6	101.4	100.1	100.4	110.7	111.0	111.3	111.4	90.9	91.3	90.0	90.2
21 Electric and gas utilities	107.3	106.4	108.6	108.6	124.3	125.1	125.8	126.2	86.4	85.0	86.4	86.0
MEMOS												
22 Computers, communications equipment, and semiconductors	204.8	216.4	221.2	228.4	260.2	271.4	283.8	296.7	78.7	79.7	77.9	77.0
23 Total excluding computers, communications equipment, and semiconductors	108.5	107.8	107.9	108.7	131.3	131.8	132.1	132.4	82.6	81.8	81.7	82.1
24 Manufacturing excluding computers, communications equipment, and semiconductors	109.5	108.6	108.7	109.6	134.8	135.2	135.6	135.9	81.3	80.3	80.2	80.6

2.12 OUTPUT, CAPACITY, AND CAPACITY UTILIZATION¹—CONTINUED

Seasonally adjusted

Series	1973	1975	Previous cycle ²		Latest cycle ³		2006	2007					
	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	July	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^r	May ^r	June ^r	July ^r
	Capacity utilization rate (percent) ⁴												
1 Total industry	88.9	74.0	86.5	70.8	85.0	78.5	82.4	81.6	81.4	81.7	81.4	81.8	81.9
2 Manufacturing	88.3	71.6	86.2	68.5	85.4	77.1	80.9	79.6	80.0	80.2	80.0	80.4	80.7
3 Manufacturing (NAICS)	88.4	71.4	86.2	67.8	85.3	76.9	80.8	79.4	79.8	79.9	79.8	80.1	80.5
4 Durable manufacturing	89.4	69.6	86.7	62.9	84.5	73.3	79.5	77.5	77.9	78.2	78.1	78.5	79.0
5 Primary metal	101.9	69.6	90.5	47.0	93.8	74.6	89.7	84.2	85.2	87.1	87.3	86.2	87.4
6 Fabricated metal products	91.6	69.7	82.8	61.8	81.6	72.6	80.4	79.8	80.3	80.5	80.1	80.8	80.9
7 Machinery	94.6	74.5	92.7	58.0	85.2	73.9	81.8	77.6	79.3	78.6	78.7	78.6	79.3
8 Computer and electronic products	86.9	66.0	89.9	76.9	81.4	75.9	76.8	75.3	74.7	74.7	73.8	73.6	73.6
9 Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	99.3	67.9	91.9	64.6	89.1	77.0	86.2	85.2	85.4	86.5	85.9	86.7	86.6
10 Motor vehicles and parts	95.6	54.6	95.2	44.9	89.7	56.0	75.1	74.0	74.7	76.0	75.9	78.1	80.4
11 Aerospace and miscellaneous transportation equipment	75.9	67.9	87.0	69.0	87.1	81.1	77.6	80.5	79.8	80.3	80.7	81.1	81.4
12 Nondurable manufacturing	87.6	72.3	85.8	75.6	86.8	81.6	82.3	81.7	82.1	82.0	81.8	82.1	82.2
13 Food, beverage, and tobacco products	86.3	77.5	84.4	80.6	85.9	81.0	81.1	82.4	82.8	83.2	82.5	83.5	83.5
14 Textile and product mills	89.5	61.8	89.6	72.6	91.2	77.7	79.0	74.8	74.3	75.1	75.7	75.6	74.7
15 Paper	96.7	74.0	95.4	81.3	92.5	86.1	84.8	84.7	84.5	84.6	84.1	83.4	84.5
16 Petroleum and coal products	92.2	80.8	91.9	70.7	89.0	83.1	91.8	91.0	92.4	89.3	91.5	90.9	91.7
17 Chemical	85.3	69.1	83.6	67.7	85.1	80.1	79.4	77.8	78.0	78.0	77.5	77.8	78.2
18 Plastics and rubber products	96.1	61.8	90.1	71.8	89.8	76.4	88.6	84.8	85.9	86.4	86.7	87.1	86.5
19 Other manufacturing (non-NAICS)	86.0	75.5	88.0	86.3	91.0	80.6	83.9	83.9	84.3	84.5	84.0	84.7	85.3
20 Mining	93.6	87.6	94.0	78.7	86.1	83.5	91.3	89.9	90.0	90.0	90.1	90.4	91.0
21 Electric and gas utilities	96.3	82.7	88.2	77.6	92.7	84.0	87.6	90.7	84.7	87.0	85.5	85.5	83.6
MEMOS													
22 Computers, communications equipment, and semiconductors	84.3	62.3	89.6	74.6	80.8	74.2	77.7	77.7	77.5	77.5	76.9	76.6	76.6
23 Total excluding computers, communications equipment, and semiconductors	89.1	74.4	86.7	70.6	85.4	78.7	82.8	81.9	81.8	82.1	81.9	82.3	82.4
24 Manufacturing excluding computers, communications equipment, and semiconductors	88.4	71.9	86.4	68.1	85.9	77.2	81.3	80.0	80.4	80.6	80.4	80.9	81.2

NOTE: The statistics in this release cover output, capacity, and capacity utilization in the industrial sector, which is defined by the Federal Reserve to comprise manufacturing, mining, and electric and gas utilities. Mining is defined as all industries in sector 21 of the North American Industry Classification System, or NAICS; electric and gas utilities are those in NAICS sectors 2211 and 2212. Manufacturing comprises NAICS industries (sector 31–33) plus the logging industry and the newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishing industries. Logging and publishing are classified elsewhere in NAICS (under agriculture and information respectively), but historically they were considered to be manufacturing and were included in the industrial sector under the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. In December 2002, the Federal Reserve reclassified all its industrial output data from the SIC system to NAICS.

1. Data in this table appear in the Board's G.17(419) monthly statistical release. The data are also available on the Board's website, www.federalreserve.gov/releases/g17. The latest historical revision of the industrial production index and the capacity utilization rates was released in December 2006. The recent 2006 annual revision is described in a 2007 article in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, (vol. 93), www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/bulletin.

2. Monthly highs, 1978–80; monthly lows, 1982.

3. Monthly highs, 1988–89; monthly lows, 1990–91.

4. Capacity utilization is calculated as the ratio of the Federal Reserve's seasonally adjusted index of industrial production to the corresponding index of capacity.

2.13 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION Indexes and Gross Value¹

Monthly data seasonally adjusted

Group	2002 proportion	2006 avg.	2006						2007						
			July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^e	May ^e	June ^e	July ^e
Index (2002=100)															
MAJOR MARKETS															
1 Total IP	100.0	111.1	112.3	112.5	112.2	112.0	111.5	112.2	111.7	112.5	112.4	113.1	112.8	113.5	113.9
Market groups															
2 Final products and nonindustrial supplies	58.9	111.2	112.2	112.5	112.2	112.0	111.9	112.6	111.9	113.1	112.8	113.4	113.0	113.8	114.1
3 Consumer goods	31.1	106.9	107.4	107.8	107.6	107.3	107.6	107.8	107.4	109.4	108.6	109.2	108.5	109.6	110.0
4 Durable	8.9	105.6	105.1	106.2	105.4	102.8	104.4	106.2	103.1	104.6	105.2	107.1	106.7	108.7	109.8
5 Automotive products	4.7	99.4	97.9	99.6	98.4	94.5	98.2	100.6	95.2	98.7	99.7	102.3	101.1	103.9	106.4
6 Home electronics	0.4	169.9	172.4	168.2	174.1	171.1	173.1	180.7	184.6	196.0	191.1	200.8	197.7	200.8	200.6
7 Appliances, furniture, carpeting	1.5	104.4	104.2	105.4	103.4	102.0	101.9	102.2	100.5	99.5	99.8	100.4	101.2	101.2	100.0
8 Miscellaneous goods	2.4	108.1	109.1	109.5	109.2	108.3	107.5	108.4	107.4	106.3	107.1	107.6	108.1	109.6	110.0
9 Nondurable	22.2	107.2	108.1	108.2	108.2	108.7	108.5	108.2	108.7	110.9	109.6	109.8	109.0	109.8	109.9
10 Non-energy	18.3	107.7	107.9	107.7	108.3	108.7	108.8	109.8	109.7	109.5	109.9	110.3	109.5	110.3	110.7
11 Foods and tobacco	9.8	105.5	109.1	108.7	109.8	110.2	111.2	111.8	112.1	111.9	112.7	113.1	112.4	113.8	113.9
12 Clothing	0.9	79.5	81.0	79.5	79.1	80.0	79.1	78.9	80.4	79.6	78.7	79.4	79.8	78.9	77.8
13 Chemical products	5.0	110.6	111.6	112.4	112.1	111.6	110.4	112.9	111.8	110.9	110.5	110.9	109.5	109.5	110.5
14 Paper products	2.1	101.6	101.6	101.0	102.0	104.7	103.9	103.3	103.3	104.7	105.5	105.6	105.1	106.0	107.3
15 Energy	3.9	106.1	109.0	109.8	108.4	109.0	107.8	103.7	106.1	115.8	108.9	108.7	108.3	108.3	107.5
16 Business equipment	10.1	125.9	128.1	128.6	128.5	128.4	129.5	132.1	128.8	129.2	130.6	130.9	131.3	131.8	133.0
17 Transit	1.8	138.9	140.7	141.2	140.7	141.1	146.0	146.8	144.2	144.1	144.3	143.7	143.5	144.8	146.3
18 Information processing	3.0	137.4	140.3	139.5	140.8	141.9	142.5	144.0	144.4	146.2	147.5	148.6	149.4	150.4	151.4
19 Industrial and other	5.3	115.4	117.4	118.4	117.8	116.9	117.0	120.7	115.6	115.4	117.3	117.5	117.9	117.9	119.1
20 Defense and space equipment	1.8	112.0	113.8	113.0	113.6	113.3	112.0	112.5	113.9	113.0	109.8	111.1	111.5	112.3	113.0
21 Construction supplies	4.3	110.4	111.6	111.3	110.3	108.4	107.4	109.7	108.4	106.8	107.9	108.3	108.7	110.0	109.9
22 Business supplies	11.2	110.3	111.2	111.5	110.8	111.9	110.5	110.3	110.6	111.5	111.2	111.9	111.4	111.6	111.2
SPECIAL AGGREGATES															
34 Total excluding computers, communication equipment, and semiconductors	94.8	107.5	108.6	108.7	108.2	107.9	107.4	108.0	107.4	108.3	108.1	108.6	108.4	108.9	109.3
35 Total excluding motor vehicles and parts	92.5	111.7	113.1	113.2	112.9	113.0	112.2	112.9	112.7	113.4	113.3	113.9	113.6	114.2	114.4
Gross value (billions of 2000 dollars, annual rates)															
36 Final products and nonindustrial supplies	58.9	3,043.0	3,070.6	3,080.6	3,073.9	3,055.4	3,053.5	3,071.6	3,052.7	3,087.2	3,076.4	3,085.3	3,077.8	3,103.6	3,114.2
37 Final products	43.4	2,302.3	2,321.8	2,331.2	2,329.3	2,309.1	2,320.0	2,335.4	2,314.7	2,346.1	2,336.1	2,340.9	2,334.2	2,357.0	2,371.2
38 Consumer goods	31.1	1,606.0	1,614.1	1,623.0	1,621.7	1,604.4	1,612.1	1,615.5	1,611.7	1,641.9	1,629.7	1,636.2	1,628.3	1,646.7	1,655.2
39 Equipment total	12.3	706.0	718.5	718.6	718.1	715.6	718.9	732.2	713.5	713.5	716.4	714.2	715.9	720.1	726.0
40 Nonindustrial supplies	15.5	741.1	749.2	749.8	745.2	746.5	734.7	737.5	738.7	742.2	741.4	745.3	744.4	747.6	744.6

2.13 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION Indexes and Gross Value¹—Continued

Monthly data seasonally adjusted

Group	NAICS code ²	2002 proportion	2006 avg.	2006						2007						
				July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^e	May ^e	June ^e	July ^e
Index (2002=100)																
INDUSTRY GROUPS																
41	Manufacturing		83.9	113.0	113.9	114.3	113.4	113.2	114.4	113.7	113.6	114.4	114.8	114.8	115.5	116.2
42	Manufacturing (NAICS)		79.0	113.9	114.9	115.4	114.3	114.1	115.4	114.7	114.6	115.4	115.8	115.7	116.5	117.1
43	Durable manufacturing		43.4	120.4	121.7	122.6	121.2	121.3	122.7	121.2	121.3	122.3	123.2	123.3	124.3	125.4
44	Wood products	321	1.5	107.5	109.3	107.4	104.8	100.4	98.0	100.3	98.5	97.7	98.3	98.2	99.2	100.3
45	Nonmetallic mineral products	327	2.3	112.5	113.4	113.3	110.6	109.1	109.1	111.0	109.8	106.5	108.3	108.5	109.2	110.9
46	Primary metal	331	2.3	112.1	115.7	114.5	112.8	109.2	103.8	102.7	107.1	107.6	108.8	111.3	111.7	110.5
47	Fabricated metal products	332	5.8	108.9	109.9	110.7	110.5	109.7	109.8	109.3	109.8	110.6	111.1	110.6	111.8	112.0
48	Machinery	333	5.3	117.1	119.6	121.0	120.6	118.1	117.6	122.6	116.4	115.3	118.0	117.2	117.6	118.8
49	Computer and electronic products	334	8.0	169.1	171.6	174.0	177.2	179.3	180.0	181.7	181.3	181.5	182.3	184.2	184.1	185.8
50	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	335	2.2	105.8	107.6	107.6	105.1	105.5	105.1	107.1	106.5	107.4	107.9	109.3	108.6	109.7
51	Motor vehicles and parts	3361-3	7.5	101.9	100.3	102.2	100.9	97.3	100.7	102.4	96.4	98.7	99.4	100.8	100.3	102.7
52	Aerospace and miscellaneous transportation equipment	3364-9	3.6	122.4	124.5	124.6	125.2	126.3	127.7	128.3	130.7	131.0	130.2	131.1	132.0	132.9
53	Furniture and related products	337	1.8	104.7	104.9	106.4	104.7	104.2	103.4	102.7	101.8	100.7	101.0	100.4	101.2	102.0
54	Miscellaneous	339	3.3	116.9	116.9	118.1	118.0	118.8	120.0	121.0	120.2	119.4	121.6	122.5	123.1	123.2
55	Nondurable manufacturing		35.6	106.7	107.4	107.5	107.8	106.7	106.2	107.4	107.5	107.2	107.8	107.7	107.5	107.9
56	Food, beverage, and tobacco products	311.2	11.4	109.8	109.4	108.9	110.1	110.6	111.5	112.2	112.3	112.2	113.0	113.7	112.9	114.5
57	Textile and product mills	313.4	1.4	92.7	93.6	92.8	91.3	89.8	88.6	88.6	87.4	87.3	86.5	87.3	87.8	86.2
58	Apparel and leather	315.6	1.0	80.7	82.3	80.6	80.2	80.9	80.0	79.7	81.1	80.3	79.5	80.0	80.4	79.6
59	Paper	322	3.1	98.5	98.0	98.7	99.3	98.3	97.9	99.5	96.4	97.5	97.2	97.3	96.7	95.8
60	Printing and support	323	2.4	103.3	102.7	102.7	103.1	104.1	104.3	106.3	105.6	106.0	105.6	104.7	103.0	101.9
61	Petroleum and coal products	324	1.8	110.3	111.7	112.8	115.3	110.4	108.5	108.9	113.0	110.0	111.7	107.9	110.6	109.9
62	Chemical	325	10.8	110.3	111.8	112.4	111.7	110.1	108.8	110.5	109.9	110.1	110.4	110.5	110.0	110.4
63	Plastics and rubber products	326	3.8	105.7	108.1	107.1	106.1	104.4	103.9	105.6	106.3	105.5	107.1	108.0	108.5	109.3
64	Other manufacturing (non-NAICS)	1133,5111	4.9	98.0	98.1	97.0	97.2	99.6	99.4	98.7	98.4	98.6	99.1	99.5	99.0	99.8
65	Mining	21	6.4	100.2	101.0	99.9	101.0	100.9	100.7	102.5	100.2	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.7
66	Utilities	2211.2	9.7	105.2	108.7	108.8	104.5	109.8	106.8	102.5	105.1	114.1	106.6	109.7	107.9	108.1
67	Electric	2211	8.3	108.0	111.1	111.0	105.5	110.6	108.8	105.8	108.1	114.1	109.2	110.7	110.3	110.2
68	Natural gas	2212	1.5	91.7	97.7	98.4	100.0	106.0	97.6	87.0	91.0	114.2	94.7	104.8	96.7	98.1
69	Manufacturing excluding computers, communications equipment, and semiconductors		78.7	108.6	109.5	109.7	109.4	108.4	108.2	109.3	108.5	108.4	109.2	109.5	109.3	110.0
70	Manufacturing excluding motor vehicles and parts		76.4	113.9	115.1	115.3	115.4	114.8	114.3	115.4	115.1	114.9	115.7	116.0	116.0	116.6

NOTE: The statistics in this release cover output, capacity, and capacity utilization in the industrial sector, which is defined by the Federal Reserve to comprise manufacturing, mining, and electric and gas utilities. Mining is defined as all industries in sector 21 of the North American Industry Classification System, or NAICS; electric and gas utilities are those in NAICS sectors 2211 and 2212. Manufacturing comprises NAICS industries (sector 31-33) plus the logging industry and the newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishing industries. Logging and publishing are classified elsewhere in NAICS (under agriculture and information respectively), but historically they were considered to be manufacturing and were included in the industrial sector under the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. In December 2002, the Federal Reserve reclassified all its industrial output data from the SIC system to NAICS.

1. Data in this table appear in the Board's G.17(419) monthly statistical release. The data are also available on the Board's website, www.federalreserve.gov/releases/g17. The latest historical revision of the industrial production index and the capacity utilization rates was released in December 2006. The recent 2006 annual revision is described in a 2007 article in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, (vol. 93), www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/bulletin.

2. North American Industry Classification System.

3.10 U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS Summary

Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted except as noted¹

Item credits or debits	2004	2005	2006	2006				2007
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
1 Balance on current account	-640,148	-754,848	-811,477	-200,611	-205,595	-217,334	-187,938	-192,581
2 Balance on goods and services	-612,092	-714,371	-758,522	-189,712	-192,577	-199,307	-176,926	-176,788
3 Exports	1,157,250	1,283,070	1,445,703	345,636	356,575	365,868	377,623	382,922
4 Imports	-1,769,341	-1,997,441	-2,204,225	-535,348	-549,153	-565,175	-554,549	-559,710
5 Income, net	56,357	48,058	36,640	10,462	10,668	5,850	9,661	10,356
6 Investment, net	62,499	54,459	43,172	12,063	12,289	7,491	11,328	12,021
7 Direct	139,408	152,512	174,214	42,005	44,647	40,487	47,074	51,313
8 Portfolio	-76,909	-98,053	-131,042	-29,942	-32,358	-32,996	-35,746	-39,292
9 Compensation of employees	-6,141	-6,400	-6,532	-1,601	-1,621	-1,642	-1,668	-1,665
10 Unilateral current transfers, net	-84,414	-88,535	-89,595	-21,360	-23,686	-23,877	-20,673	-26,148
11 Change in U.S. government assets other than official reserve assets, net (increase, -)	1,710	5,539	5,346	1,049	1,765	1,570	962	466
12 Change in U.S. official reserve assets (increase, -)	2,805	14,096	2,374	513	-560	1,006	1,415	-72
13 Gold	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14 Special drawing rights (SDRs)	-398	4,511	-223	-67	-51	-54	-51	-43
15 Reserve position in International Monetary Fund	3,826	10,200	3,331	729	-351	1,275	1,678	212
16 Foreign currencies	-623	-615	-734	-149	-158	-215	-212	-241
17 Change in U.S. private assets abroad (increase, -)	-909,539	-446,510	-1,062,896	-345,594	-213,423	-212,474	-291,405	-421,180
18 Bank-reported claims ²	-359,767	-217,471	-454,585	-197,097	-54,791	-78,798	-123,899	-233,017
19 Nonbank-reported claims	-124,137	-39,603	-83,531	-24,302	-45,885	-29,162	15,818	-24,968
20 U.S. purchase of foreign securities, net	-146,549	-197,098	-289,422	-57,693	-59,003	-55,496	-117,230	-87,731
21 U.S. direct investments abroad, net	-279,086	7,662	-235,358	-66,502	-53,744	-49,018	-66,094	-75,464
22 Change in foreign official assets in United States (increase, +)	397,755	259,268	440,264	125,257	120,861	108,799	85,347	147,834
23 U.S. Treasury securities	273,279	112,841	189,181	65,124	24,262	52,746	47,049	40,197
24 Other U.S. government obligations	41,662	100,493	191,553	47,214	41,364	55,226	47,749	66,056
25 Other U.S. government liabilities ²	-134	-421	3,133	26	824	1,154	1,129	467
26 Other U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ²	69,245	26,260	22,040	2,394	42,533	-7,221	-15,666	29,445
27 Other foreign official assets ³	13,703	20,095	34,357	10,499	11,878	6,894	5,086	11,669
28 Change in foreign private assets in United States (increase, +)	1,064,011	944,963	1,419,333	412,883	234,581	341,188	430,682	475,720
29 U.S. bank-reported liabilities ⁴	334,747	202,508	434,393	159,422	2,048	100,640	172,283	203,767
30 U.S. nonbank-reported liabilities	93,522	31,804	235,769	60,613	55,907	69,637	49,612	81,076
31 Foreign private purchases of U.S. Treasury securities, net	93,608	132,300	-35,931	-25,274	-19,307	-13,440	22,090	45,614
32 U.S. currency flows	14,829	18,969	12,571	1,933	1,127	1,129	8,382	-1,631
33 Foreign purchases of other U.S. securities, net	381,493	450,386	591,951	173,213	145,750	140,243	132,745	123,428
34 Foreign direct investments in United States, net	145,812	108,996	180,580	42,976	49,056	42,972	45,570	23,466
35 Capital account transactions, net ⁵	-2,369	-4,054	-3,913	-1,724	-1,008	-545	-637	-559
36 Discrepancy	85,775	-18,454	-17,794	6,593	49,378	-37,121	-36,643	-9,629
37 Due to seasonal adjustment	...	...	...	9,958	-252	-15,973	6,267	11,077
38 Before seasonal adjustment	85,775	-18,455	-17,793	-3,365	49,630	-21,148	-42,910	-20,706
MEMO								
Changes in official assets								
39 U.S. official reserve assets (increase, -)	2,805	14,096	2,374	513	-560	1,006	1,415	-72
40 Foreign official assets in United States, excluding line 25 (increase, +)	397,889	259,689	437,131	125,231	120,037	107,645	84,218	147,367
41 Change in Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries official assets in United States (part of line 22)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

1. Seasonal factors are not calculated for lines 11-16, 18-20, 22-35, and 38-41.
 2. Associated primarily with military sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies.
 3. Consists of investments in U.S. corporate stocks and in debt securities of private corporations and state and local governments.
 4. Reporting banks included all types of depository institutions as well as some brokers and dealers.

5. Consists of capital transfers (such as those of accompanying migrants entering or leaving the country and debt forgiveness) and the acquisition and disposal of nonproducing nonfinancial assets.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*.

3.12 U.S. RESERVE ASSETS

Millions of dollars, end of period

Asset	2004	2005	2006	2007							
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July ^p
1 Total	86,824	65,127	65,895	65,895	65,063	66,082	66,551	66,720	66,008	66,127	67,029
2 Gold stock ¹	11,045	11,043	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041	11,041
3 Special drawing rights ^{2,3}	13,582	8,210	8,870	8,870	8,786	8,915	8,948	9,030	9,002	9,018	9,111
4 Reserve position in International Monetary Fund ²	19,479	8,036	5,040	5,040	4,855	4,874	4,846	4,553	4,481	4,573	4,369
5 Foreign currencies ⁴	42,718	37,838	40,943	40,943	40,381	41,251	41,716	42,095	41,483	41,495	42,508

NOTE: The data presented in this table are available in the monthly statistical release "U.S. Reserve Assets; Foreign Official Assets Held at Federal Reserve Banks," on the Board's website at www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

1. Gold held "under earmark" at Federal Reserve Banks for foreign and international accounts is not included in the gold stock of the United States; see table 3.13, line 3. Gold stock is valued at \$42.22 per fine troy ounce.
 2. Special drawing rights (SDRs) are valued according to a technique adopted by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in July 1974. Values are based on a weighted average of

exchange rates for the currencies of member countries. From July 1974 through December 1980, sixteen currencies were used; since January 1981, five currencies have been used. U.S. SDR holdings and reserve positions in the IMF have also been valued on this basis since July 1974.

3. Includes allocations of SDRs by the International Monetary Fund on Jan. 1 of the year indicated, as follows: 1970—\$867 million; 1971—\$717 million; 1972—\$710 million; 1979—\$1,139 million; 1980—\$1,152 million; 1981—\$1,093 million; plus net transactions in SDRs.
 4. Valued at current market exchange rates.

3.13 FOREIGN OFFICIAL ASSETS HELD AT FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS¹

Millions of dollars, end of period

Asset	2004	2005	2006	2007							
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July ^P
1 Deposits	80	83	98	98	90	91	91	95	93	197	94
<i>Held in custody</i>											
2 U.S. Treasury securities ²	1,041,215	1,069,014	1,133,969	1,133,969	1,146,680	1,168,109	1,181,783	1,195,672	1,198,639	1,211,812 ³	1,226,784
3 Earmarked gold ³	8,967	8,967	8,967	8,967	8,967	8,967	8,913	8,872	8,832	8,825	8,791

NOTE: The data presented in this table are available in the monthly statistical release "U.S. Reserve Assets; Foreign Official Assets Held at Federal Reserve Banks," on the Board's website at www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

1. Excludes deposits and U.S. Treasury securities held for international and regional organizations.

2. Marketable U.S. Treasury bills, notes, and bonds and nonmarketable U.S. Treasury securities, in each case measured at face (not market) value.

3. Held in foreign and international accounts and valued at \$42.22 per fine troy ounce; not included in the gold stock of the United States.

3.15 SELECTED U.S. LIABILITIES TO FOREIGN OFFICIAL INSTITUTIONS

Millions of dollars, end of period

Item	2005	2006	2006			2007				
			June ⁵	June ⁵	Dec.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ⁶	
1 Total ¹	2,191,423	2,585,073	2,256,427	2,490,224	2,585,073	2,676,512	2,691,864 ⁴	2,692,026 ⁴	2,752,138	
<i>By type</i>										
2 Liabilities reported by banks in the United States ²	296,647	284,862	308,636	308,636	284,862	312,527	319,515 ⁴	313,634 ⁴	331,682	
3 U.S. Treasury bills and certificates ³	201,863	176,829	184,847	184,847	176,829	194,914	177,958	172,500	160,745	
<i>U.S. Treasury bonds and notes</i>										
4 Marketable	1,102,333	1,271,174	1,112,617	1,211,819	1,271,174	1,269,469	1,278,833	1,274,243	1,306,706	
5 Nonmarketable ⁴	948	1,026	986	986	1,026	1,047	1,053	1,060	1,067	
6 U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities ⁵	589,632	851,182	649,341	783,937	851,182	898,536	914,505	930,389	951,938	
<i>By area</i>										
7 Europe ¹	368,516	435,062	366,044	414,986	435,062	436,895	429,605 ⁴	428,042	458,685	
8 Canada	7,211	7,078	6,952	7,859	7,078	7,705	8,210	8,680	8,019	
9 Latin America and Caribbean	128,006	175,683	148,757	159,323	175,683	196,195	207,110	210,189	225,620	
10 Asia	1,640,968	1,915,307	1,679,350	1,851,747	1,915,307	1,979,785	1,984,484	1,979,306 ⁴	1,992,421	
11 Africa	17,214	12,434	18,664	15,955	12,434	14,538	16,310	18,628	18,818	
12 Other countries	29,502	39,508	36,654	40,354	39,508	41,394	46,144	47,180	48,574	

1. For data before June 2006, includes the Bank for International Settlements.
 2. Principally demand deposits, time deposits, bankers acceptances, commercial paper, negotiable time certificates of deposit, and borrowings under repurchase agreements.

3. Includes nonmarketable certificates of indebtedness and Treasury bills issued to official institutions of foreign countries.

4. Excludes notes issued to foreign official nonreserve agencies. Includes current value of zero-coupon Treasury bond issues to foreign governments as follows: Mexico, beginning March 1990, 30-year maturity issue; Venezuela, beginning December 1990, 30-year maturity issue; Argentina, beginning April 1993, 30-year maturity issue.

5. Debt securities of U.S. government corporations and federally sponsored agencies, and U.S. corporate stocks and bonds.

6. Data in the two columns shown for this date reflect different benchmark bases for foreigners' holdings of selected U.S. long-term securities. Figures in the first column are comparable to those for earlier dates; figures in the second column are based in part on a benchmark survey as of end-June 2006 and are comparable to those shown for the following dates.

SOURCE: Based on U.S. Department of the Treasury data and on data reported to the Treasury by banks (including Federal Reserve Banks) and securities dealers in the United States, and in periodic benchmark surveys of foreign portfolio investment in the United States.

3.16 LIABILITIES TO, AND CLAIMS ON, FOREIGNERS Reported by Banks in the United States¹

Payable in Foreign Currencies

Millions of dollars, end of period

Item	2003	2004	2005	2006			2007
				June	Sept.	Dec.	Mar.
1 Banks' own liabilities	63,119	98,349	91,693	110,149	109,919	132,429	136,647
2 Deposits	36,674	52,410	59,241	71,751	74,011	88,692	89,709
3 Other liabilities	26,445	45,939	32,452	38,398	35,908	43,737	46,938
4 Banks' own claims	81,669	129,544	100,144	121,111	106,937	123,463	119,389
5 Deposits	38,102	51,029	43,942	60,044	48,687	51,951	55,515
6 Other claims	43,567	78,515	56,202	61,067	58,250	71,512	63,874
7 Claims of banks' domestic customers ²	21,365	32,056	56,100	83,791	84,246	67,268	82,507
8 Deposits	5,064	8,519	20,931	26,349	34,031	35,834	52,760
9 Other claims	16,301	23,537	35,169	57,442	50,215	31,434	29,747

1. Data on claims exclude foreign currencies held by U.S. monetary authorities.

2. Assets owned by customers of the reporting bank located in the United States that represent claims on foreigners held by reporting banks for the accounts of the domestic customers.

3.17 LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS Reported by Banks in the United States¹—Continued

Payable in U.S. dollars

Millions of dollars, end of period

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007								
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^e		
MEMO												
68 European Union ¹⁷	n.a.	n.a.	1,225,932	1,225,932	1,344,971 ^f	1,399,468 ^f	1,456,018 ^f	1,516,200 ^f	1,556,818 ^f	1,487,410		
69 Canada	34,248	33,552	44,540	44,540	48,916	49,239	48,892	57,968	59,702	54,478		
70 Latin America	135,970	133,637	156,663	156,663	165,368	168,069	158,028	161,776	165,701	162,242		
71 Argentina	10,817	9,674	10,485	10,485	10,543	10,895	11,015	11,057	10,948	10,486		
72 Brazil	15,186	11,900	16,037	16,037	21,237	22,324	18,492	16,233	19,787	20,861		
73 Chile	7,299	8,961	16,829	16,829	18,012	19,145	13,628	16,682	16,536	14,083		
74 Colombia	6,286	6,477	11,657	11,657	12,224	12,469	12,241	11,793	11,550	11,248		
75 Ecuador	2,687	3,393	3,407	3,407	3,069	3,130	3,318	3,347	3,392	3,466		
76 Guatemala	1,530	1,643	1,420	1,420	1,726	1,757	2,103	1,707	1,663	1,936		
77 Mexico	50,575	42,532	45,359	45,359	45,874	45,886	43,460	44,538	47,717	45,250		
78 Panama	4,313	5,262	7,135	7,135	7,121	6,765	7,283	8,320	7,283	7,677		
79 Peru*	1,971	3,051	4,267	4,267	4,005	4,418	3,687	4,499	4,865	5,472		
80 Uruguay	4,150	4,939	6,116	6,116	6,448	6,540	7,509	6,851	6,978	6,627		
81 Venezuela	24,573	27,261	22,744	22,744	23,797	22,902	23,047	24,339	22,068	21,645		
82 Other Latin America ¹⁸	6,383	8,544	11,207	11,207	11,312	11,818	12,245	12,410	12,914	13,490		
83 Caribbean	1,212,209	1,214,058	1,655,512	1,655,512	1,668,121	1,698,614	1,654,203	1,747,943	1,768,955	1,696,618		
84 Bahamas	186,097	211,459	236,127	236,127	245,655	235,210	229,765	235,044	232,195	214,262		
85 Bermuda	92,577	52,132	55,100	55,100	60,166	57,848	59,024	55,983	50,626	49,953		
86 British Virgin Islands ¹⁸	n.a.	n.a.	21,609	21,609	20,381	20,371	21,813	22,962	22,812	24,446		
87 Cayman Islands ¹⁹	884,980	907,840	1,283,076	1,283,076	1,302,066	1,345,104	1,300,240	1,389,013	1,418,849	1,362,344		
88 Cuba	110	120	83	83	83	83	84	85	83	83		
89 Jamaica	829	916	1,023	1,023	845	810	1,168	1,043	1,040	958		
90 Netherlands Antilles	5,863	6,396	8,455	8,455	7,348	5,982	8,167	8,191	5,793	8,920		
91 Trinidad and Tobago	1,624	2,830	3,341	3,341	3,217	3,137	3,372	3,772	3,874	3,753		
92 Other Caribbean ¹⁸	40,129	32,365	26,698	26,698	28,360	30,069	30,570	31,850	33,683	35,299		
93 Asia	420,635	408,192	422,234	422,234	432,215	434,517	440,693	428,066	418,660	419,378		
94 China												
95 Mainland	52,767	46,439	44,401	44,401	53,409	54,501	54,755	50,152	46,937	47,824		
96 Hong Kong	42,788	33,972	43,107	43,107	39,094	36,879	35,539	38,999	30,471	31,233		
97 India	11,154	13,702	18,792	18,792	19,677	23,330	25,102	25,317	20,570	17,133		
98 Indonesia	5,903	4,212	4,377	4,377	3,701	3,915	4,216	4,723	4,006	4,123		
99 Israel	11,214	9,802	7,241	7,241	9,316	10,794	10,930	11,760	10,580	9,966		
100 Japan	167,008	156,245	127,398	127,398	125,221	127,328	125,026	118,870	121,538	128,223		
101 Korea (South)	12,421	27,094	27,783	27,783	29,753	29,051	30,465	28,002	27,738	23,985		
102 Philippines	2,949	3,776	3,793	3,793	3,530	3,521	4,038	4,235	3,956	4,515		
103 Taiwan	26,496	23,252	22,915	22,915	19,512	22,528	20,284	22,536	23,714	24,053		
104 Thailand	11,355	9,961	8,317	8,317	8,396	8,146	10,958	7,661	9,888	10,859		
105 Middle Eastern oil-exporting countries ²⁰	38,257	49,463	69,494	69,494	75,440	70,364	72,695	68,168	71,265	68,704		
105 Other	38,323	30,274	44,616	44,616	45,166	43,960	46,685	47,623	47,997	48,660		
106 Africa	14,580	20,095	14,774	14,774	16,540	15,777	16,805	18,188	20,509	19,378		
107 Egypt	2,711	4,953	2,252	2,252	3,509	3,343	4,230	4,162	5,892	4,069		
108 Morocco	156	138	198	198	206	271	213	252	167	169		
109 South Africa	3,284	3,049	1,389	1,389	2,417	2,147	2,002	2,104	2,259	1,956		
110 Oil-exporting countries ²¹	4,326	6,858	4,438	4,438	4,359	4,066	4,015	4,751	5,280	4,915		
111 Other	4,103	5,097	6,497	6,497	6,049	5,950	6,345	6,919	6,911	8,269		
112 Other countries	27,325	21,242	30,789	30,789	31,694	31,267	32,179	39,122	40,891	41,360		
113 Australia	23,391	17,769	25,251	25,251	28,121	26,807	27,979	33,796	36,556	37,432		
114 New Zealand ²²	3,429	3,007	4,500	4,500	2,626	3,337	3,184	4,300	3,553	3,235		
115 All other	505	466	1,038	1,038	947	1,123	1,016	1,026	782	693		
116 International and regional organizations	15,654	20,793	29,425	29,425	32,539	37,940	36,096	31,476 ^f	29,893	30,030		
117 International ²³	11,542	15,684	25,202	25,202	28,180	34,151	32,083	27,377 ^f	25,962	25,737		
118 Regional ²⁴	4,112	5,109	4,223	4,223	4,359	3,789	4,013	4,099	3,931	4,293		

1. Reporting banks include all types of depository institutions as well as some banks/financial holding companies and brokers and dealers. Excludes bonds and notes of maturities longer than one year. Effective February 2003, coverage is expanded to include liabilities of brokers and dealers to affiliated foreign offices.

2. Non-negotiable deposits and brokerage balances.

3. Data available beginning January 2001.

4. Financial claims on residents of the United States, other than long-term securities, held by or through reporting banks for foreign customers. Effective February 2003, also includes loans to U.S. residents in managed foreign offices of U.S. reporting institutions.

5. Includes nonmarketable certificates of indebtedness and Treasury bills issued to official institutions of foreign countries.

6. Principally bankers acceptances, commercial paper, negotiable time certificates of deposit, and short-term agency securities.

7. Data available beginning January 2001.

8. Principally the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, the Inter-American Development Bank, and the Asian Development Bank. Excludes "holdings of dollars" of the International Monetary Fund. Beginning with data for June 2006, also includes the Bank for International Settlements.

9. Foreign central banks and foreign central governments. Before June 2006, also includes the Bank for International Settlements.

10. Excludes central banks, which are included in "Official institutions." Includes positions with affiliated banking offices also included in memo line (44) above.

11. As of February 2003, includes positions with affiliated non-banking offices also included in memo line (44) above.

12. For U.S. banks, includes amounts owed to own foreign branches and foreign subsidiaries consolidated in the quarterly Consolidated Reports of Condition filed with bank regulatory agencies. For agencies, branches, and majority-owned subsidiaries of foreign banks, consists principally of amounts owed to the head office or parent foreign office, and to foreign branches, agencies, or wholly owned subsidiaries of the head office or parent foreign bank. Effective February 2003, includes amounts owed to affiliated foreign offices of U.S. brokers and dealers.

13. Before January 2001, data for Belgium–Luxembourg were combined.

14. Before January 2001, these data were included in data reported for the United Kingdom.

15. In February 2003, Yugoslavia changed its name to Serbia and Montenegro. Data for other entities of the former Yugoslavia recognized as independent states by the United States are reported under "Other Europe."

16. For data prior to June 2006, also includes the Bank for International Settlements and the European Central Bank.

17. As of May 2004, the European Union includes Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and the United Kingdom. Data available beginning in June 2006. As of January 2007, also includes Bulgaria and Romania.

18. Before January 2001, data for "Other Latin America" and "Other Caribbean" were combined in "Other Latin America and Caribbean." Before June 2006, data for the British Virgin Islands were included in "Other Caribbean."

19. Beginning January 2001, data for the Cayman Islands replaced data for the British West Indies.

20. Comprises Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and United Arab Emirates (Trucial States).

21. Comprises Algeria, Gabon, Libya, and Nigeria.

22. Before January 2001, these data were included in "All other."

23. Principally the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Excludes "holdings of dollars" of the International Monetary Fund. Beginning with data for June 2006, also includes the Bank for International Settlements.

24. African, Asian, Caribbean, European, Latin American, and Middle Eastern regional organizations.

*Note: Because of a production error, the data for Peru (line 79) in Table 3.17 were incorrect in the August, September, and October 2007 editions of the Statistical Supplement. The data for Peru in these editions have been corrected.

3.19 BANKS' OWN AND DOMESTIC CUSTOMERS' CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS Reported by Banks in the United States¹

Payable in U.S. dollars

Millions of dollars, end of period

Type of claim	2004	2005	2006	2006	2007					
				Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^r	May ^r	June ^e
1 Total claims reported by banks	2,026,841	2,344,155	2,881,580	2,881,580	...	...	3,146,258^r	...	...	...
2 Banks' own claims on foreigners	1,664,223	1,864,834	2,259,148	2,259,148	2,430,441 ^r	2,488,448 ^r	2,520,043 ^r	2,652,104	2,710,426	2,621,147
3 Foreign official institutions ²	71,892	72,919	97,494	97,494	89,327	96,698	92,499	96,738	85,828	94,408
4 Foreign banks ³	1,187,954	1,391,775	1,633,409	1,633,409	1,785,633 ^r	1,826,923 ^r	1,861,924 ^r	1,940,929	1,986,867	1,905,702
5 Other foreigners ⁴	404,377	400,140	528,245	528,245	555,481	564,827	565,620	614,437	637,731	621,037
6 Claims on banks' domestic customers ⁵	362,618	479,321	622,432	622,432	...	...	626,215	...	...	...
7 Non-negotiable deposits	152,520	227,685	262,022	262,022	...	...	275,183	...	...	...
8 Negotiable CDs	107,533	91,196	155,746	155,746	...	...	140,524	...	...	...
9 Other short-term negotiable instruments ⁶ ..	88,423	140,863	182,602	182,602	...	...	186,392	...	...	...
10 Other claims	14,142	19,577	22,062	22,062	...	...	24,116	...	...	...
MEMO										
11 Non-negotiable deposits ⁷	668,255	748,320	938,850	938,850	961,348	995,422	1,005,690 ^r	1,021,894	1,042,456	1,011,773
12 Negotiable CDs ⁷	3,970	2,414	6,233	6,233	7,132	8,542	9,794	9,619	9,601	9,279
13 Other short-term negotiable instruments ⁷	3,888	7,324	9,262	9,262	10,073	11,252	8,571	11,733	12,208	14,238
14 Other claims ⁷	988,110	1,106,776	1,304,803	1,304,803	1,451,888 ^r	1,473,232 ^r	1,495,988 ^r	1,608,858	1,646,161	1,585,857
15 Own foreign offices ⁸	1,097,873	1,304,277	1,637,954	1,637,954	1,747,115	1,773,265	1,840,066	1,964,516	1,987,427	1,909,669
16 Loans collateralized by repurchase agreements ⁹	479,422	482,090	622,139	622,139	717,562 ^r	750,573 ^r	739,225 ^r	786,906	820,982	790,484

1. For banks' claims, data are monthly; for claims of banks' domestic customers, data are for the quarter ending with the month indicated.

Reporting banks include all types of depository institutions as well as banks/financial holding companies and brokers and dealers. Effective February 2003, coverage is expanded to include claims of brokers and dealers on affiliated foreign offices and cross-border balances.

2. Prior to February 2003, reflects claims on all foreign public borrowers.

3. Includes positions with affiliated banking offices also included in memo line (15) above.

4. As of February 2003, includes positions with affiliated non-banking offices also included in memo line (15) above.

5. Assets held by reporting banks in the accounts of their domestic customers. Effective March 2003, includes balances in off-shore sweep accounts.

6. Primarily bankers acceptances and commercial paper. Prior to February 2003, also includes negotiable certificates of deposit.

7. Data available beginning February 2003.

8. For U.S. banks, includes amounts due from own foreign branches and foreign subsidiaries consolidated in quarterly Consolidated Reports of Condition filed with bank regulatory agencies. For agencies, branches, and minority-owned subsidiaries of foreign banks, consists principally of amounts due from the head office or parent foreign bank, and from foreign branches, agencies, or wholly owned subsidiaries of the head office or parent foreign bank. Effective February 2003, includes amounts due from affiliated foreign offices of U.S. brokers and dealers.

9. Data available beginning January 2001.

3.22 LIABILITIES TO UNAFFILIATED FOREIGNERS Reported by Nonbanking Business Enterprises in the United States

Millions of dollars, end of period

Type of liability, and area or country	2003	2004	2005	2005		2006			
				Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.
1 Total	73,700	92,009	76,710	66,468	76,710	81,003	78,195	85,812	89,242
<i>By type</i>									
2 Financial liabilities	43,610	62,847	39,249	29,347	39,249	39,585	32,995	42,556	48,712
3 Short-term negotiable securities ¹	14,002	11,759	9,050	5,438	9,050	5,704	11,486	12,448	11,617
4 Other liabilities ¹	29,608	51,088	30,199	23,909	30,199	33,881	21,509	30,108	37,095
Of which:									
5 Borrowings ¹	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8,561	9,482	10,120
6 Repurchase agreements ¹	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4,781	12,838	18,573
<i>By currency</i>									
7 U.S. dollars	15,515	29,575	24,003	17,794	24,003	24,509	19,395	29,323	35,033
8 Foreign currency ²	28,095	33,272	15,246	11,553	15,246	13,076	13,600	13,233	13,679
9 Canadian dollars	1,431	2,399	2,354	1,860	2,354	1,407	1,064	2,268	2,806
10 Euros	10,372	9,067	4,052	4,017	4,052	6,242	3,031	3,687	4,629
11 United Kingdom pounds sterling	11,425	18,337	3,169	2,741	3,169	2,676	2,963	2,722	4,024
12 Japanese yen	2,493	1,564	2,018	1,401	2,018	1,338	1,212	1,173	1,393
13 All other currencies	2,374	1,905	3,653	1,534	3,653	3,413	5,330	3,383	827
<i>By area or country</i>									
14 Europe	34,832	38,690	22,697	16,799	22,697	20,823	19,644	25,554	30,184
15 Belgium-Luxembourg	709	775	342	547	342	451	271	273	936
16 France	3,543	1,349	761	1,044	761	1,039	1,572	1,103	995
17 Germany	3,531	2,911	2,533	2,425	2,533	4,510	3,777	9,897	11,174
18 Netherlands	284	363	406	379	406	432	453	449	1,183
19 Switzerland	517	514	124	53	124	237	369	143	346
20 United Kingdom	23,886	29,473	12,712	9,861	12,712	11,862	12,652	12,374	14,308
MEMO:									
21 Euro area ³	9,855	7,049	5,955	6,214	5,955	8,024	6,534	12,133	14,659
22 Canada	1,239	2,433	2,530	2,058	2,530	2,671	2,287	3,573	3,986
23 Latin America and Caribbean	4,235	16,196	7,603	6,679	7,603	9,683	7,879	9,648	12,435
24 Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
25 Bermuda	711	8,715	991	77	991	769	5	0	0
26 Brazil	242	208	70	69	70	56	53	48	23
27 British West Indies ⁴	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
28 Cayman Islands	3,114	7,178	6,446	6,489	6,446	8,744	7,732	9,456	12,265
29 Mexico	34	26	25	28	25	23	27	33	30
30 Venezuela	3	18	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
31 Asia	2,547	4,724	5,323	3,640	5,323	5,321	2,355	2,968	1,924
32 Japan	1,826	1,648	1,383	1,304	1,383	1,083	1,265	1,223	1,346
33 Middle Eastern oil-exporting countries ⁵	36	36	173	35	173	206	647	1,200	100
34 Africa	123	131	997	122	997	1,022	784	733	31
35 Oil-exporting countries ⁶	92	94	97	96	97	98	0	0	0
36 All other ⁷	634	673	99	49	99	65	46	80	152

3.22 LIABILITIES TO UNAFFILIATED FOREIGNERS Reported by Nonbanking Business Enterprises in the United States—Continued

Millions of dollars, end of period

Type of liability, and area or country	2003	2004	2005	2005		2006			
				Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.
37 Commercial liabilities	30,090	29,162	37,461	37,121	37,461	41,418	45,200	43,256	40,530
38 Trade payables	17,174	18,181	23,050	23,785	23,050	26,542	30,119	28,596	25,698
39 Advance payments and other liabilities	12,916	10,981	14,411	13,336	14,411	14,876	15,081	14,660	14,832
<i>By currency</i>									
40 Payable in U.S. dollars	27,632	25,811	34,725	34,513	34,725	38,731	41,995	40,203	37,323
41 Payable in foreign currencies ²	2,458	3,351	2,736	2,608	2,736	2,687	3,205	3,053	3,207
42 Canadian dollars	199	224	171	155	171	134	699	668	730
43 Euros	787	1,058	989	1,014	989	1,098	1,100	601	610
44 United Kingdom pounds sterling	606	704	471	391	471	463	393	423	470
45 Japanese yen	209	296	308	284	308	300	304	387	377
46 All other currencies	657	1,069	797	764	797	692	709	974	1,020
<i>By area or country</i>									
Commercial liabilities									
47 Europe	9,821	9,030	10,574	11,344	10,574	11,367	11,528	11,625	10,973
48 Belgium-Luxembourg	159	123	109	124	109	86	138	156	222
49 France	900	1,019	1,870	1,816	1,870	1,979	1,888	1,526	1,568
50 Germany	855	1,024	1,113	1,006	1,113	1,089	1,242	1,204	1,221
51 Netherlands	384	305	489	329	489	626	423	618	526
52 Switzerland	1,367	564	1,113	1,106	1,113	664	856	1,349	725
53 United Kingdom	3,025	3,407	2,882	3,442	2,882	3,606	3,372	3,606	3,051
MEMO									
54 Euro area ³	4,198	3,730	5,405	5,286	5,405	5,480	5,779	5,022	5,231
55 Canada	2,166	2,145	2,375	2,836	2,375	3,066	4,112	3,519	3,707
56 Latin America and Caribbean	3,406	4,276	5,748	5,228	5,748	5,748	7,399	6,573	5,766
57 Bahamas	14	32	70	74	70	82	64	85	70
58 Bermuda	513	515	713	621	713	688	851	720	777
59 Brazil	233	113	218	143	218	158	216	211	247
60 British West Indies ⁴	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
61 Cayman Islands	40	101	76	100	76	219	629	569	539
62 Mexico	1,298	1,942	2,209	1,921	2,209	2,748	2,795	2,521	2,123
63 Venezuela	329	433	680	738	680	492	461	465	353
64 Asia	13,311	12,239	17,427	16,408	17,427	20,039	20,403	20,050	18,761
65 Japan	4,370	4,221	5,971	5,892	5,971	6,089	6,182	6,031	5,863
66 Middle Eastern oil-exporting countries ⁵	3,148	2,910	3,986	3,862	3,986	5,432	5,344	4,978	3,855
67 Africa	782	947	916	851	916	713	1,294	969	849
68 Oil-exporting countries ⁶	372	424	493	459	493	342	755	591	283
69 All other ⁷	604	525	421	454	421	485	464	520	474

1. Data available beginning March 2003. For data on borrowings and repurchase agreements, data available on a consistently defined basis beginning in June 2006.

2. Foreign currency detail available beginning March 2003.

3. Comprises Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, and Spain. As of December 2001, also includes Greece. Although Slovenia joined the euro area January 2007, separate data for Slovenia are not available.

4. Beginning March 2003, data for the Cayman Islands replaced data for the British West Indies.

5. Comprises Bahrain, Iran, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and United Arab Emirates (Trucial States).

6. Comprises Algeria, Gabon, Libya, and Nigeria.

7. Includes international and regional organizations.

3.23 CLAIMS ON UNAFFILIATED FOREIGNERS Reported by Nonbanking Business Enterprises in the United States

Millions of dollars, end of period

Type of claim, and area or country	2003	2004	2005	2005		2006			
				Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.
1 Total	100,916	143,232	144,950	135,339	144,950	130,321	130,744	144,168	141,259
<i>By type</i>									
2 Financial claims	67,347	110,517	111,394	104,213	111,394	94,892	93,830	108,250	103,981
3 Non-negotiable deposits	35,465	47,270	50,149	49,477	50,149	40,365	41,964	34,378	31,909
4 Negotiable securities	3,204	9,892	13,180	11,845	13,180	12,365	12,713	21,547	18,079
Of which:									
5 Negotiable CDs ¹	157	103	65	82	65	2	18	12	15
6 Other claims	28,678	53,355	48,065	42,891	48,065	41,962	39,153	52,325	53,993
Of which:									
7 Loans ²	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14,453	14,443	10,057
8 Repurchase agreements ³	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2,726	15,196	17,842
<i>By currency</i>									
9 U.S. dollars	57,894	67,445	75,802	66,405	75,802	60,754	71,409	83,341	82,206
10 Foreign currency ²	9,453	43,072	35,592	37,808	35,592	34,138	22,421	24,909	21,775
11 Canadian dollars	912	1,329	9,348	10,837	9,348	7,823	8,473	10,416	8,454
12 Euros	2,776	20,651	9,308	10,256	9,308	8,164	4,635	6,337	5,843
13 United Kingdom pounds sterling	3,242	9,219	7,635	8,695	7,635	8,332	4,476	4,361	4,014
14 Japanese yen	831	7,345	3,537	3,880	3,537	3,510	610	656	746
15 All other currencies	1,692	4,528	5,764	4,140	5,764	6,309	4,227	3,139	2,718
<i>By area or country</i>									
16 Europe	28,970	48,714	42,736	41,844	42,736	36,038	35,907	53,433	49,405
17 Belgium-Luxembourg	391	2,177	1,743	784	1,743	1,286	565	618	328
18 France	3,049	1,452	2,752	4,323	2,752	1,639	2,861	2,563	1,310
19 Germany	2,859	5,386	2,729	1,967	2,729	2,315	2,428	9,084	8,506
20 Netherlands	2,789	7,389	3,033	3,271	3,033	3,148	1,649	2,610	2,842
21 Switzerland	617	978	1,152	1,249	1,152	1,449	864	795	706
22 United Kingdom	11,438	23,982	22,111	21,870	22,111	20,103	21,719	31,399	29,048
MEMO:									
23 Euro area ³	15,067	22,053	16,702	16,631	16,702	12,106	11,223	18,829	17,002
24 Canada	5,311	6,412	13,372	14,290	13,372	12,056	12,959	15,110	14,118
25 Latin America and Caribbean	26,215	47,149	45,063	39,763	45,063	37,353	38,198	32,776	34,890
26 Bahamas	1,049	1,576	1,590	3,676	1,590	2,368	3,802	4,463	3,901
27 Bermuda	564	4,708	1,590	1,113	1,590	1,583	1,602	1,631	1,231
28 Brazil	1,832	1,823	1,950	1,664	1,950	1,655	1,703	1,419	1,982
29 British West Indies ⁴	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
30 Cayman Islands	20,015	36,160	36,355	30,263	36,355	29,253	28,980	23,146	25,728
31 Mexico	1,629	1,738	2,019	1,950	2,019	1,424	1,176	1,236	1,175
32 Venezuela	131	155	159	156	159	163	136	117	102
33 Asia	5,317	6,840	7,223	6,546	7,223	6,566	4,105	4,248	3,238
34 Japan	1,194	993	568	610	568	496	665	779	882
35 Middle Eastern oil-exporting countries ⁵	158	137	242	93	242	251	705	1,209	60
36 Africa	419	306	1,291	345	1,291	1,268	1,112	1,067	345
37 Oil-exporting countries ⁶	12	8	37	55	37	36	36	34	34
38 All other ⁷	1,115	1,096	1,709	1,425	1,709	1,611	1,549	1,616	1,985

3.23 CLAIMS ON UNAFFILIATED FOREIGNERS Reported by Nonbanking Business Enterprises in the United States—Continued

Millions of dollars, end of period

Type of claim, and area or country	2003	2004	2005	2005		2006				
				Sept.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sept.	Dec.	
39 Commercial claims	33,569	32,715	33,556	31,126	33,556	35,429	36,914	35,918	37,278	
40 Trade receivables	28,618	29,229	29,231	27,535	29,231	30,961	32,577	31,295	32,694	
41 Advance payments and other claims	4,951	3,486	4,325	3,591	4,325	4,468	4,337	4,623	4,584	
<i>By currency</i>										
42 Payable in U.S. dollars	25,494	27,439	29,898	27,881	29,898	31,567	33,539	32,330	33,052	
43 Payable in foreign currencies ²	8,075	5,276	3,658	3,245	3,658	3,862	3,375	3,588	4,226	
44 Canadian dollars	1,557	512	481	341	481	394	424	546	740	
45 Euros	1,542	1,561	1,335	1,167	1,335	1,727	1,344	1,345	1,108	
46 United Kingdom pounds sterling	1,187	1,586	706	509	706	713	659	584	661	
47 Japanese yen	589	238	187	196	187	126	150	233	281	
48 All other currencies	3,200	1,379	949	1,032	949	902	798	880	1,436	
<i>By area or country</i>										
Commercial claims										
49 Europe	14,552	13,457	12,084	12,183	12,084	14,531	14,003	14,015	14,069	
50 Belgium-Luxembourg	247	257	470	396	470	479	420	479	442	
51 France	2,816	2,261	2,311	2,023	2,311	2,286	2,368	2,059	2,107	
52 Germany	1,273	1,401	1,509	1,438	1,509	1,468	1,675	1,637	1,636	
53 Netherlands	393	494	354	339	354	653	478	527	718	
54 Switzerland	1,921	1,528	724	1,358	724	742	659	1,043	717	
55 United Kingdom	3,928	3,742	2,677	3,053	2,677	4,721	4,130	3,800	3,786	
MEMO										
56 Euro area ³	7,340	6,890	7,663	6,739	7,663	7,878	8,222	8,117	8,347	
57 Canada	3,070	2,017	2,750	2,001	2,750	2,753	3,179	2,453	3,376	
58 Latin America and Caribbean	5,153	6,477	6,757	6,524	6,757	7,037	7,854	7,359	7,110	
59 Bahamas	26	55	41	27	41	35	39	31	48	
60 Bermuda	460	650	648	498	648	731	1,166	464	503	
61 Brazil	903	935	1,022	1,028	1,022	938	973	1,046	926	
62 British West Indies ⁴	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
63 Cayman Islands	52	160	61	294	61	200	488	563	323	
64 Mexico	1,339	2,018	2,089	1,812	2,089	2,247	1,896	2,019	2,068	
65 Venezuela	230	319	380	390	380	403	371	350	379	
66 Asia	7,352	8,943	10,073	8,561	10,073	9,148	10,146	10,309	11,004	
67 Japan	1,757	1,855	2,128	1,717	2,128	2,167	2,158	2,204	2,464	
68 Middle Eastern oil-exporting countries ⁵	888	1,071	1,558	1,271	1,558	1,419	1,843	1,727	1,754	
69 Africa	636	629	830	788	830	915	961	1,037	892	
70 Oil-exporting countries ⁶	138	154	258	234	258	313	315	359	298	
71 All other ⁷	2,806	1,192	1,062	1,069	1,062	1,045	771	745	827	

1. Data available beginning March 2003. For data on loans and repurchase agreements, data available on a consistently defined basis beginning in June 2006.

2. Foreign currency detail available beginning March 2003.

3. Comprises Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, and Spain. As of December 2001, also includes Greece. Although Slovenia joined the euro area January 2007, separate data for Slovenia are not available.

4. Beginning March 2003, data for the Cayman Islands replaced data for the British West Indies.

5. Comprises Bahrain, Iran, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and United Arab Emirates (Trucial States).

6. Comprises Algeria, Gabon, Libya, and Nigeria.

7. Includes international and regional organizations.

3.24 FOREIGN TRANSACTIONS IN SECURITIES—Continued

Millions of dollars

Transaction, and area or country	2005	2006 ^a	2007	2006	2007					
			Jan.–June	Dec. ^b	Jan. ^c	Feb. ^c	Mar. ^c	Apr. ^c	May ^c	June ^c
Foreign securities										
79 Stocks, net purchases or sales (-) ^d	-127,296	-106,455	-74,056	-19,592	-12,595	-16,418	-7,413	-7,658	-16,453	-13,519
80 Foreign purchases	2,240,104	3,636,185	2,393,881	315,773	330,819	361,592	431,137	370,379	448,533	451,421
81 Foreign sales	2,367,400	3,742,640	2,467,937	335,365	343,414	378,010	438,550	378,037	464,986	464,940
82 Bonds, net purchases or sales (-) ^d	-45,095	-144,452	-86,033	-31,566	-1,444	-4,570	-34,927	-9,666	-21,190	-14,236
83 Foreign purchases	1,459,882	1,879,713	1,559,497	194,990	217,115	232,772	275,255	261,522	293,776	279,057
84 Foreign sales	1,504,977	2,024,165	1,645,530	226,556	218,559	237,342	310,182	271,188	314,966	293,293
85 Net purchases, or sales (-) of stocks and bonds ^d	-172,391	-250,907	-160,089	-51,158	-14,039	-20,988	-42,340	-17,324	-37,643	-27,755
86 Foreign countries	-165,403	-256,016	-171,596	-50,901	-14,200	-25,401	-45,157	-18,586	-37,709	-30,543
87 Europe	-81,669	-220,413	-159,329	-39,440	-11,965	-26,067	-42,328	-11,367	-39,191	-28,411
88 Euro Area ^e	-15,952	-54,927	-31,125	-11,049	-1,067	-8,177	-15,477	-4,530	-7,461	-14,414
89 United Kingdom	-46,382	-157,698	-103,611	-27,188	-12,128	-19,662	-20,128	-4,570	-30,829	-16,294
90 Canada	-4,559	-18,153	-3,841	-2,488	2,761	-1,214	-2,371	-503	-1,620	-894
91 Latin America	-23,487	-12,714	-5,236	-2,399	1,898	56	481	177	-4,619	-3,229
92 Caribbean	5,474	25,656	8,661	1,058	-2,587	8,195	-5,320	580	8,491	-698
93 Asia	-45,551	-18,652	-505	-6,389	-3,556	-4,303	8,165	-4,391	-690	4,270
94 Japan	-32,842	2,159	-9,691	-5,486	-792	-4,645	744	-3,194	-1,247	-557
95 Africa	-1,668	-2,252	272	-347	177	345	-113	-169	-1	33
96 Other countries	-13,943	-9,488	-11,618	-896	-928	-2,413	-3,671	-2,913	-79	-1,614
97 Nonmonetary international and regional organizations ²	-6,988	5,109	11,507	-257	161	4,413	2,817	1,262	66	2,788

1. Comprises oil-exporting countries as follows: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and United Arab Emirates (Trucial States).

2. Includes the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, as well as African, Asian, Caribbean, European, Latin American, and Middle Eastern regional organizations. Beginning with data for June 2006, also includes the Bank for International Settlements.

3. Includes state and local securities. Also includes issues of new debt securities sold abroad by U.S. corporations organized to finance direct investment abroad.

4. Net foreign sales (-) of foreign securities are equivalent to net U.S. purchases of foreign securities.

5. Comprises Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, and Spain. As of December 2001, also includes Greece.

3.25 MARKETABLE U.S. TREASURY BONDS AND NOTES Foreign Transactions¹

Millions of dollars; net purchases, or sales (-), during period

Area or country	2005	2006	2007	2006	2007					
			Jan.–June	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June ^c
1 Total reported	338,112	195,536 ^a	139,912	10,374 ^a	15,157	18,562	30,005 ^a	369 ^a	21,568 ^a	54,251
2 Foreign countries	335,160	194,714 ^a	141,430	10,459 ^a	15,296	18,613	29,793 ^a	321 ^a	21,295 ^a	56,112
3 Of which: by foreign official institutions	68,689	69,639	35,532	6,092	-5,254	2,172	1,377	9,364	-4,590	32,463
4 Europe	173,638	98,982 ^a	92,908	8,170 ^a	9,807	9,598	11,331 ^a	-16,374 ^a	39,918 ^a	38,628
5 Belgium	500	357	-1,874	-1	-631	55	-829 ^a	322	-612	-179
6 France	9,559	-1,600	490	-494	2,396	-1,116	-1,809	-317	1,304	31
7 Germany	14,497	2,116 ^a	3,049	-29	3,971	-2,251	-906	3,041	1,732	-2,538
8 Ireland	1,246	-1,325	640	-2,786	848	225	-430	-3,273	3,536	-264
9 Luxembourg	2,046	-1,293	-75	-28	-256	-560	-36	-26	419	384
10 Netherlands	-6,095	684	2,930	1,309	769	790	-39	409 ^a	-769 ^a	1,768
11 Norway	6,414	5,063	-23,609	-4,071	-11,683	-8,202	-5,263	-5,175	-4,317	11,031
12 Sweden	1,832	702	3,604	174	1,932	886	-17	-80	596	287
13 Switzerland	-4,904	-2,898	-1,671	-1,828	-244	-1,100	-232 ^a	-778	-135	818
14 United Kingdom	134,118	91,782 ^a	99,194	16,705	10,418	19,679	23,334	-10,675	33,329	23,109
15 Channel Islands and Isle of Man	419	-296	-573	-258	-98	-114	-176	146	-153	-178
16 Other Europe and former U.S.S.R.	14,006	5,690	10,802	-522 ^a	2,386	1,305	-2,266	32	4,987	4,358
17 Canada	21,452	14,161 ^a	2,244	517	902	1,671	228 ^a	-712	3,126	-2,971
18 Latin America	23,368	21,838 ^a	50,868	-2,202	2,354	6,631	13,200	10,746 ^a	3,140 ^a	14,797
19 Brazil	12,269	23,100	41,914	994	1,702	7,109	9,011	10,002	1,891 ^a	12,199
20 Mexico	9,756	-322	3,957	-3,720	631	-728	1,741	603	810	900
21 Venezuela	518	242	68	211	5	-77	18	-6	115	13
22 All other Latin America	825	-1,182 ^a	4,929	313	16	327	2,430	147 ^a	324	1,685
23 Caribbean	44,997	-9,838	-19,815	-16,779	-3,921	-722	12,390 ^a	-3,757	-26,055	2,250
24 Asia	68,317	68,694	11,268	21,130	5,387	1,726	-7,110 ^a	8,888	-760	3,137
25 China, Mainland	37,369	40,633	12,161	7,187	235	9,640	3,677	-941	-3,215	2,765
26 Hong Kong	12,313	16,257	8,133	1,671	2,232	2,587	-1,001 ^a	284	2,012	2,019
27 Japan	-5,015	1,312	-9,915	8,644	3,286	-9,655	-4,483	3,344	-1,051	-1,356
28 Korea	1,459	6,168	-12,742	-825	-3,684	-4,003	-745	-312	-3,205	-793
29 Middle East Oil Exporters ²	2,063	4,548	5,834	1,199	1,399	193	766	851	2,042	583
30 All other Asia	20,128	-224	7,797	3,254	1,919	2,964	-5,324 ^a	5,662	2,657	-81
31 Africa	2,222	3,515 ^a	3,748	187 ^a	179	-199	-15	820	1,640	1,323
32 African oil exporters ³	2,027	2,400	3,721	-4	501	109	84	836	1,197	994
33 Other countries	1,166	-2,638	209	-564	588	-92	-231 ^a	710	286	-1,052
34 International and regional organizations ⁴	2,952	822	-1,518	-85	-139	-51	212	48	273	-1,861

1. Official and private transactions in marketable U.S. Treasury securities having an original maturity of more than one year. Data are based on monthly transactions reports. Excludes nonmarketable U.S. Treasury bonds and notes held by official institutions of foreign countries.

2. Comprises Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, and United Arab Emirates (Trucial States).

3. Comprises Algeria, Gabon, Libya, and Nigeria.

4. Includes the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, as well as African, Asian, Caribbean, European, Latin American, and Middle Eastern regional organizations. Beginning with data for June 2006, also includes the Bank for International Settlements.

3.28 FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES AND INDEXES OF THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE VALUE OF THE U.S. DOLLAR¹

Currency units per U.S. dollar except as noted

Item	2004	2005	2006	2007					
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
Exchange rates									
COUNTRY/CURRENCY UNIT									
1 Australia/dollar ²	0.7365	0.7627	0.7535	0.7826	0.7830	0.7932	0.8273	0.8254	0.8423
2 Brazil/real	2.9262	2.4352	2.1738	2.1376	2.0939	2.0883	2.0302	1.9836	1.9323
3 Canada/dollar	1.3017	1.2115	1.1340	1.1763	1.1710	1.1682	1.1350	1.0951	1.0651
4 China, P.R./yuan	8.2768	8.1936	7.9723	7.7876	7.7502	7.7369	7.7247	7.6773	7.6333
5 Denmark/krone	5.9891	5.9953	5.9422	5.7364	5.6981	5.6232	5.5155	5.5120	5.5463
6 European Monetary Union/euro ³	1.2438	1.2449	1.2563	1.2993	1.3080	1.3246	1.3513	1.3518	1.3421
7 Hong Kong/dollar	7.7891	7.7775	7.7681	7.8000	7.8114	7.8132	7.8154	7.8187	7.8142
8 India/rupee	45.26	44.00	45.19	44.21	44.02	43.79	42.02	40.57	40.59
9 Japan/yen	108.15	110.11	116.31	120.45	120.50	117.26	118.93	120.77	122.69
10 Malaysia/ringgit	3.8000	3.7869	3.6661	3.5065	3.4949	3.4894	3.4364	3.4002	3.4444
11 Mexico/peso	11.290	10.894	10.906	10.956	10.995	11.114	10.980	10.822	10.833
12 New Zealand/dollar ²	0.6643	0.7049	0.6492	0.6947	0.6934	0.6995	0.7345	0.7334	0.7570
13 Norway/krone	6.7399	6.4412	6.4095	6.3656	6.1860	6.1401	6.0098	6.0220	5.9980
14 Singapore/dollar	1.6902	1.6639	1.5882	1.5373	1.5333	1.5242	1.5150	1.5231	1.5367
15 South Africa/rand	6.4402	6.3606	6.7668	7.1898	7.1755	7.3525	7.1026	7.0148	7.1515
16 South Korea/won	1,145.24	1,023.75	954.32	936.76	936.90	942.88	930.69	927.56	927.87
17 Sri Lanka/rupee	101.268	100.383	103.940	108.522	108.684	109.294	109.360	110.800	110.966
18 Sweden/krona	7.3480	7.4710	7.3718	6.9901	7.0200	7.0171	6.8371	6.8094	6.9485
19 Switzerland/franc	1.2428	1.2459	1.2532	1.2431	1.2393	1.2178	1.2124	1.2211	1.2330
20 Taiwan/dollar	33.372	32.131	32.507	32.770	32.968	33.010	33.145	33.278	32.974
21 Thailand/baht	40.271	40.252	37.876	35.189	33.888	32.642	32.421	32.818	32.318
22 United Kingdom/pound ²	1.8330	1.8204	1.8434	1.9587	1.9589	1.9474	1.9879	1.9842	1.9867
23 Venezuela/bolivar	1,886.13	2,107.13	2,144.60	2,144.60	2,144.60	2,144.60	2,144.60	2,144.60	2,144.60
Indexes ⁴									
NOMINAL									
24 Broad (January 1997=100) ⁵	113.63	110.71	108.52	107.59	107.23	106.67	105.30	104.40	104.12
25 Major currencies (March 1973=100) ⁵	85.37	83.71	82.46	82.37	82.07	81.23	79.87	79.20	78.93
26 Other important trading partners (January 1997=100) ⁷	143.38	138.89	135.38	133.18	132.77	132.80	131.64	130.48	130.23
REAL									
27 Broad (March 1973=100) ⁵	99.47 [*]	97.82	96.67	95.04 [*]	94.65 [*]	94.93 [*]	94.29 [*]	93.92 [*]	93.69
28 Major currencies (March 1973=100) ⁵	91.00 [*]	90.81 [*]	90.74 [*]	90.36 [*]	90.31 [*]	89.98 [*]	88.85 [*]	88.47 [*]	88.25
29 Other important trading partners (March 1973=100) ⁷	119.97	116.27	113.53	110.08	109.22	110.33	110.27	109.88	109.62

1. Averages of certified noon buying rates in New York for cable transfers. Data in this table also appear in the Board's G.5 (405) monthly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

2. U.S. dollars per currency unit.

3. The euro is reported in place of the individual euro area currencies. By convention, the rate is reported in U.S. dollars per euro.

4. Starting with the January 2004 *Statistical Supplement to the Federal Reserve Bulletin*, revised index values resulting from the periodic revision of data that underlie the calculated trade weights are reported. For more information on the indexes of the foreign exchange value of the dollar, see *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, vol. 91 (Winter 2005), pp. 1-8.

5. Weighted average of the foreign exchange value of the U.S. dollar against the currencies of a broad group of U.S. trading partners. The weight for each currency is computed as an average of U.S. bilateral import shares from and export shares to the issuing country and of a

measure of the importance to U.S. exporters of that country's trade in third country markets. The source for exchange rates not listed in the table above but used in the calculation of this index is Bloomberg LLP.

6. Weighted average of the foreign exchange value of the U.S. dollar against a subset of broad index currencies that circulate widely outside the country of issue. The weight for each currency is its broad index weight scaled so that the weights of the subset of currencies in the index sum to one.

7. Weighted average of the foreign exchange value of the U.S. dollar against a subset of broad index currencies that do not circulate widely outside the country of issue. The weight for each currency is its broad index weight scaled so that the weights of the subset of currencies in the index sum to one. The source for exchange rates not listed in the table above but used in the calculation of this index is Bloomberg LLP.

Guide to Special Tables

SPECIAL TABLES—Data Published Irregularly, with Latest Bulletin or Supplement Reference

Title, Table Number, and Reporting Date for Data	Issue	Page	Reference
<i>Assets and liabilities of commercial banks, 4.20</i>			
June 30, 2006	September 2006	58	Supplement
September 30, 2006	December 2006	58	Supplement
December 31, 2006	March 2007	58	Supplement
March 31, 2007	June 2007	58	Supplement
<i>Terms of lending at commercial banks, 4.23</i>			
August 2006	November 2006	58	Supplement
November 2006	February 2007	58	Supplement
February 2007	May 2007	58	Supplement
May 2007	August 2007	58	Supplement
<i>Assets and liabilities of U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, 4.30</i>			
June 30, 2006	November 2006	64	Supplement
September 30, 2006	February 2007	64	Supplement
December 31, 2006	May 2007	64	Supplement
March 31, 2007	August 2007	64	Supplement
<i>Pro forma financial statements for Federal Reserve priced services, 4.31*</i>			
March 31, 2001	August 2001	A76	Bulletin
June 30, 2001	October 2001	A64	Bulletin
September 30, 2001	January 2002	A64	Bulletin
<i>Residential lending reported under the Home Mortgage Disclosure Act, 4.34–4.411</i>			
1989–2001	September 2002	A58	Bulletin
1990–2002	September 2003	A58	Bulletin
1991–2003	September 2004	58	Supplement
<i>Disposition of applications for private mortgage insurance, 4.42–4.45</i>			
1998–2001	September 2002	A67	Bulletin
1999–2002	September 2003	A67	Bulletin
2000–2003	September 2004	67	Supplement
<i>Small loans to businesses and farms, 4.46–4.48</i>			
1996–2002	September 2003	A70	Bulletin
1997–2003	September 2004	70	Supplement
1998–2004	September 2005	60	Supplement
1999–2005	September 2006	60	Supplement
<i>Community development lending reported under the Community Reinvestment Act, 4.49</i>			
2002	September 2003	A73	Bulletin
2003	September 2004	73	Supplement
2004	September 2005	63	Supplement
2005	September 2006	63	Supplement

*The pro forma financial statements for Federal Reserve priced services are no longer published in the *Bulletin* after the January 2002 issue. The statements are in the Board's yearly *Annual Report to the Congress* (www.federalreserve.gov/boarddocs/rptcongress).

4.23 TERMS OF LENDING AT COMMERCIAL BANKS Survey of Loans Made, May 7–11, 2007

A. Commercial and industrial loans made by all commercial banks¹

Maturity/repricing interval ² and risk of loans ³	Weighted-average effective loan rate (percent) ⁴	Amount of loans (millions of dollars)	Average loan size (thousands of dollars)	Weighted-average maturity ⁵		Percent of amount of loans (percent)			Commitment status	
				Days	Months	Secured by collateral	Subject to prepayment penalty	Prime based	Percent made under commitment	Average months since loan terms set ⁶
LOAN RISK										
1 All commercial and industrial loans	7.07	82,291	553	685		45.2	31.7	25.5	78.3	9.1
2 Minimal risk	5.74	6,434	1,714	163		12.2	62.6	4.6	73.9	1.6
3 Low risk	6.95	21,318	1,556	1,220		54.8	34.5	12.3	84.5	3.3
4 Moderate risk	6.97	30,856	544	430		35.6	29.5	29.7	67.2	11.6
5 Other	8.15	13,477	319	591		65.7	21.7	39.7	88.5	17.2
<i>By maturity/repricing interval</i>										
6 Zero interval	7.90	22,055	255	586		58.6	7.6	70.5	88.6	9.0
7 Minimal risk	6.62	455	445	340		63.5	10.2	48.3	75.2	8.6
8 Low risk	7.55	2,639	356	607		56.3	5.7	75.0	83.0	9.9
9 Moderate risk	7.80	11,046	334	465		53.1	3.4	66.0	89.4	8.4
10 Other	8.83	3,961	153	765		74.4	5.6	81.7	94.6	10.5
11 Daily	5.98	21,083	1,893	129		6.9	60.1	6.3	53.5	7.0
12 Minimal risk	5.54	3,994	18,414	5		.6	73.6	.3	85.1	.2
13 Low risk	5.94	5,462	3,912	91		6.2	80.6	5.8	57.6	5.5
14 Moderate risk	6.04	9,412	2,016	193		5.8	47.0	6.2	35.2	15.0
15 Other	7.14	1,200	327	201		37.3	40.2	25.6	38.3	9.3
16 2 to 30 days	6.66	15,357	820	405		37.2	50.9	6.3	74.7	10.7
17 Minimal risk	5.84	1,433	4,206	478		24.0	53.8	.6	45.9	2.3
18 Low risk	6.06	3,153	1,489	405		22.1	67.1	2.5	87.1	4.6
19 Moderate risk	6.77	5,791	814	400		39.6	54.7	4.4	61.9	13.3
20 Other	7.76	2,834	455	257		46.3	41.4	10.6	90.5	17.0
21 31 to 365 days	7.46	19,189	1,234	1,415		72.4	14.9	7.1	95.7	9.4
22 Minimal risk	5.85	458	380	398		14.7	58.1	6.1	66.6	6.5
23 Low risk	7.62	9,785	6,424	2,197		91.5	6.6	1.5	99.6	.7
24 Moderate risk	6.78	2,868	615	495		48.3	27.1	9.4	89.2	19.0
25 Other	8.12	3,855	1,270	412		73.7	22.4	18.8	96.8	26.0
				Months						
26 More than 365 days	7.81	4,471	281	50		69.2	23.4	39.7	82.2	10.1
27 Minimal risk	8.21	60	106	47		60.7	12.1	40.5	50.4	10.1
28 Low risk	7.62	258	217	66		79.2	10.1	41.0	66.6	11.7
29 Moderate risk	7.81	1,676	243	50		52.7	20.7	45.7	79.9	6.5
30 Other	8.04	1,610	518	49		80.4	11.3	47.6	87.8	14.5
				Weighted-average risk rating ⁷	Weighted-average maturity/ repricing interval ⁸					
				Days						
SIZE OF LOAN (thousands of dollars)										
31 1–99	8.58	2,989	3.3	154		85.0	7.2	69.2	84.9	7.9
32 100–999	8.10	9,591	3.2	152		73.8	13.4	66.3	89.3	10.7
33 1,000–9,999	7.21	19,055	3.1	144		48.6	30.1	34.4	84.6	13.1
34 10,000 or more	6.73	50,656	2.5	71		36.1	37.2	11.8	73.5	7.1
								Average size (thousands of dollars)		
BASE RATE OF LOAN⁷										
35 Prime	8.39	20,982	3.2	126		65.7	9.6	212	87.4	10.9
36 Other	6.61	61,309	2.6	92		38.1	39.2	1,229	75.2	8.5

Footnotes appear at end of table.

4.23 TERMS OF LENDING AT COMMERCIAL BANKS Survey of Loans Made, May 7–11, 2007—Continued

B. Commercial and industrial loans made by all domestic banks¹

Maturity/repricing interval ² and risk of loans ³	Weighted-average effective loan rate (percent) ⁴	Amount of loans (millions of dollars)	Average loan size (thousands of dollars)	Weighted-average maturity ⁵	Percent of amount of loans (percent)			Commitment status	
					Days	Secured by collateral	Subject to prepayment penalty	Prime based	Percent made under commitment	Average months since loan terms set^{6}
				Months							Weighted-average risk rating^{7}	Weighted-average maturity/ repricing interval^{2}
LOAN RISK									
1 All commercial and industrial loans	7.36	43,851	304	579	50.0	13.3	42.1	76.2	14.7
2 Minimal risk	6.16	1,638	466	248	37.3	12.3	17.5	33.6	10.0
3 Low risk	6.99	4,974	394	613	47.5	9.9	48.4	71.1	13.3
4 Moderate risk	7.14	20,692	376	507	35.3	10.7	35.4	69.5	14.4
5 Other	8.20	9,792	238	617	77.4	8.2	50.2	94.2	20.1
<i>By maturity/repricing interval</i>									
6 Zero interval	7.80	19,314	227	570	55.1	8.4	68.8	87.0	9.8
7 Minimal risk	6.93	350	356	280	81.5	13.3	62.8	67.8	8.8
8 Low risk	7.52	2,443	343	571	56.4	4.8	76.2	81.6	10.0
9 Moderate risk	7.63	9,195	281	471	44.4	4.0	60.3	87.3	9.9
10 Other	8.73	3,392	133	638	74.9	5.4	84.4	93.9	10.8
11 Daily	6.19	8,106	802	283	11.3	21.4	14.7	36.5	24.5
12 Minimal risk	5.58	635	3,599	14	2.9	2.7	2.1	6.1	14.8
13 Low risk	6.05	1,171	1,012	330	13.1	22.5	26.5	33.8	43.3
14 Moderate risk	6.12	5,410	1,274	318	6.2	19.4	9.5	31.1	28.0
15 Other	8.66	398	116	325	80.5	1.5	67.6	90.2	8.6
16 2 to 30 days	7.14	5,859	338	427	53.6	13.8	15.6	76.1	17.4
17 Minimal risk	6.18	324	1,303	782	58.8	.1	.4	43.4	7.8
18 Low risk	6.58	707	385	537	56.6	4.2	7.0	88.2	6.4
19 Moderate risk	7.29	2,622	399	410	42.1	10.3	9.6	63.0	19.3
20 Other	7.39	1,478	249	340	66.6	21.3	19.5	96.9	24.2
21 31 to 365 days	7.43	6,065	414	440	68.1	11.9	20.8	90.8	25.2
22 Minimal risk	5.96	235	206	207	25.1	55.2	11.8	34.9	16.8
23 Low risk	6.79	383	298	835	54.8	14.6	21.4	91.3	11.5
24 Moderate risk	6.94	1,798	409	432	53.8	12.9	13.5	94.0	22.1
25 Other	8.02	2,915	1,016	290	83.3	4.4	24.8	97.0	32.6
<i>Months</i>									
26 More than 365 days	7.82	4,370	275	50	69.2	21.8	40.5	82.1	10.3
27 Minimal risk	8.21	60	106	47	60.7	12.1	40.5	50.4	10.1
28 Low risk	7.68	247	209	67	82.5	7.4	42.7	65.2	12.2
29 Moderate risk	7.82	1,604	233	51	50.6	17.2	47.7	79.0	6.8
30 Other	8.06	1,592	513	49	81.4	10.8	47.7	88.3	14.5
<i>Weighted-average risk rating⁷</i>									
<i>Weighted-average maturity/ repricing interval²</i>									
<i>Days</i>									
SIZE OF LOAN (thousands of dollars)									
31 1–99	8.59	2,968	3.3	155	85.2	7.0	69.3	84.8	7.9
32 100–999	8.16	8,904	3.2	162	76.6	11.1	68.6	89.1	10.5
33 1,000–9,999	7.49	12,937	3.2	200	58.7	15.4	47.3	87.9	15.0
34 10,000 or more	6.71	19,041	3.0	133	26.1	14.0	21.9	61.0	18.8
<i>Average size (thousands of dollars)</i>									
BASE RATE OF LOAN⁷									
35 Prime	8.35	18,448	3.2	142	63.8	9.6	189	85.7	11.9
36 Other	6.64	25,403	3.1	173	39.9	16.0	545	69.4	17.3

Footnotes appear at end of table.

4.23 TERMS OF LENDING AT COMMERCIAL BANKS Survey of Loans Made, May 7–11, 2007—Continued

C. Commercial and industrial loans made by large domestic banks¹

Maturity/repricing interval ² and risk of loans ³	Weighted-average effective loan rate (percent) ⁴	Amount of loans (millions of dollars)	Average loan size (thousands of dollars)	Weighted-average maturity ⁵	Percent of amount of loans (percent)			Commitment status	
					Secured by collateral	Subject to prepayment penalty	Prime based	Percent made under commitment	Average months since loan terms set ⁶
				Days					
LOAN RISK									
1 All commercial and industrial loans	7.25	37,465	499	549	45.7	13.7	39.6	76.1	15.9
2 Minimal risk	5.94	1,247	1,231	218	18.8	16.0	19.7	37.2	9.8
3 Low risk	6.81	4,366	611	549	42.2	11.0	45.3	70.8	14.2
4 Moderate risk	6.99	18,342	728	472	29.2	11.6	31.7	67.4	15.4
5 Other	8.17	7,814	368	540	78.4	7.9	45.8	96.9	22.5
<i>By maturity/repricing interval</i>									
6 Zero interval	7.67	16,714	315	572	51.2	9.3	67.0	87.2	10.2
7 Minimal risk	7.02	243	339	268	73.9	19.2	79.6	86.3	9.7
8 Low risk	7.44	2,169	423	557	53.6	5.1	76.7	80.0	10.4
9 Moderate risk	7.48	7,989	453	452	38.6	4.5	57.3	87.0	10.6
10 Other	8.67	2,568	187	676	76.0	5.8	80.3	95.6	10.8
11 Daily	6.04	7,194	1,546	283	6.2	18.4	9.9	30.5	30.1
12 Minimal risk	5.56	632	8,423	13	2.4	2.5	1.8	5.6	15.6
13 Low risk	5.87	1,100	2,064	314	8.0	23.9	21.8	34.6	44.4
14 Moderate risk	6.03	5,227	2,725	309	3.2	20.0	6.7	29.5	29.3
15 Other	8.22	149	124	112	67.6	.4	23.9	99.2	15.9
16 2 to 30 days	7.10	4,980	442	415	51.3	14.7	11.8	76.6	17.8
17 Minimal risk	5.62	139	2,056	802	4.7	.3	.0	99.0	7.9
18 Low risk	6.42	649	659	544	54.4	3.6	2.3	87.1	6.7
19 Moderate risk	7.21	2,370	657	414	38.0	10.8	4.3	59.7	19.7
20 Other	7.44	1,144	272	236	73.7	23.4	14.1	97.0	26.8
21 31 to 365 days	7.36	5,314	1,761	468	67.7	12.7	19.3	93.5	27.2
22 Minimal risk	5.87	196	1,746	202	15.8	66.3	9.7	29.1	10.4
23 Low risk	6.55	316	1,209	968	47.4	17.3	12.5	92.7	12.4
24 Moderate risk	6.74	1,570	1,789	450	50.7	14.3	9.9	95.3	23.8
25 Other	8.00	2,731	2,168	294	83.8	4.4	25.5	97.8	34.4
				Months					
26 More than 365 days	7.79	3,207	1,160	44	60.5	25.9	40.2	91.4	12.2
27 Minimal risk	7.38	25	869	58	6.7	27.3	88.8	97.9	12.3
28 Low risk	6.99	110	594	48	68.6	16.5	18.1	94.1	15.6
29 Moderate risk	7.87	1,172	1,128	48	34.3	21.1	53.1	81.4	8.9
30 Other	8.19	1,216	1,659	38	76.7	6.4	51.4	97.3	17.1
			Weighted-average risk rating ⁷	Weighted-average maturity/ repricing interval ⁸					
				Days					
SIZE OF LOAN (thousands of dollars)									
31 1–99	8.34	1,516	3.3	47	85.9	11.6	70.5	90.4	8.9
32 100–999	8.04	6,476	3.2	101	73.0	13.1	69.6	93.0	11.7
33 1,000–9,999	7.46	11,246	3.2	172	56.8	16.3	45.4	90.4	15.7
34 10,000 or more	6.74	18,226	3.0	134	25.8	12.4	22.7	60.1	19.2
							Average size (thousands of dollars)		
BASE RATE OF LOAN⁷									
35 Prime	8.24	14,828	3.2	133	59.2	11.2	284	86.9	13.0
36 Other	6.59	22,636	3.1	139	36.9	15.3	988	69.0	18.3

Footnotes appear at end of table.

4.23 TERMS OF LENDING AT COMMERCIAL BANKS Survey of Loans Made, May 7-11, 2007—Continued

D. Commercial and industrial loans made by small domestic banks¹

Maturity/repricing interval ² and risk of loans ³	Weighted-average effective loan rate (percent) ⁴	Amount of loans (millions of dollars)	Average loan size (thousands of dollars)	Weighted-average maturity ⁵	Percent of amount of loans (percent)			Commitment status	
					Days	Secured by collateral	Subject to prepayment penalty	Prime based	Percent made under commitment	Average months since loan terms set^{6}
				Months							Weighted-average risk rating^{7}	Weighted-average maturity/repricing interval^{2}
LOAN RISK									
1 All commercial and industrial loans	8.04	6,386	92	771	74.9	11.2	56.7	77.1	8.1
2 Minimal risk	6.87	392	156	611	96.2	.3	10.4	21.9	11.0
3 Low risk	8.26	608	111	1,085	85.2	2.5	70.7	73.5	7.0
4 Moderate risk	8.31	2,350	79	797	83.1	3.0	64.3	85.7	8.1
5 Other	8.33	1,978	100	935	73.5	9.5	67.4	83.5	8.7
<i>By maturity/repricing interval</i>									
6 Zero interval	8.60	2,600	81	555	80.0	2.2	80.5	85.9	7.4
7 Minimal risk	6.73	107	401	373	98.6	.1	24.8	25.9	2.1
8 Low risk	8.19	275	138	705	78.9	2.8	71.7	94.5	7.4
9 Moderate risk	8.60	1,206	80	610	82.9	1.3	80.0	89.8	5.2
10 Other	8.92	824	70	513	71.4	4.2	97.0	88.5	11.1
11 Daily	7.40	913	167	284	51.5	44.5	52.4	84.0	8.5
12 Minimal risk	9.50	3	30	236	88.0	23.9	72.8	100.0	5.0
13 Low risk	8.83	71	114	561	92.4	.0	98.8	21.2	14.7
14 Moderate risk	8.69	184	79	587	91.7	3.2	89.5	75.4	13.8
15 Other	8.93	249	111	438	88.2	2.1	93.7	84.8	3.5
16 2 to 30 days	7.39	879	145	509	66.9	8.9	36.8	73.4	14.8
17 Minimal risk	6.60	186	1,024	108	99.1	.1	.6	2.0	1.4
18 Low risk	8.31	57	67	478	81.3	10.3	60.2	99.9	4.1
19 Moderate risk	8.09	252	85	371	80.3	5.2	59.2	93.9	17.1
20 Other	7.21	334	194	683	42.3	13.9	37.7	96.4	15.4
21 31 to 365 days	7.93	751	65	237	71.4	6.5	31.0	72.0	6.3
22 Minimal risk	6.37	40	38	239	71.1	.0	22.1	63.4	31.3
23 Low risk	7.92	67	66	221	89.5	2.0	63.1	85.0	6.6
24 Moderate risk	8.33	228	65	304	75.1	3.2	38.0	85.2	8.9
25 Other	8.30	183	114	226	76.0	3.6	14.9	85.5	1.1
SIZE OF LOAN (thousands of dollars)									
26 More than 365 days	7.91	1,163	89	67	93.1	10.6	41.1	56.5	1.9
27 Minimal risk	8.81	35	65	39	100.0	1.1	5.2	15.9	.1
28 Low risk	8.23	138	138	83	93.6	.1	62.4	42.2	6.1
29 Moderate risk	7.68	432	74	59	94.9	6.5	32.9	72.5	.5
30 Other	7.64	375	158	85	96.7	25.1	35.9	59.1	.8
BASE RATE OF LOAN⁷									
35 Prime	8.80	3,619	3.3	180	82.4	3.1	80	81.1	7.2
36 Other	7.04	2,767	2.9	454	65.0	21.8	117	71.8	9.5

Footnotes appear at end of table.

4.23 TERMS OF LENDING AT COMMERCIAL BANKS Survey of Loans Made, May 7–11, 2007—Continued

E. Commercial and industrial loans made by U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks¹

Maturity/repricing interval ² and risk of loans ³	Weighted-average effective loan rate (percent) ⁴	Amount of loans (millions of dollars)	Average loan size (thousands of dollars)	Weighted-average maturity ⁵	Percent of amount of loans (percent)			Commitment status	
					Secured by collateral	Subject to prepayment penalty	Prime based	Percent made under commitment	Average months since loan terms set ⁶
				Days					
LOAN RISK									
1 All commercial and industrial loans	6.73	38,441	8,567	797	39.7	52.6	6.6	80.7	3.1
2 Minimal risk	5.59	4,796	20,398	140	3.6	79.8	.1	87.7	.4
3 Low risk	6.94	16,344	15,375	1,379	57.1	41.9	1.3	88.6	.9
4 Moderate risk	6.63	10,164	6,297	282	36.2	67.8	18.2	62.5	5.2
5 Other	8.03	3,685	3,303	524	34.6	57.5	11.8	73.6	7.3
<i>By maturity/repricing interval</i>									
6 Zero interval	8.61	2,741	2,433	686	83.9	2.7	81.8	99.8	4.1
7 Minimal risk	5.59	105	2,608	470	4.0	.0	.0	100.0	8.1
8 Low risk	7.94	196	661	986	54.7	16.2	60.1	100.0	8.4
9 Moderate risk	8.63	1,851	5,090	438	96.2	.3	94.5	99.9	2.0
10 Other	9.40	569	1,358	1,420	71.4	6.6	65.7	99.4	8.7
11 Daily	5.86	12,977	12,645	35	4.1	84.2	1.0	64.2	.7
12 Minimal risk	5.53	3,359	83,117	3	.2	87.0	.0	100.0	.0
13 Low risk	5.90	4,290	17,964	30	4.4	96.5	.1	64.1	.1
14 Moderate risk	5.94	4,002	9,418	28	5.3	84.4	1.7	40.7	1.5
15 Other	6.39	801	3,537	142	15.8	59.5	4.7	12.4	11.7
16 2 to 30 days	6.36	9,498	6,780	393	27.1	73.7	.6	73.8	6.4
17 Minimal risk	5.74	1,109	12,072	439	13.9	69.5	.6	46.7	.8
18 Low risk	5.91	2,446	8,684	375	12.1	85.2	1.2	86.8	4.0
19 Moderate risk	6.35	3,169	5,841	392	37.6	91.3	.1	61.0	8.1
20 Other	8.16	1,356	4,557	172	24.1	63.2	1.0	83.5	7.8
21 31 to 365 days	7.47	13,125	14,521	1,860	74.4	16.2	.7	98.0	2.6
22 Minimal risk	5.75	223	3,569	577	3.8	61.3	.0	100.0	2.8
23 Low risk	7.65	9,401	39,368	2,252	93.0	6.2	.7	100.0	.3
24 Moderate risk	6.50	1,070	3,989	601	39.2	50.9	2.5	81.1	12.8
25 Other	8.43	940	5,686	795	44.0	78.3	.1	96.3	5.2
				Months					
26 More than 365 days	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
27 Minimal risk	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
28 Low risk	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
28 Moderate risk	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
30 Other	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
				Weighted-average risk rating⁷	Weighted-average maturity/ repricing interval⁵				
				Days					
SIZE OF LOAN (thousands of dollars)									
31 1–99	7.94	22	2.9	14	55.0	31.2	61.4	98.8	10.9
32 100–999	7.33	687	3.0	20	37.6	43.2	36.6	92.5	12.7
33 1,000–9,999	6.64	6,118	3.0	26	27.3	61.1	7.2	77.7	8.6
34 10,000 or more	6.74	31,614	2.2	35	42.1	51.2	5.8	81.0	1.8
							Average size (thousands of dollars)		
BASE RATE OF LOAN⁷									
35 Prime	8.67	2,535	3.1	8	79.7	9.3	2,158	99.7	4.3
36 Other	6.59	35,906	2.3	35	36.8	55.7	10,839	79.3	3.0

Footnotes appear at end of table.

4.23 TERMS OF LENDING AT COMMERCIAL BANKS Survey of Loans Made, May 7–11, 2007—Continued

F. Commercial and industrial loans by date pricing terms were set and commitment status

Date pricing terms were set and commitment status	Weighted-average effective loan rate ¹ (percent)	Amount of loans (millions of dollars)	Average loan size (thousands of dollars)	Weighted-average risk rating ³	Weighted-average maturity repricing interval ²	Percent of amount of loans		
						Days	Secured by collateral	Subject to prepayment penalty	Prime based
<i>All commercial banks</i>								
1 During survey week	6.81	45,610	947	2.4	77	40.1	41.4	14.9
2 Not under commitment	6.40	17,843	744	2.7	77	14.3	39.6	14.8
3 Informal commitment	5.99	11,230	804	2.1	28	15.6	83.3	7.1
4 Formal commitment	7.80	16,538	1,620	2.4	111	84.6	15.0	20.3
Prior to survey week ⁴								
5 Up to 90 days	7.59	7,041	292	3.2	193	50.8	14.3	37.3
6 91 to 365 days	7.41	13,351	263	3.0	145	53.4	22.6	48.0
7 More than 365 days	7.28	16,280	646	3.4	89	20.0	19.3	31.5
<i>Domestic banks</i>								
8 During survey week	7.10	14,484	313	2.8	172	36.9	9.8	34.6
9 Not under commitment	6.74	10,420	447	2.7	127	22.6	5.9	25.3
10 Informal commitment	8.17	1,189	91	3.4	205	81.6	6.3	64.5
11 Formal commitment	7.99	2,876	291	3.2	324	70.1	25.3	55.8
Prior to survey week ⁴								
12 Up to 90 days	7.49	5,446	230	3.2	232	54.8	9.6	45.1
13 91 to 365 days	7.56	11,041	221	3.1	169	60.0	16.8	56.0
14 More than 365 days	7.42	12,870	538	3.4	107	54.0	15.9	37.2
<i>Large domestic banks</i>								
15 During survey week	6.79	11,074	961	2.8	80	22.0	11.0	27.6
16 Not under commitment	6.56	8,955	1,161	2.7	52	12.3	5.5	21.8
17 Informal commitment	7.60	257	125	3.1	19	65.7	1.2	37.9
18 Formal commitment	7.81	1,862	1,066	3.3	222	62.4	38.7	54.1
Prior to survey week ⁴								
19 Up to 90 days	7.40	4,785	336	3.2	226	51.2	9.8	43.0
20 91 to 365 days	7.52	9,699	285	3.1	189	60.1	14.9	56.5
21 More than 365 days	7.39	11,906	774	3.4	111	53.9	16.8	35.5
<i>Small domestic banks</i>								
22 During survey week	8.13	3,410	98	3.0	473	85.4	5.8	57.3
23 Not under commitment	7.86	1,465	94	2.6	583	85.7	8.2	46.8
24 Informal commitment	8.33	932	85	3.4	257	86.0	7.7	71.9
25 Formal commitment	8.33	1,014	125	3.2	512	84.3	.7	59.0
Prior to survey week ⁴								
26 Up to 90 days	8.13	661	70	3.2	275	81.2	8.3	60.2
27 91 to 365 days	7.89	1,342	84	3.2	25	59.1	31.2	52.1
28 More than 365 days	7.84	964	113	3.4	56	55.1	4.5	58.1
<i>Foreign banks</i>								
29 During survey week	6.67	31,126	15,985	2.3	33	41.6	56.2	5.8
30 Not under commitment	5.93	7,423	10,747	2.7	7	2.7	87.0	.1
31 Informal commitment	5.74	10,041	10,718	1.9	7	7.8	92.4	.3
32 Formal commitment	7.76	13,662	42,741	2.3	66	87.6	12.8	12.8
Prior to survey week ⁴								
33 Up to 90 days	7.96	1,595	3,808	3.2	58	37.2	30.4	10.7
34 91 to 365 days	6.69	2,310	2,702	2.7	30	22.1	49.9	9.8
35 More than 365 days	6.76	3,410	2,693	3.1	24	34.9	32.2	10.1

NOTE. The Survey of Terms of Business Lending collects data on gross loan extensions made during the first full business week in the mid-month of each quarter. The authorized panel size for the survey is 348 domestically chartered commercial banks and 50 U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks. The sample data are used to estimate the terms of loans extended during that week at all domestic commercial banks and all U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks. Note that the terms on loans extended during the survey week may differ from those extended during other weeks of the quarter. The estimates reported here are not intended to measure the average terms on all business loans in bank portfolios. The data in this table also appear in the Board's E.2 statistical release, available on the Board's website at: www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

1. As of March 31, 2003, assets of the large banks were at least \$3.7 billion. Median total assets for all insured banks were roughly \$93 million. Assets at all U.S. branches and agencies averaged \$3.3 billion.

2. The "maturity/repricing" interval measures the period from the date the loan is made until it first may be repriced or matures. For floating-rate loans that are subject to repricing at any time—such as many prime-based loans—the maturity/repricing interval is zero. For floating-rate loans that have a scheduled repricing interval, the maturity/repricing interval measures the number of days between the date the loan is made and the date on which it is next scheduled to reprice. For loans having rates that remain fixed until the loan matures (fixed-rate loans), the "maturity/repricing" interval measures the number of days between the date the loan is made and the date on which it matures. Loans that reprice daily mature or reprice on the business day after they are made. Owing to weekends and holidays, such loans may have "maturity/repricing" intervals in excess of one day; such loans are not included in the 2- to 30-day category.

3. A complete description of these risk categories is available on the Board's website at "<http://www.federalreserve.gov/boarddocs/reportforms/ReportDetail.cfm?WhichFormId=>

FR_2028a/s." The category "Moderate risk" includes the average loan, under average economic conditions, at the typical lender. The "Other" category includes loans rated "Acceptable" as well as special mention or classified loans. The weighted-average risk rating published for loans in rows 31–36 are calculated by assigning a value of "1" to minimal risk loans; "2" to low risk loans; "3" to moderate risk loans, "4" to acceptable risk loans; and "5" to special mention and classified loans. These values are weighted by loan amount and exclude loans with no risk rating. Some of the loans in table rows 1, 6, 11, 16, 21, 26, and 31–36 are not rated for risk.

4. Effective (compounded) annual interest rates are calculated from the stated rate and other terms of the loans and weighted by loan amount. The standard error of the loan rate for all commercial and industrial loans in the current survey (line 1, column 1) is 0.19 percentage point. The chances are about two out of three that the average rate shown would differ by less than this amount from the average rate that would be found by a complete survey of the universe of all banks.

5. Average maturities are weighted by loan amount and exclude loans with no stated maturities.

6. For loans made under formal commitments, the average time interval between the date on which the loan pricing was set and the date on which the loan was made, weighted by the loan amount. For loans under informal commitment, the time interval is zero.

7. Prime-based loans are based on the lending bank's own prime rate, any other lender's prime rate, a combination of prime rates, or a publicly reported prime rate. Loans with "other" base rates include loan rates expressed in terms of any other base rate (e.g., the federal funds rate or LIBOR) and loans for which no base rate is used to determine the loan rate.

8. For loans made under formal commitments.

* The number of loans was insufficient to provide a meaningful value.

4.30 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES of U.S. Branches and Agencies of Foreign Banks, March 31, 2007¹

Millions of dollars except as noted

Item	All states ²		New York		California		Illinois	
	Total including IBFs ³	IBFs only ³	Total including IBFs	IBFs only	Total including IBFs	IBFs only	Total including IBFs	IBFs only
1 Total assets⁴	1,814,501	149,270	1,587,342	119,196	20,142	5,460	79,628	3,574
2 Claims on nonrelated parties	1,192,886	52,683	1,044,019	51,020	17,972	1,288	76,259	140
3 Cash and balances due from depository institutions	62,996	16,558	57,746	15,784	1,144	648	165	102
4 Cash items in process of collection and unposted debits	2,171	0	2,152	0	1	0	8	0
5 Currency and coin (U.S. and foreign)	11	n.a.	5	n.a.	4	n.a.	0	n.a.
6 Balances with depository institutions in United States	44,794	6,720	40,747	6,370	796	338	27	2
7 U.S. branches and agencies of other foreign banks (including their IBFs)	37,636	6,521	34,879	6,171	562	338	2	2
8 Other depository institutions in United States (including their IBFs)	7,159	198	5,869	198	234	0	25	0
9 Balances with banks in foreign countries and with foreign central banks	15,357	9,838	14,295	9,415	327	310	108	100
10 Foreign branches of U.S. banks	237	218	236	218	0	0	0	0
11 Banks in home country and home-country central banks	1,787	1,107	1,756	1,077	30	30	0	0
12 All other banks in foreign countries and foreign central banks	13,332	8,513	12,303	8,120	297	280	107	100
13 Balances with Federal Reserve Banks	663	n.a.	547	n.a.	15	n.a.	22	n.a.
14 Total securities and loans	628,803	28,647	550,624	27,849	16,458	626	41,857	2
15 Total securities, book value	173,321	3,515	168,779	3,108	1,607	397	1,039	0
16 U.S. Treasury	6,923	n.a.	6,299	n.a.	45	n.a.	538	n.a.
17 Obligations of U.S. government agencies and corporations	15,629	n.a.	15,179	n.a.	65	n.a.	236	n.a.
18 Other bonds, notes, debentures, and corporate stock (including state and local securities)	150,769	3,515	147,301	3,108	1,497	397	265	0
19 Securities of foreign governmental units	7,547	1,587	7,471	1,558	37	28	22	0
20 Mortgage-backed securities	39,103	0	38,800	0	300	0	0	0
21 Issued or guaranteed by U.S. government agencies	30,656	0	30,353	0	300	0	0	0
22 Other	8,447	0	8,447	0	0	0	0	0
23 Other asset-backed securities	43,987	0	43,525	0	0	0	0	0
24 All other	60,133	1,928	57,506	1,549	1,160	369	243	0
25 Federal funds sold	18,334	4,432	16,835	4,394	61	0	35	35
26 With depository institutions in the U.S.	14,975	2,681	13,514	2,681	61	0	0	0
27 With others	3,358	1,750	3,321	1,713	0	0	35	35
28 Securities purchased under agreements to resell	211,271	0	203,272	0	0	0	6,163	0
29 With depository institutions in the U.S.	38,791	0	37,533	0	0	0	1,258	0
30 With others	172,479	0	165,739	0	0	0	4,904	0
31 Total loans, gross	456,051	25,159	382,341	24,767	14,877	230	40,824	2
32 LESS: Unearned income on loans	569	26	497	26	26	1	5	0
33 EQUALS: Loans, net	455,482	25,132	381,844	24,742	14,851	229	40,818	2
<i>Total loans, gross, by category</i>								
34 Real estate loans	26,828	0	22,871	0	3,178	0	126	0
35 Loans to depository institutions and acceptances of other banks	115,168	7,287	90,205	7,109	2,976	110	19,785	0
36 Commercial banks in United States (including their IBFs)	5,088	1,441	4,624	1,381	122	60	87	0
37 U.S. branches and agencies of other foreign banks	3,627	1,291	3,219	1,231	122	60	83	0
38 Other commercial banks in United States	1,462	150	1,405	150	0	0	5	0
39 Other depository institutions in United States (including their IBFs)	7	5	7	5	0	0	0	0
40 Banks in foreign countries	12,162	5,556	9,954	5,438	355	50	1,534	0
41 Foreign branches of U.S. banks	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
42 Other banks in foreign countries	12,162	5,556	9,954	5,438	355	50	1,534	0
43 Loans to other financial institutions	97,911	285	75,620	285	2,500	0	18,164	0
44 Commercial and industrial loans	241,457	16,138	199,444	15,925	8,257	120	19,659	2
45 U.S. addressees (domicile)	191,036	230	155,025	230	7,835	0	17,449	0
46 Non-U.S. addressees (domicile)	50,421	15,908	44,418	15,695	423	120	2,210	2
47 Loans to foreign governments and official institutions (including foreign central banks)	2,348	909	2,223	909	0	0	120	0
48 Loans for purchasing or carrying securities (secured and unsecured)	24,354	523	22,967	523	6	0	1,003	0
49 All other loans	45,125	302	43,860	302	460	0	131	0
50 Lease financing receivables (net of unearned income)	772	0	772	0	0	0	0	0
51 U.S. addressees (domicile)	772	0	772	0	0	0	0	0
52 Non-U.S. addressees (domicile)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
53 Trading assets	230,276	1,661	178,112	1,661	3	0	26,384	0
54 U.S. Treasury and agency securities	31,761	0	31,677	0	0	0	0	0
55 Other trading assets	198,515	1,661	146,435	1,661	3	0	26,384	0
56 All other assets	41,206	1,385	37,430	1,331	305	14	1,655	1
57 Customers' liabilities on acceptances outstanding	320	n.a.	233	n.a.	18	n.a.	54	n.a.
58 U.S. addressees (domicile)	136	n.a.	63	n.a.	18	n.a.	51	n.a.
59 Non-U.S. addressees (domicile)	184	n.a.	170	n.a.	0	n.a.	3	n.a.
60 Other assets including other claims on nonrelated parties	40,886	1,385	37,197	1,331	287	14	1,602	1
61 Net due from related depository institutions ³	621,615	96,588	543,324	68,176	2,170	4,172	3,369	3,434
62 Net due from head office and other related depository institutions ³	621,615	n.a.	543,324	n.a.	2,170	n.a.	3,369	n.a.
63 Net due from establishing entity, head office, and other related depository institutions ³	n.a.	96,588	n.a.	68,176	n.a.	4,172	n.a.	3,434
64 Total liabilities⁴	1,814,501	149,270	1,587,342	119,196	20,142	5,460	79,628	3,574
65 Liabilities to nonrelated parties	1,655,816	133,825	1,453,185	103,875	13,041	5,350	76,321	3,573

Footnotes appear at end of table.

4.30 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES of U.S. Branches and Agencies of Foreign Banks, March 31, 2007¹—Continued

Millions of dollars except as noted

Item	All states ²		New York		California		Illinois	
	Total excluding IBFs ³	IBFs only ³	Total excluding IBFs	IBFs only	Total excluding IBFs	IBFs only	Total excluding IBFs	IBFs only
66 Total deposits and credit balances	834,749	94,112	748,666	70,075	4,905	4,482	14,704	2,072
67 Individuals, partnerships, and corporations (including certified and official checks)	723,528	10,544	645,155	6,444	4,069	47	13,678	22
68 U.S. addressees (domicile)	697,156	115	627,052	115	2,461	0	13,393	0
69 Non-U.S. addressees (domicile)	26,373	10,429	18,103	6,329	1,609	47	284	22
70 Commercial banks in United States (including their IBFs)	77,962	8,229	71,851	7,279	98	366	840	70
71 U.S. branches and agencies of other foreign banks	13,493	7,061	13,184	6,446	1	366	118	70
72 Other commercial banks in United States	64,469	1,168	58,667	833	97	0	722	0
73 Banks in foreign countries	11,167	31,513	10,892	19,866	3	3,045	187	645
74 Foreign branches of U.S. banks	2,135	667	2,135	516	0	141	0	0
75 Other banks in foreign countries	9,032	30,846	8,757	19,349	3	2,904	187	645
76 Foreign governments and official institutions (including foreign central banks)	4,066	43,291	3,871	36,151	6	1,026	0	1,335
77 All other deposits and credit balances	18,025	535	16,897	335	728	0	0	0
78 Transaction accounts and credit balances (excluding IBFs)	11,618	n.a.	8,847	n.a.	111	n.a.	222	n.a.
79 Individuals, partnerships, and corporations (including certified and official checks)	10,507	n.a.	7,841	n.a.	102	n.a.	221	n.a.
80 U.S. addressees (domicile)	7,545	n.a.	6,302	n.a.	59	n.a.	179	n.a.
81 Non-U.S. addressees (domicile)	2,961	n.a.	1,538	n.a.	43	n.a.	42	n.a.
82 Commercial banks in United States (including their IBFs)	53	n.a.	52	n.a.	0	n.a.	0	n.a.
83 U.S. branches and agencies of other foreign banks	7	n.a.	7	n.a.	0	n.a.	0	n.a.
84 Other commercial banks in United States	46	n.a.	45	n.a.	0	n.a.	0	n.a.
85 Banks in foreign countries	499	n.a.	457	n.a.	3	n.a.	0	n.a.
86 Foreign branches of U.S. banks	0	n.a.	0	n.a.	0	n.a.	0	n.a.
87 Other banks in foreign countries	499	n.a.	457	n.a.	3	n.a.	0	n.a.
88 Foreign governments and official institutions (including foreign central banks)	484	n.a.	439	n.a.	2	n.a.	0	n.a.
89 All other deposits and credit balances	75	n.a.	58	n.a.	3	n.a.	0	n.a.
90 Nontransaction accounts (including MMDAs, excluding IBFs)	823,131	n.a.	739,820	n.a.	4,794	n.a.	14,483	n.a.
91 Individuals, partnerships, and corporations (including certified and official checks)	713,022	n.a.	637,314	n.a.	3,967	n.a.	13,457	n.a.
92 U.S. addressees (domicile)	689,610	n.a.	620,750	n.a.	2,401	n.a.	13,214	n.a.
93 Non-U.S. addressees (domicile)	23,411	n.a.	16,564	n.a.	1,566	n.a.	242	n.a.
94 Commercial banks in United States (including their IBFs)	77,909	n.a.	71,799	n.a.	98	n.a.	840	n.a.
95 U.S. branches and agencies of other foreign banks	13,486	n.a.	13,177	n.a.	1	n.a.	118	n.a.
96 Other commercial banks in United States	64,423	n.a.	58,622	n.a.	97	n.a.	722	n.a.
97 Banks in foreign countries	10,668	n.a.	10,435	n.a.	0	n.a.	186	n.a.
98 Foreign branches of U.S. banks	2,135	n.a.	2,135	n.a.	0	n.a.	0	n.a.
99 Other banks in foreign countries	8,533	n.a.	8,300	n.a.	0	n.a.	186	n.a.
100 Foreign governments and official institutions (including foreign central banks)	3,581	n.a.	3,432	n.a.	4	n.a.	0	n.a.
101 All other deposits and credit balances	17,950	n.a.	16,840	n.a.	725	n.a.	0	n.a.
102 IBF deposit liabilities	n.a.	94,112	n.a.	70,075	n.a.	4,482	n.a.	2,072
103 Individuals, partnerships, and corporations (including certified and official checks)	n.a.	10,544	n.a.	6,444	n.a.	47	n.a.	22
104 U.S. addressees (domicile)	n.a.	115	n.a.	115	n.a.	0	n.a.	0
105 Non-U.S. addressees (domicile)	n.a.	10,429	n.a.	6,329	n.a.	47	n.a.	22
106 Commercial banks in United States (including their IBFs)	n.a.	8,229	n.a.	7,279	n.a.	366	n.a.	70
107 U.S. branches and agencies of other foreign banks	n.a.	7,061	n.a.	6,446	n.a.	366	n.a.	70
108 Other commercial banks in United States	n.a.	1,168	n.a.	833	n.a.	0	n.a.	0
109 Banks in foreign countries	n.a.	31,513	n.a.	19,866	n.a.	3,045	n.a.	645
110 Foreign branches of U.S. banks	n.a.	667	n.a.	516	n.a.	141	n.a.	0
111 Other banks in foreign countries	n.a.	30,846	n.a.	19,349	n.a.	2,904	n.a.	645
112 Foreign governments and official institutions (including foreign central banks)	n.a.	43,291	n.a.	36,151	n.a.	1,026	n.a.	1,335
113 All other deposits and credit balances	n.a.	535	n.a.	335	n.a.	0	n.a.	0

Footnotes appear at end of table.

4.30 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES of U.S. Branches and Agencies of Foreign Banks, March 31, 2007¹—Continued

Millions of dollars except as noted

Item	All states ²		New York		California		Illinois	
	Total including IBFs ³	IBFs only ³	Total including IBFs	IBFs only	Total including IBFs	IBFs only	Total including IBFs	IBFs only
114 Federal funds purchased	107,652	16,839	90,423	12,652	1,015	96	7,073	1,066
115 With depository institutions in the U.S.	46,480	1,196	37,176	1,082	1,005	86	4,250	27
116 With others	61,172	15,644	53,247	11,569	10	10	2,823	1,039
117 Securities sold under agreements to repurchase	213,563	1,046	208,916	1,046	292	0	2,491	0
118 With depository institutions in the U.S.	12,071	0	12,071	0	0	0	0	0
119 With others	201,491	1,046	196,845	1,046	292	0	2,491	0
120 Other borrowed money	250,136	20,955	210,557	19,340	2,008	740	25,164	426
121 Owed to nonrelated commercial banks in United States (including their IBFs)	22,209	2,849	21,272	2,730	438	35	57	54
122 Owed to U.S. offices of nonrelated U.S. banks	14,890	25	14,416	25	126	0	1	0
123 Owed to U.S. branches and agencies of nonrelated foreign banks	7,319	2,824	6,857	2,705	312	35	56	54
124 Owed to nonrelated banks in foreign countries	17,458	14,425	15,752	13,272	646	482	372	351
125 Owed to foreign branches of nonrelated U.S. banks	517	399	357	347	92	52	0	0
126 Owed to foreign offices of nonrelated foreign banks	16,940	14,026	15,396	12,925	554	430	372	351
127 Owed to others	210,469	3,681	173,533	3,338	924	223	24,736	21
128 All other liabilities	155,605	873	124,547	762	339	31	24,816	8
129 Branch or agency liability on acceptances executed and outstanding	336	n.a.	246	n.a.	18	n.a.	53	n.a.
130 Trading liabilities	115,466	6	89,707	6	0	0	23,101	0
131 Other liabilities to nonrelated parties	39,803	866	34,594	756	321	31	1,662	8
132 Net due to related depository institutions ⁵	158,685	15,446	134,158	15,321	7,100	110	3,307	2
133 Net due to head office and other related depository institutions ⁵	158,685	n.a.	134,158	n.a.	7,100	n.a.	3,307	n.a.
134 Net due to establishing entity, head office, and other related depository institutions ⁵	n.a.	15,446	n.a.	15,321	n.a.	110	n.a.	2
MEMO								
135 Holdings of own acceptances included in commercial and industrial loans	432	n.a.	336	n.a.	8	n.a.	49	n.a.
136 Commercial and industrial loans with remaining maturity of one year or less (excluding those in nonaccrual status)	83,264	n.a.	59,314	n.a.	3,342	n.a.	14,614	n.a.
137 Predetermined interest rates	23,749	n.a.	16,352	n.a.	1,129	n.a.	4,351	n.a.
138 Floating interest rates	59,514	n.a.	42,963	n.a.	2,213	n.a.	10,263	n.a.
139 Commercial and industrial loans with remaining maturity of more than one year (excluding those in nonaccrual status)	157,572	n.a.	139,686	n.a.	4,835	n.a.	4,971	n.a.
140 Predetermined interest rates	14,648	n.a.	12,408	n.a.	353	n.a.	522	n.a.
141 Floating interest rates	142,923	n.a.	127,278	n.a.	4,482	n.a.	4,449	n.a.

Footnotes appear at end of table.

4.30 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES of U.S. Branches and Agencies of Foreign Banks, March 31, 2007¹—Continued

Millions of dollars except as noted

Item	All states ²		New York		California		Illinois	
	Total excluding IBFs ³	IBFs only ³	Total excluding IBFs	IBFs only	Total excluding IBFs	IBFs only	Total excluding IBFs	IBFs only
142 Components of total nontransaction accounts, included in total deposits and credit balances	892,241	n.a.	805,376	n.a.	4,601	n.a.	14,009	n.a.
143 Time deposits of \$100,000 or more	804,916	n.a.	725,170	n.a.	4,601	n.a.	14,004	n.a.
144 Time CDs in denominations of \$100,000 or more with remaining maturity of more than 12 months	87,325	n.a.	80,206	n.a.	0	n.a.	4	n.a.
	All states ²		New York		California		Illinois	
	Total including IBFs ³	IBFs only ³	Total including IBFs	IBFs only	Total including IBFs	IBFs only	Total including IBFs	IBFs only
145 Immediately available funds with a maturity greater than one day included in other borrowed money	88,048	n.a.	84,647	n.a.	1,663	n.a.	1,203	n.a.
146 Number of reports filed ⁶	247	130	48	12	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

1. Data are aggregates of categories reported on the quarterly form FFIEC 002, "Report of Assets and Liabilities of U.S. Branches and Agencies of Foreign Banks." The form was first used for reporting data as of June 30, 1980, and was revised as of December 31, 1985. From November 1972 through May 1980, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks had filed a monthly FR 886a report. Aggregate data from that report were available through the Federal Reserve monthly statistical release G.11, last issued on July 10, 1980. Data in this table and in the G.11 tables are not strictly comparable because of differences in reporting panels and in definitions of balance sheet items.

2. Includes the District of Columbia.

3. Effective December 1981, the Federal Reserve Board amended Regulations D and Q to permit banking offices located in the United States to operate international banking facilities (IBFs). Since December 31, 1985, data for IBFs have been reported in a separate column. These data are either included in or excluded from the total columns as indicated in the headings. The notation "n.a." indicates that no IBF data have been reported for that item,

either because the item is not an eligible IBF asset or liability or because that level of detail is not reported for IBFs. From December 1981 through September 1985, IBF data were included in all applicable items reported.

4. Total assets and total liabilities include *net* balances, if any, due from or owed to related banking institutions in the United States and in foreign countries (see note 5). On the former monthly branch and agency report, available through the G.11 monthly statistical release, *gross* balances were included in total assets and total liabilities. Therefore, total asset and total liability figures in this table are not comparable to those in the G.11 tables.

5. Related depository institutions includes the foreign head office and other U.S. and foreign branches and agencies of a bank, a bank's parent holding company, and majority-owned banking subsidiaries of the bank and of its parent holding company (including subsidiaries owned both directly and indirectly).

6. In some cases, two or more offices of a foreign bank within the same metropolitan area file a consolidated report.

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Z.1	Flow of Funds	Quarterly
